

Macedon Ranges Shire Council

Coordinated by the Department of Government Services on behalf of Victorian councils



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Background and objectives

The Victorian Community Satisfaction Survey (CSS) creates a vital interface between the council and their community.

Held annually, the CSS asks the opinions of local people about the place they live, work and play and provides confidence for councils in their efforts and abilities.

Now in its twenty-fourth year, this survey provides insight into the community's views on:

- councils' overall performance, with benchmarking against State-wide and council group results
- · value for money in services and infrastructure
- community consultation and engagement
- decisions made in the interest of the community
- customer service, local infrastructure, facilities, services and
- · overall council direction.

When coupled with previous data, the survey provides a reliable historical source of the community's views since 1998. A selection of results from the last ten years shows that councils in Victoria continue to provide services that meet the public's expectations.

Serving Victoria for 24 years

Each year the CSS data is used to develop this State-wide report which contains all of the aggregated results, analysis and data. Moreover, with 24 years of results, the CSS offers councils a long-term measure of how they are performing – essential for councils that work over the long term to provide valuable services and infrastructure to their communities.

Participation in the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey is optional. Participating councils have various choices as to the content of the questionnaire and the sample size to be surveyed, depending on their individual strategic, financial and other considerations.



Macedon Ranges Shire Council - at a glance



Overall council performance

Results shown are index scores out of 100.



Macedon Ranges 49



Large Rural 52



State-wide 56

Council performance compared to group average



Summary of core measures



Index scores



Performance



money



Community Making Consultation Community

Decisions



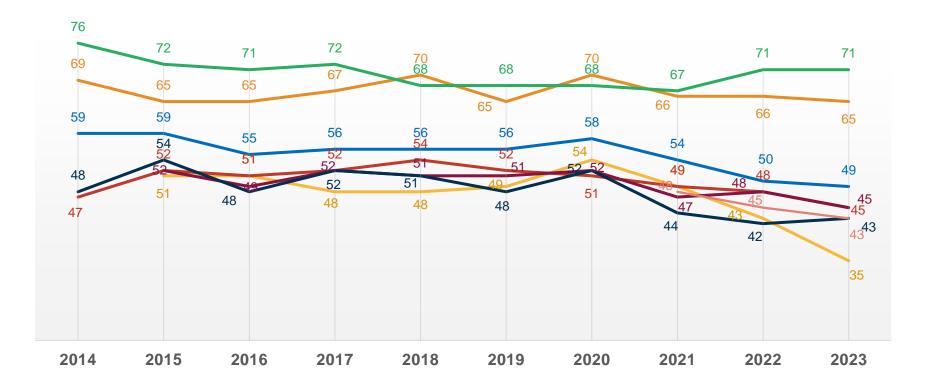
Sealed Waste Local management Roads



Customer



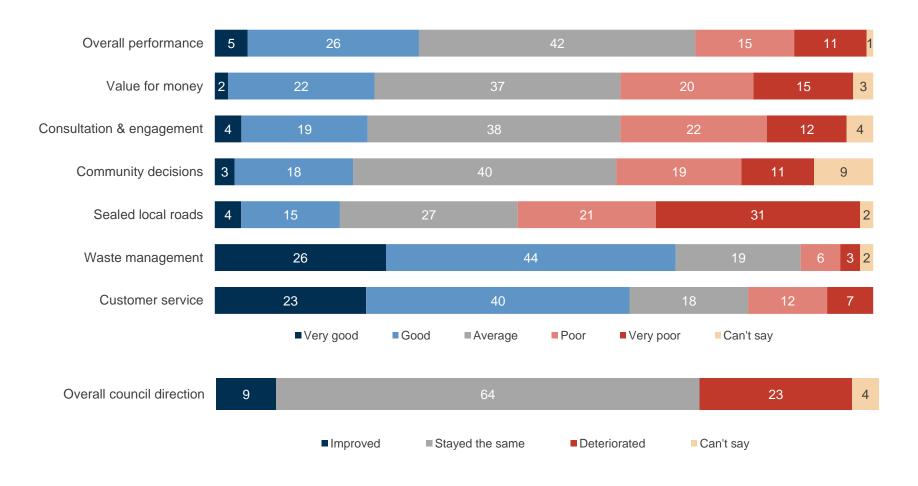
Council **Service** Direction



Summary of core measures



Core measures summary results (%)





Services		Macedon Ranges 2023	Macedon Ranges 2022	Large Rural 2023	State-wide 2023	Highest score	Lowest score
C/A	Overall performance	49	50	52	56	South Ward residents, Aged 65+ years	Aged 18-34 years
S	Value for money	43	45	45	49	Aged 65+ years	Aged 18-34 years
+	Overall council direction	43	42	44	46	Aged 65+ years	Aged 35-49 years
÷	Customer service	65	66	65	67	Aged 65+ years	Men, Aged 50-64 years, Aged 18- 34 years, Aged 35-49 years, West Ward residents
	Waste management	71	71	65	66	Women, Aged 65+ years, West Ward residents	Aged 18-34 years
	Art centres & libraries	65	66	69	73	Women	Aged 18-34 years
À.	Recreational facilities	63	62	65	68	Aged 65+ years	Aged 18-34 years
<u>.</u>	Appearance of public areas	63	66	65	67	Aged 65+ years, South Ward residents	Aged 18-34 years



Services		Macedon Ranges 2023	Macedon Ranges 2022	Large Rural 2023	State-wide 2023	Highest score	Lowest score
5	Community & cultural	60	61	64	66	West Ward residents	East Ward residents
Ya	Tourism development	60	59	62	61	Aged 35-49 years	Aged 65+ years, East Ward residents
泣	Emergency & disaster mngt	60	63	64	65	South Ward residents	Aged 18-34 years
	COVID-19 response	59	64	67	67	Women, Aged 50-64 years, Aged 35-49 years	Aged 18-34 years, Men
2	Environmental sustainability	59	60	58	60	Aged 35-49 years	Aged 18-34 years
· ith	Family support services	59	63	61	63	South Ward residents, East Ward residents	East Ward residents
	Enforcement of local laws	59	63	61	61	Aged 50-64 years	Aged 65+ years
	Bus/community dev./tourism	56	55	56	59	Aged 35-49 years, Aged 50- 64 years	Aged 18-34 years
	Elderly support services	54	59	63	63	Aged 35-49 years	Aged 18-34 years



Services		Macedon Ranges 2023	Macedon Ranges 2022	Large Rural 2023	State-wide 2023	Highest score	Lowest score
	Parking facilities	53	56	51	55	Aged 35-49 years	Aged 18-34 years, South Ward residents
****	Disadvantaged support serv.	53	58	58	59	Aged 50-64 years	Aged 18-34 years
	Business & community dev.	52	54	57	57	South Ward residents	East Ward residents
	Informing the community	49	53	54	57	South Ward residents	Aged 18-34 years
1	Lobbying	46	45	49	51	Aged 35-49 years	Aged 18-34 years
***	Community decisions	45	48	48	51	Aged 50-64 years, Aged 65+ years	Aged 18-34 years
	Consultation & engagement	45	48	49	52	South Ward residents	Aged 18-34 years
ful.	Local streets & footpaths	42	47	47	52	South Ward residents	Aged 50-64 years
A A	Slashing & weed control	42	42	43	46	Aged 65+ years	Aged 50-64 years
	Town planning policy	41	44	49	50	Aged 65+ years	East Ward residents



Services	3	Macedon Ranges 2023	Macedon Ranges 2022	Large Rural 2023	State-wide 2023	Highest score	Lowest score
	Population growth	39	41	45	48	West Ward residents	South Ward residents
	Planning & building permits	36	39	42	47	Aged 35-49 years	Aged 18-34 years
A	Sealed local roads	35	43	40	48	Aged 65+ years	Aged 18-34 years
	Unsealed roads	31	37	35	37	Aged 65+ years	Aged 18-34 years

Focus areas for the next 12 months



Overview

Macedon Ranges Shire Council's overall performance rating experienced a minor onepoint decline in 2023, marking another series low. While performance ratings remained steady across most of the 27 individual service areas evaluated, in nine service areas, ratings significantly declined to 10-year lows. This will require a concerted effort from Council to correct.

Key influences on perceptions of overall performance

Council should focus on improving service areas that influence perceptions of overall performance and are poorly rated. The condition of sealed local roads and maintenance of unsealed roads comprise Council's two lowest-rated areas and both have a moderate to strong influence on the overall performance rating. Above all, however, Council should focus on good communication and transparency about decisions made in the community's interest – as this service area has the strongest influence on overall perceptions.

Comparison to state and area grouping

Council performs significantly below the State-wide and Large Rural group averages on most measures evaluated in 2023. Council performs on par with the State-wide and Large Rural group averages in tourism development, environmental sustainability, enforcement of local laws and parking facilities. Importantly, Council performs significantly higher than the State-wide and Large Rural group averages in the area of waste management

Engage with younger residents and shore up strengths

Over the last year, perceptions of Council's performance on most measures have significantly deteriorated among residents aged 18 to 34 years. This is uncharacteristic of younger residents, who previously held the most positive perceptions of Council on many metrics. Rate of contact among this group increased significantly in the last year, providing Council with an opportunity to engage with them and restore positive perceptions. Council should also endeavour to maintain its strong performance in waste management.

DETAILED FINDINGS







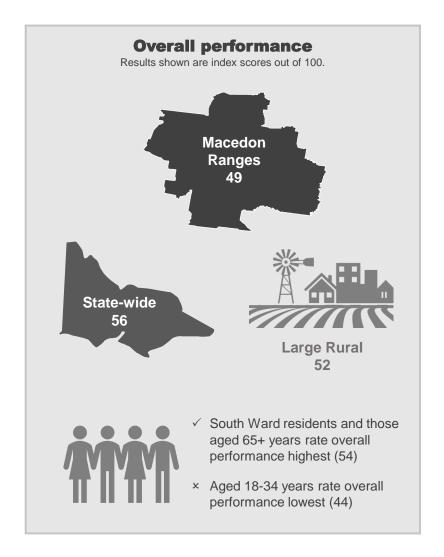
The overall performance index score of 49 for Macedon Ranges Shire Council is comparable to the 2022 result, but following two consecutive years of significant decline, a one-point loss in the current evaluation takes Council's rating to a record low.

Council's overall performance remains rated statistically significantly lower (at the 95% confidence interval) than both the Large Rural group and State-wide averages (index scores of 52 and 56 respectively).

- Overall performance is rated significantly higher among South Ward residents and those aged 65 years and over (both with an index scores of 54).
- Contrary to previous evaluations, ratings are now lowest among residents aged 18 to 34 years (44 – down a significant 11 points on 2022).

Just under a quarter of residents (24%) rate the value for money they receive from Council in infrastructure and services provided to their community as 'very good' or 'good'. A further 37% rate Council as 'average', while a similar proportion (35%) rate Council as 'very poor' or 'poor' in terms of providing value for money.

 Ratings of Council's value for money are significantly higher among residents aged 65 years and over, and significantly lower among 18 to 34 year-olds, where ratings saw a significant 22-point decline.



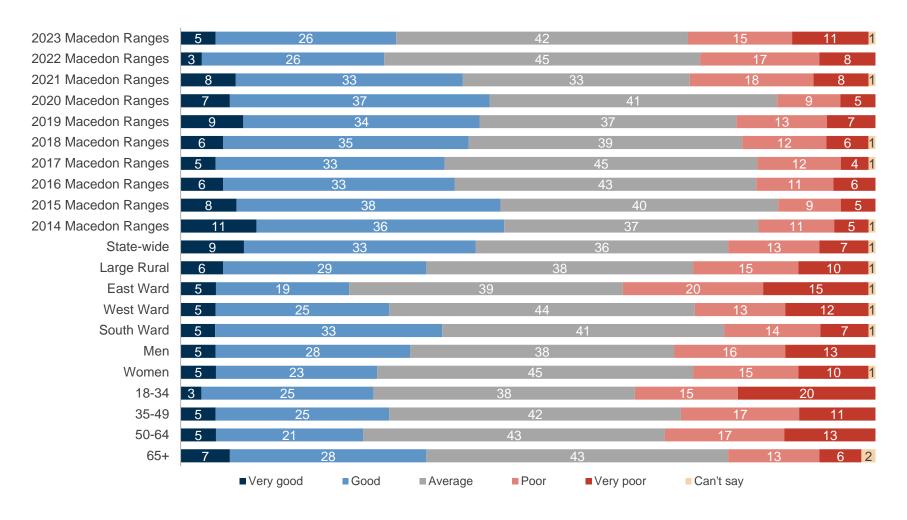


2023 overall performance (index scores)

2022 2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 State-wide South Ward 65+ Large Rural n/a Women West Ward Macedon Ranges Men 35-49 50-64 East Ward 18-34



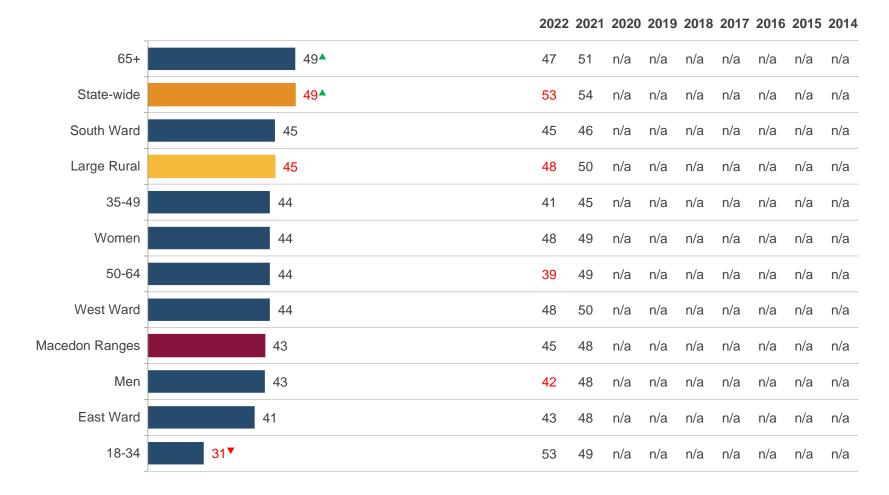
2023 overall performance (%)



Value for money in services and infrastructure



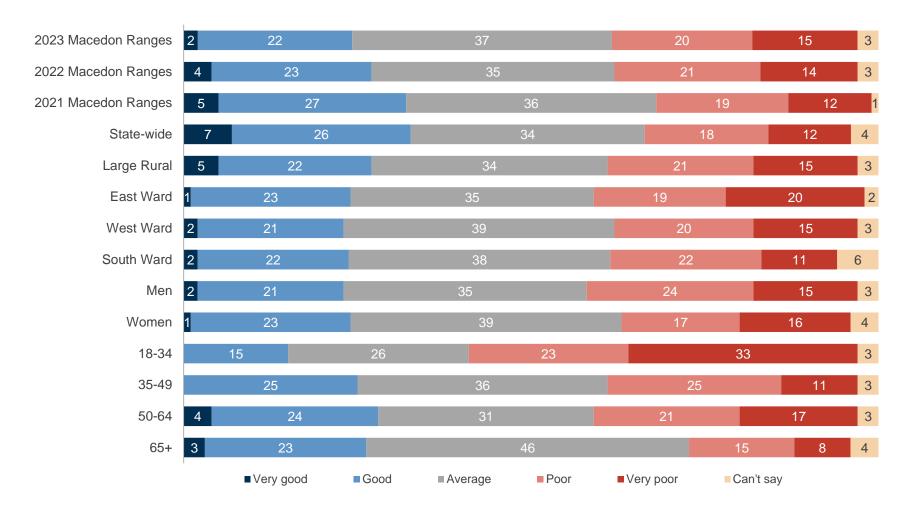
2023 value for money (index scores)



Value for money in services and infrastructure



2023 value for money (%)



Top performing service areas

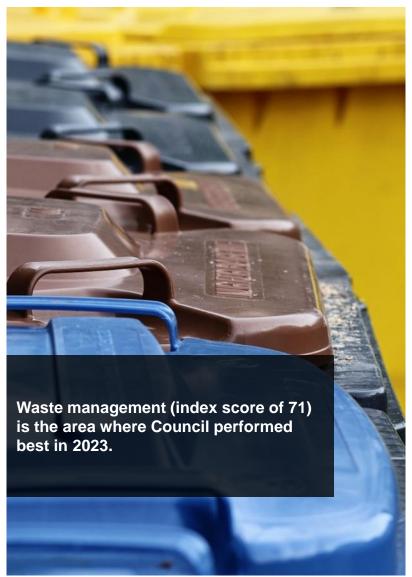
Waste management (index score of 71) remains the area where Council performs best. Council continues to rate significantly higher than the Large Rural group and

Art centres and libraries is Council's next highest rated service area (index score of 65), followed by recreational facilities and the appearance of public areas (both with an index score of 63).

State-wide averages in this service area.

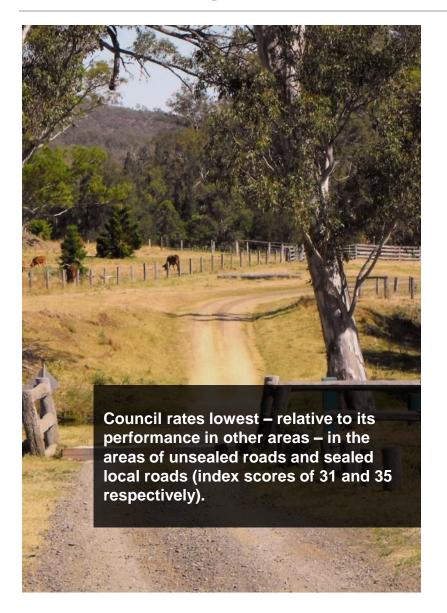
- Women rate Council's art centres and libraries performance significantly higher compared to average. Conversely, men rate performance significantly lower, along with 18 to 34 year-olds. Ratings among 18 to 34 year-olds also significantly declined over the past 12 months.
- Perceptions of the appearance of public areas also declined significantly among residents aged 18 to 34 years, along with men and South Ward residents.
- Older residents aged 65 years and over rate Council's performance on recreational facilities significantly higher compared to average.
- Council achieved its peak performance rating on the appearance of public areas, and art centres and libraries in 2020, but after three consecutive years of decline, perceptions of both these service areas have reached a series low in the current evaluation.





Low performing service areas





Council rates lowest in the areas of unsealed and sealed local roads (31 and 35 respectively). In both areas, ratings have declined significantly for three consecutive years. Planning and building permits is Council's next lowest-rated area (36 – down three points on 2022). Council rates significantly lower than both the State-wide and Large Rural group averages in each of these areas.

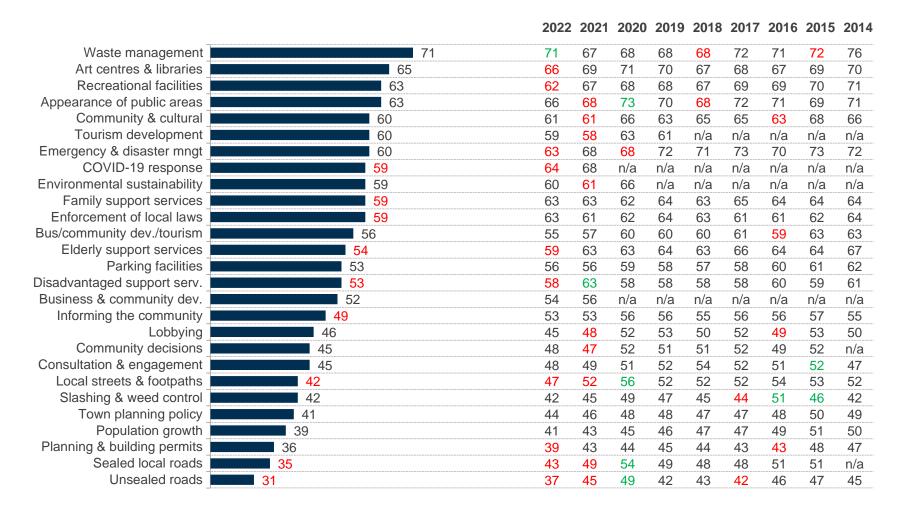
- Sealed local roads are rated significantly lower by those in the East Ward compared to the average.
 Ratings declined significantly in all demographic and geographic groups except among East Ward residents and those aged 50+ years.
- Perceptions of the maintenance of unsealed roads declined significantly among West Ward residents and men. Ratings are significantly higher among those in South Ward and residents aged 65 years and over.
- Ratings of planning and building permits declined significantly among women.
- In all aforementioned service areas, performance ratings are significantly lower among 18 to 34 yearolds compared to the Council average, and also significantly lower than they were last year.

Further, nearly a third (32%) cite road maintenance as the Council area most in need of improvement, while 17% nominate town planning, permits, or red tape.

Individual service area performance



2023 individual service area performance (index scores)

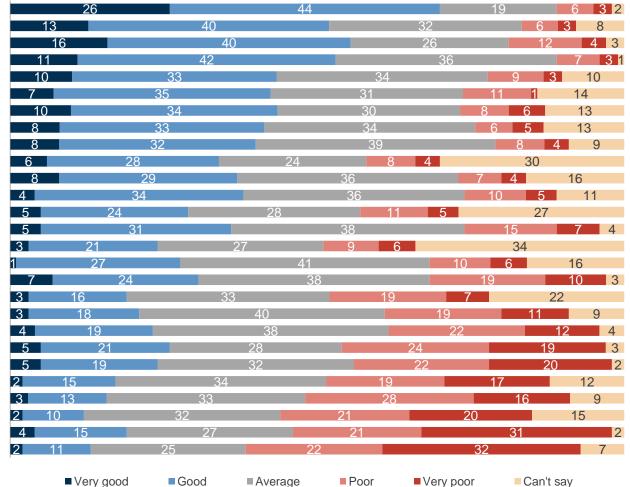


Individual service area performance



2023 individual service area performance (%)

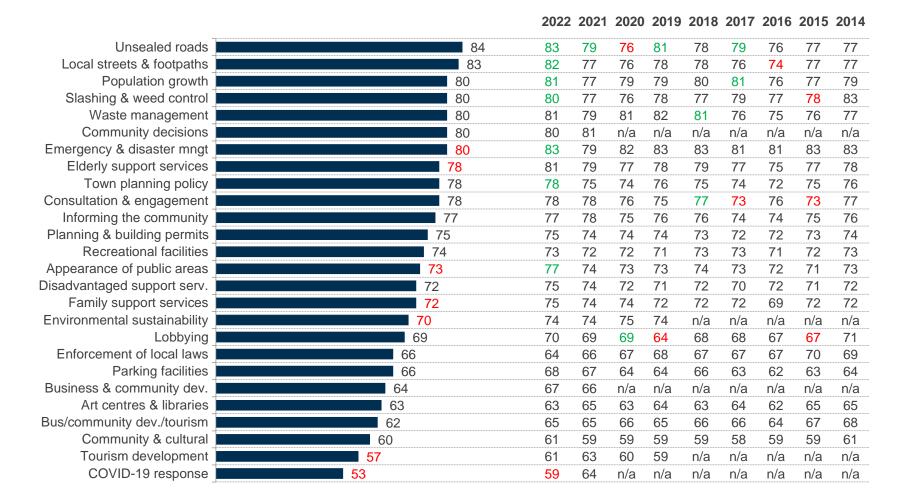
Waste management Art centres & libraries Recreational facilities Appearance of public areas Community & cultural Tourism development Emergency & disaster mngt COVID-19 response Environmental sustainability Family support services Enforcement of local laws Bus/community dev./tourism Elderly support services Parking facilities Disadvantaged support serv. 3 Business & community dev. Informing the community Lobbying 3 Community decisions Consultation & engagement Local streets & footpaths Slashing & weed control Town planning policy Population growth Planning & building permits Sealed local roads Unsealed roads



Individual service area importance



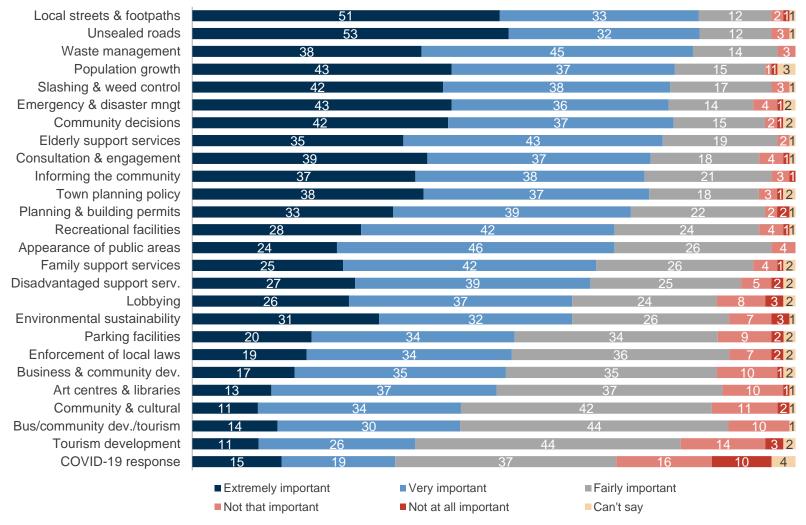
2023 individual service area importance (index scores)



Individual service area importance



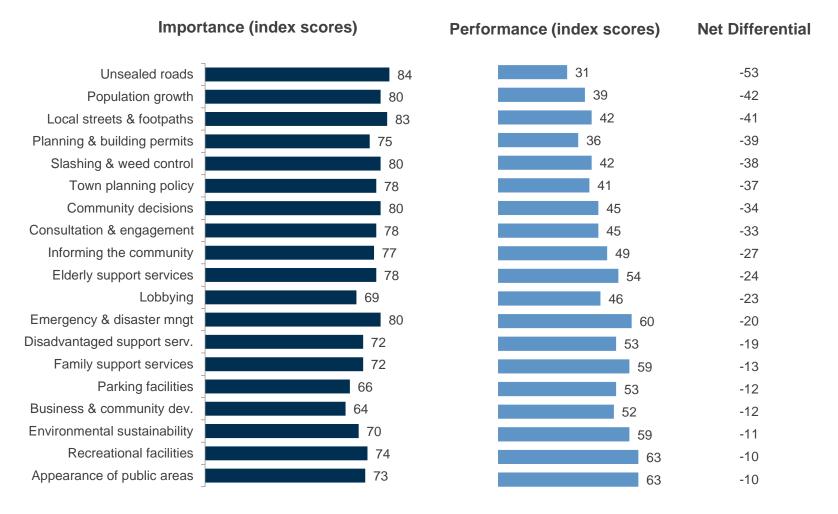
2023 individual service area importance (%)



Individual service areas importance vs performance



Service areas where importance exceeds performance by 10 points or more, suggesting further investigation is necessary.



Influences on perceptions of overall performance



The individual service area that has the strongest influence on the overall performance rating (based on regression analysis) is:

· Decisions made in the interest of the community.

Good communication and transparency with residents about decisions Council has made in the community's interest provides the greatest opportunity to drive up overall opinion of Council performance. Currently, this is among Council's poorest performing areas (index score of 45).

Following on from that, other individual service areas with a moderate to strong influence on the overall performance rating are:

- Informing the community
- The maintenance of unsealed roads
- Community consultation and engagement
- Family support services
- The condition of sealed local roads.

Looking at these key service areas only, Council is performing relatively well on delivering its family support services (index of 59). Maintaining this more positive result should remain a focus – but there is greater work to be done elsewhere.

In addition to Council decision making, other influential service areas most in need of attention are the related areas of consultation and informing the community (performance index of 45 and 49 respectively) – and the maintenance of both unsealed and sealed roads, Council's poorest performing areas overall (index of 31 and 35 respectively).

It will be important to attend to the condition of Council roads and ensure residents feel informed and heard on key local issues to help improve overall ratings of Council performance.

Regression analysis explained



We use regression analysis to investigate which individual service areas, such as community consultation, condition of sealed local roads, etc. (the independent variables) are influencing respondent perceptions of overall council performance (the dependent variable).

In the charts that follow:

- The horizontal axis represents the council performance index for each individual service.
 Service areas appearing on the right side of the chart have a higher performance index than those on the left.
- The vertical axis represents the Standardised Beta Coefficient from the multiple regression performed.
 This measures the contribution of each service area to the model. Service areas near the top of the chart have a greater positive effect on overall performance ratings than service areas located closer to the axis.

The regressions are shown on the following two charts.

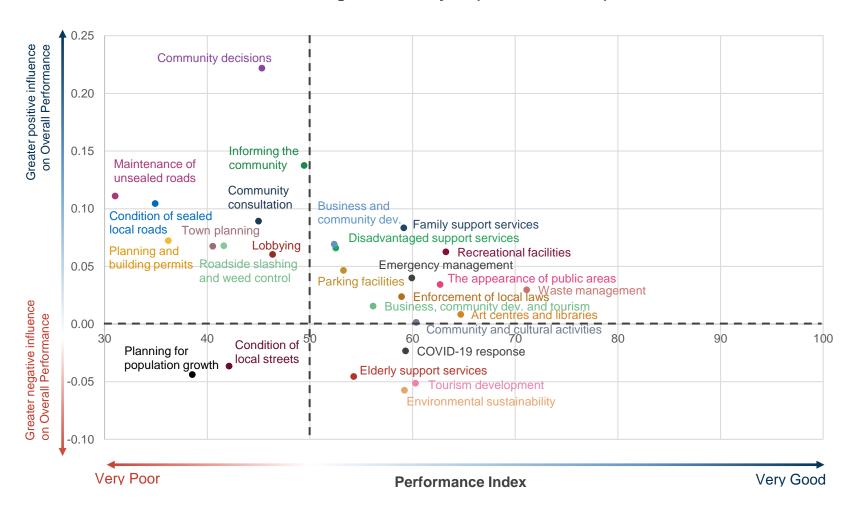
- 1. The first chart shows the results of a regression analysis of *all* individual service areas selected by Council.
- 2. The second chart shows the results of a regression performed on a smaller set of service areas, being those with a moderate-to-strong influence on overall performance. Service areas with a weak influence on overall performance (i.e. a low Standardised Beta Coefficient) have been excluded from the analysis.

Key insights from this analysis are derived from the second chart.

Influence on overall performance: all service areas



2023 regression analysis (all service areas)

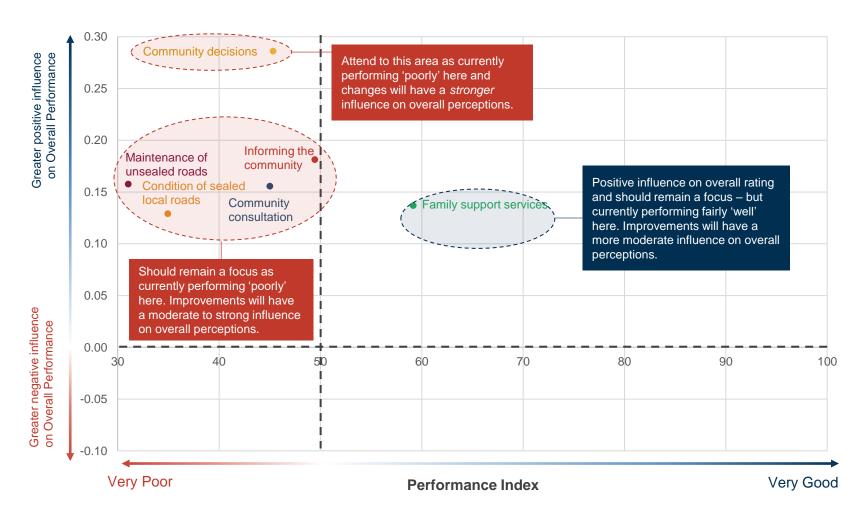


The multiple regression analysis model above (all service areas) has an R^2 value of 0.642 and adjusted R^2 value of 0.616, which means that 62% of the variance in community perceptions of overall performance can be predicted from these variables. The overall model effect was statistically significant at p = 0.0001, F = 24.73. This model should be interpreted with some caution as some data is not normally distributed and not all service areas have linear correlations.

Influence on overall performance: key service areas



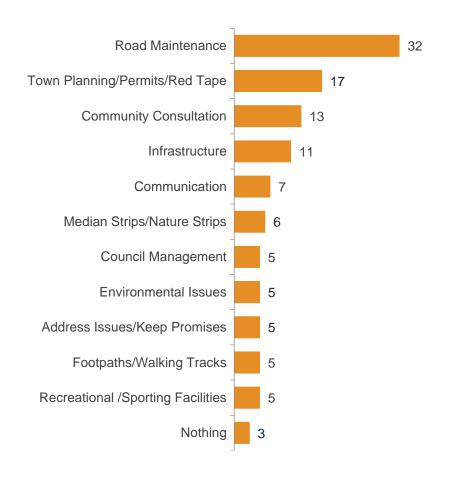
2023 regression analysis (key service areas)



Areas for improvement



2023 areas for improvement (%) - Top mentions only -





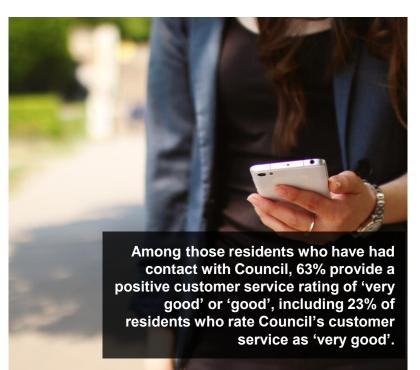
Customer service

Contact with council and customer service



Contact with council

Two thirds of households (67%) had contact with Council in the last 12 months – similar to past results. Rate of contact is highest among West Ward residents (73%) and lowest among South Ward residents (59%). Rate of contact significantly increased among 18 to 34 year-olds (up to 71%), in contrast to 2022, when their rate of contact declined significantly. Telephone (39%) remains the main method of contact with Council, followed by in person (26%) and via email (25%).



Customer service

Council's customer service index of 65 is not significantly different from 2022, but marks a return to its equal-lowest rating last seen in 2019. Despite this, Council's customer service continues to rate in line with the State-wide and Large Rural group averages (index scores of 67 and 65 respectively).

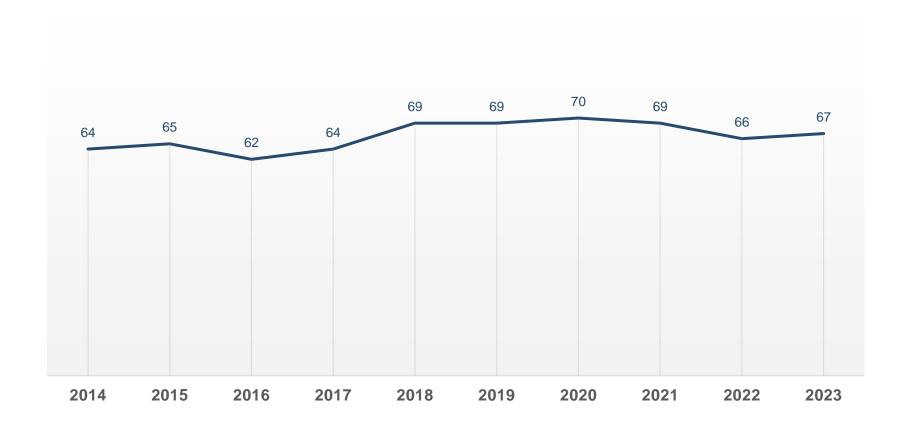
- Ratings of customer service are equally positive among each of the geographic and demographic groups, with none significantly different to the Council average.
- Notably, customer service ratings are highest among those who communicated with Council by telephone (index score of 71). As this is the most prevalent method of contact, Council ought to uphold and build upon this favourable result.

Council should pay particular attention to its customer service interactions with 18 to 34 year-olds in the year ahead. Given their increased rate of contact with Council and declined perceptions of its overall performance, there is opportunity to engage with them and improve their perceptions.

Contact with council



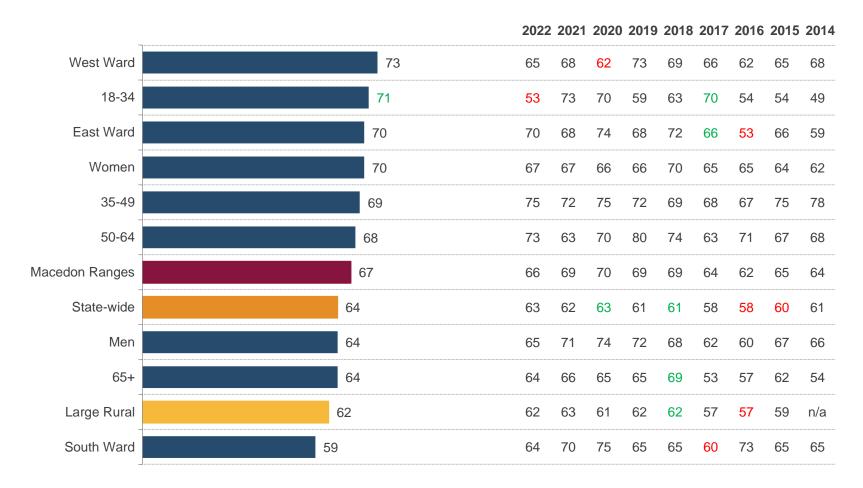
2023 contact with council (%) Have had contact



Contact with council



2023 contact with council (%)



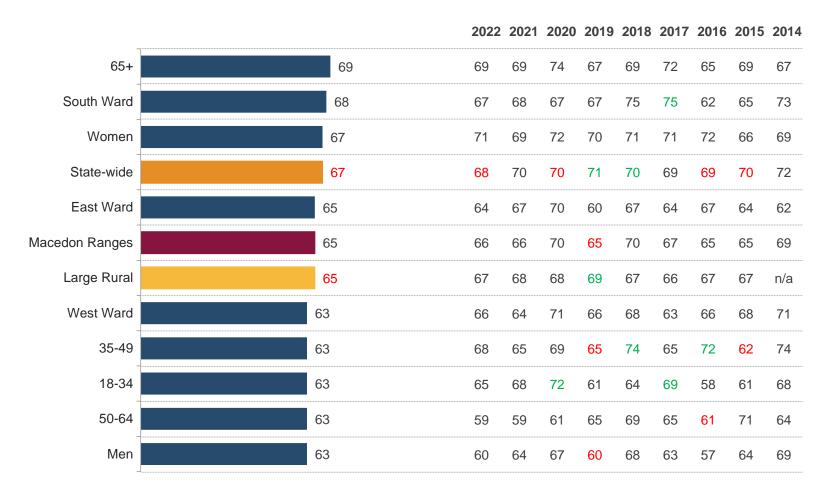
Q5a. Have you or any member of your household had any recent contact with Macedon Ranges Shire Council in any of the following ways?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 8

Customer service rating



2023 customer service rating (index scores)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Macedon Ranges Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received.

Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months.

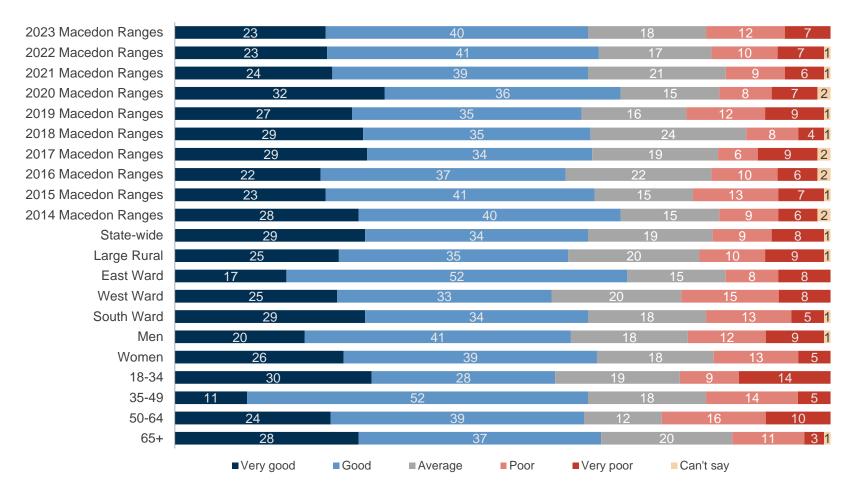
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

Councils asked State-wide: 66 Councils asked group: 18

Customer service rating



2023 customer service rating (%)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Macedon Ranges Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received.

Method of contact with council



2023 method of contact (%)















In Person

In Writing

By Telephone

By Text Message

By Email

Via Website

By Social Media



Q5a. Have you or any member of your household had any recent contact with Macedon Ranges Shire Council in any of the following ways?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 8

Note: Respondents could name multiple contacts methods so responses may add to more than 100%

Customer service rating by method of last contact



2023 customer service rating (index score by method of last contact)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Macedon Ranges Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received.

Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months.

Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 8

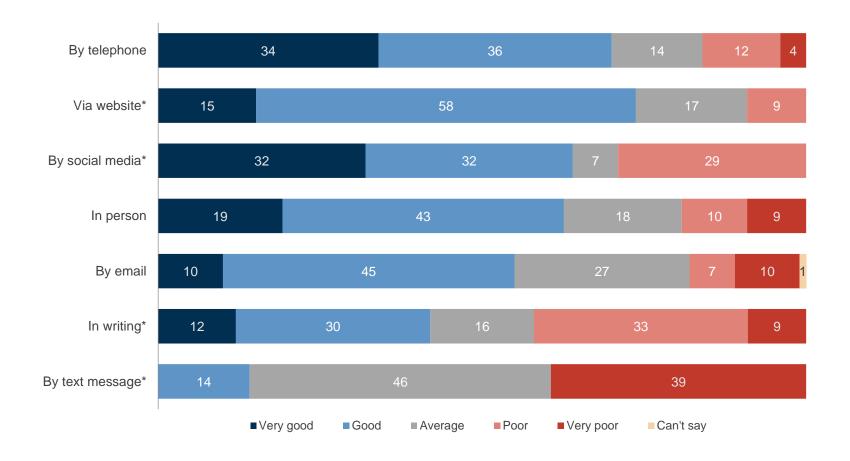
Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

*Caution: small sample size < n=30

Customer service rating by method of last contact



2023 customer service rating (% by method of last contact)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Macedon Ranges Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received.

Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 8

*Caution: small sample size < n=30

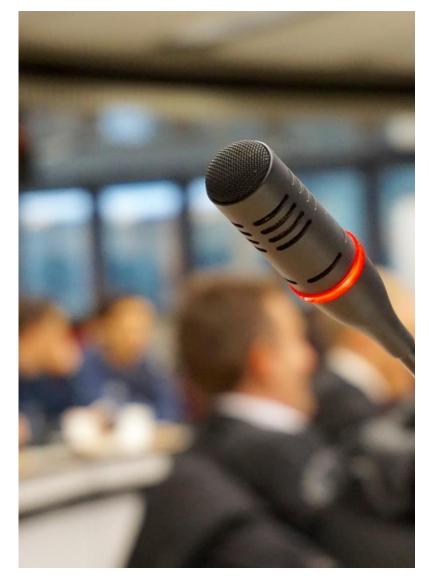


Communication

W

The preferred forms of communication from Macedon Ranges Shire Council about news and information and upcoming events continue to be newsletters sent via mail (30%) or email (29%). Overtime, rank order between the two top preferences has fluctuated.

- Among residents aged <u>under 50 years</u>, newsletters via email (32%) or mail (26%) continue to be preferred ahead of social media (16%). Preference for both aforementioned forms of newsletter delivery has increased in the last 12 months (up five percentage points for both mail and email delivered newsletters).
- Among those aged <u>over 50 years</u>, newsletters via mail (33%, up five percentage points from 2022) are now slightly preferred over email (27%, down two percentage points), similar to the results for residents overall. The next most preferred forms of communication among this group are through local newspapers either via advertising (16%) or newsletter as an insert (11%). Appetite for both forms of local newspaper communication have been stable for the past few years.



Best form of communication



2023 best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



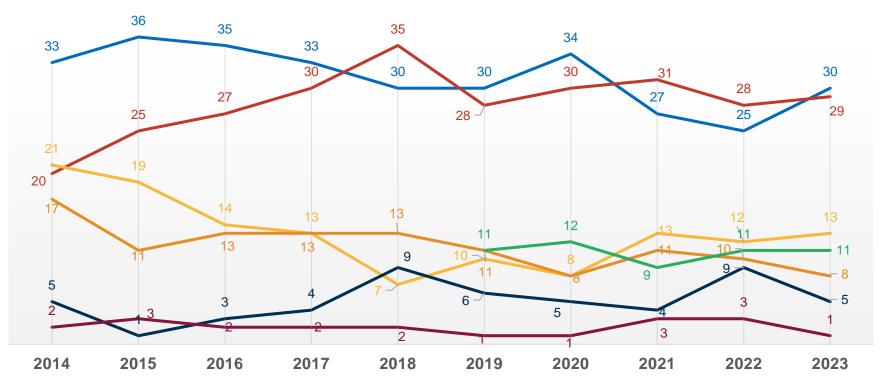
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Macedon Ranges Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 40 Councils asked group: 10

Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.

Best form of communication: under 50s



2023 under 50s best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



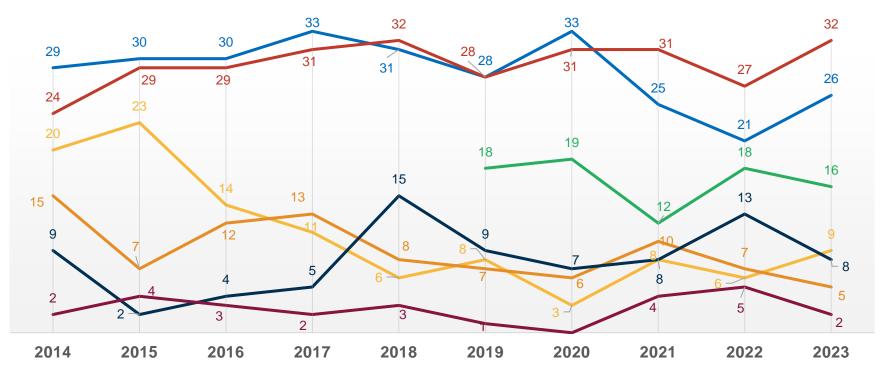
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Macedon Ranges Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

Base: All respondents aged under 50. Councils asked State-wide: 40 Councils asked group: 10

Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.

Best form of communication: over 50s



2023 over 50s best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



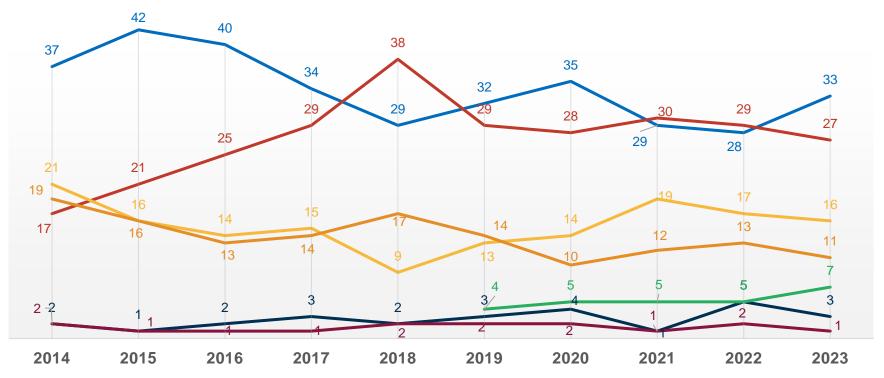
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Macedon Ranges Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

Base: All respondents aged over 50. Councils asked State-wide: 40 Councils asked group: 10

Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.



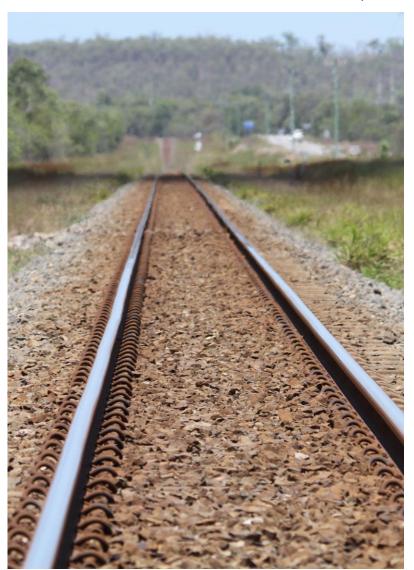
Council direction

W

Perceptions of the direction of Macedon Ranges Shire Council's overall performance have improved slightly by one index point (index score of 49), marking a halt to the multi-year trend of decline.

Over the last 12 months, an increased majority (64%, up three percentage points) of residents believe the direction of Council's overall performance has stayed the same.

- 9% believe the direction has improved (down one percentage point) and 23% think it has deteriorated (down three percentage points).
- The most satisfied with council direction are residents aged 65 years and over (index score of 48).
- The <u>least</u> satisfied with council direction are residents aged 35 to 49 years (index score of 38). These residents are five times more likely to think Council's overall performance has deteriorated (28%) than improved (5%).



Overall council direction last 12 months



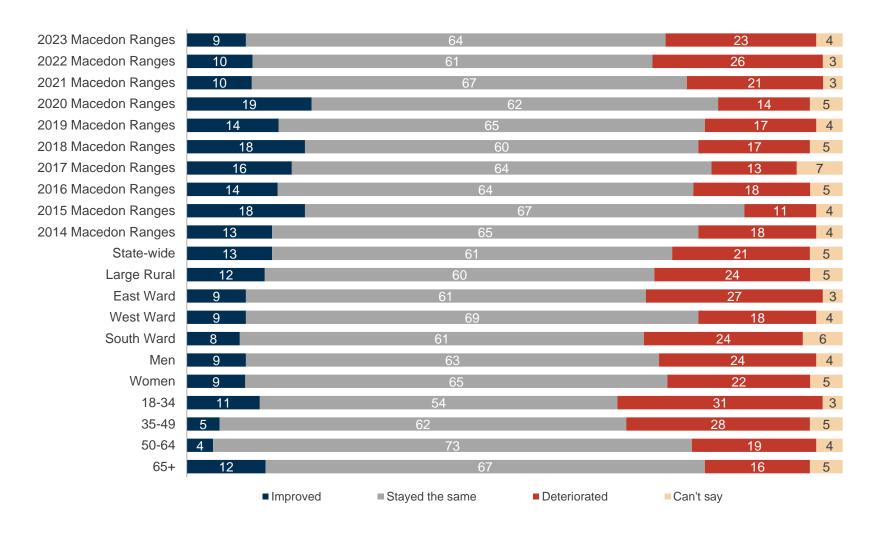
2023 overall council direction (index scores)



Overall council direction last 12 months



2023 overall council direction (%)



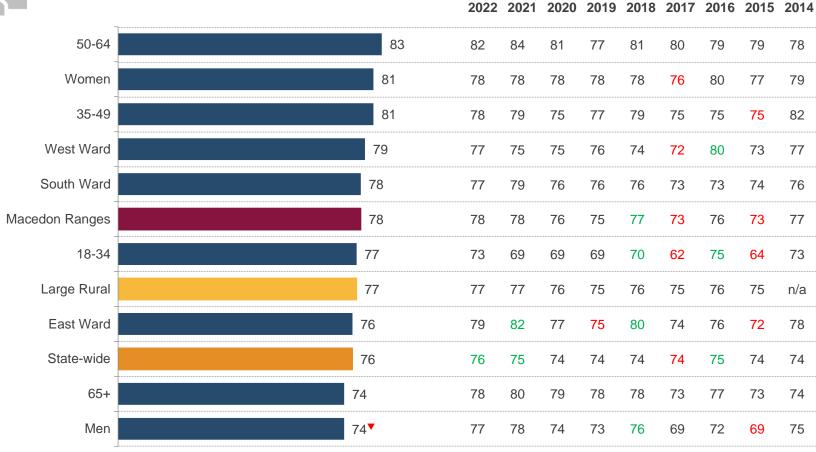


Community consultation and engagement importance





2023 consultation and engagement importance (index scores)

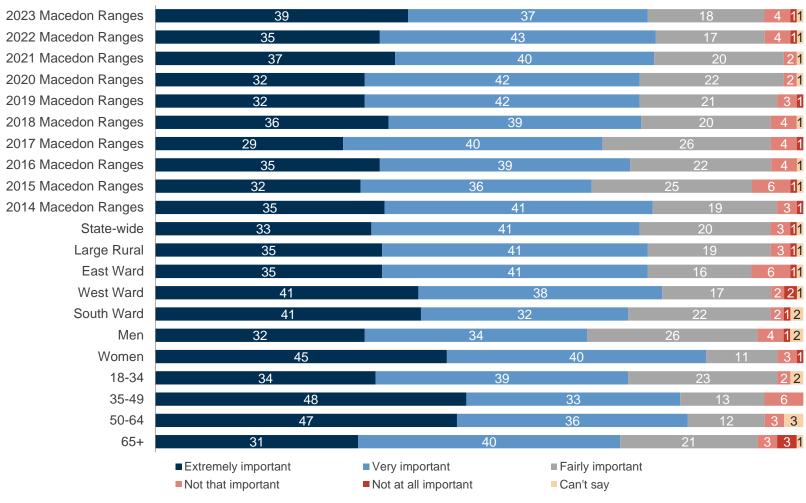


Community consultation and engagement importance





2023 consultation and engagement importance (%)

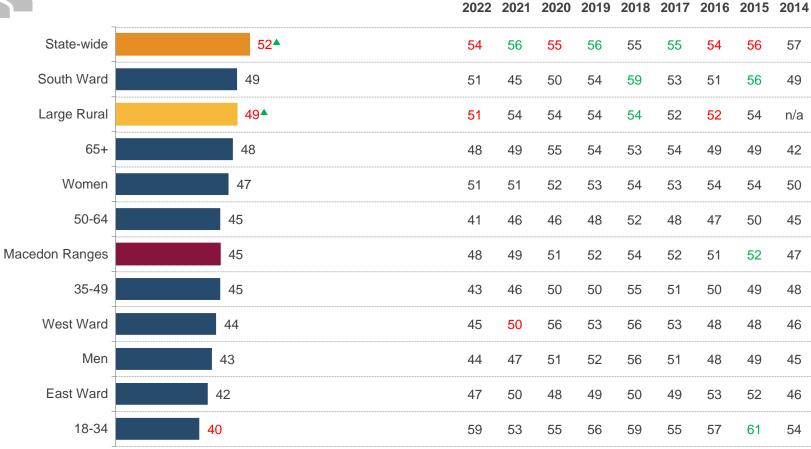


Community consultation and engagement performance





2023 consultation and engagement performance (index scores)

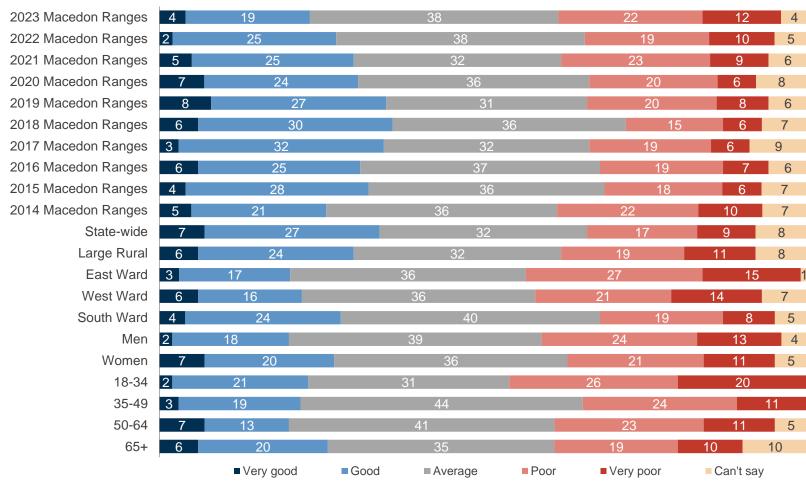


Community consultation and engagement performance





2023 consultation and engagement performance (%)



Lobbying on behalf of the community importance





2023 lobbying importance (index scores)

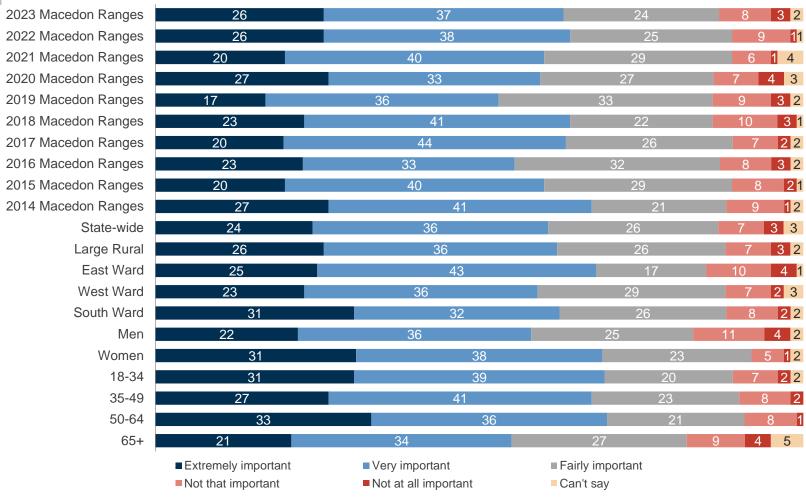


Lobbying on behalf of the community importance





2023 lobbying importance (%)

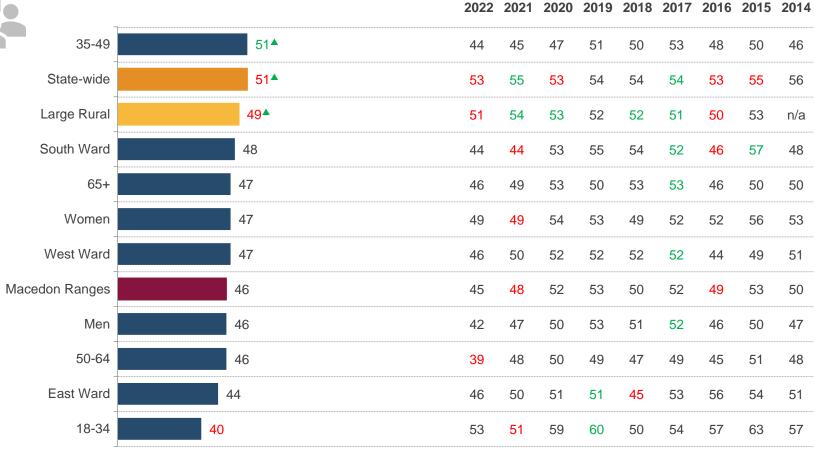


Lobbying on behalf of the community performance





2023 lobbying performance (index scores)

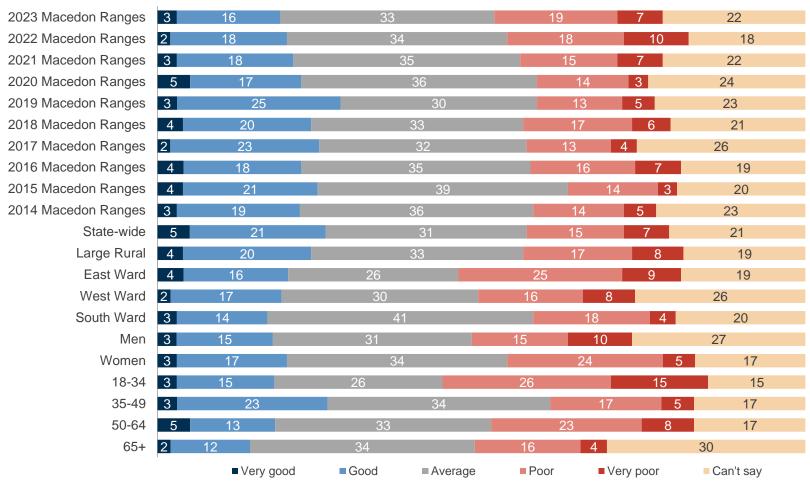


Lobbying on behalf of the community performance





2023 lobbying performance (%)

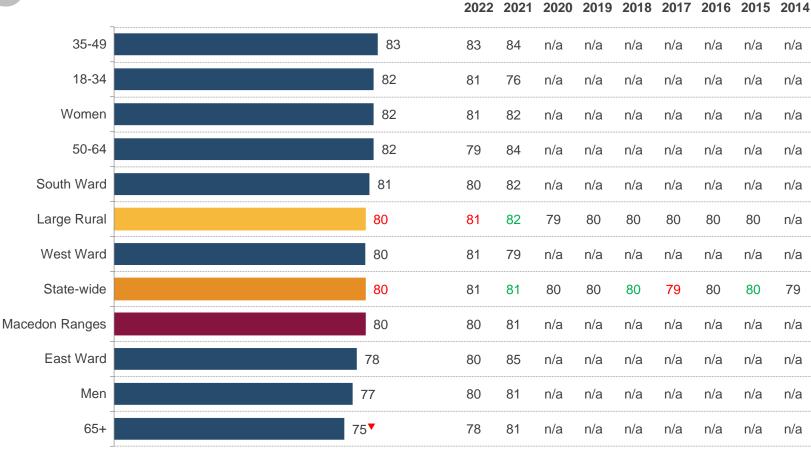


Decisions made in the interest of the community importance





2023 community decisions made importance (index scores)

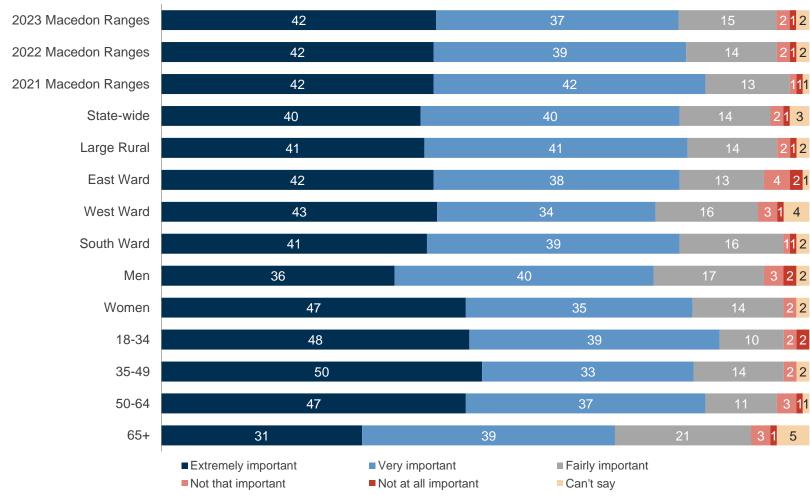


Decisions made in the interest of the community importance





2023 community decisions made importance (%)

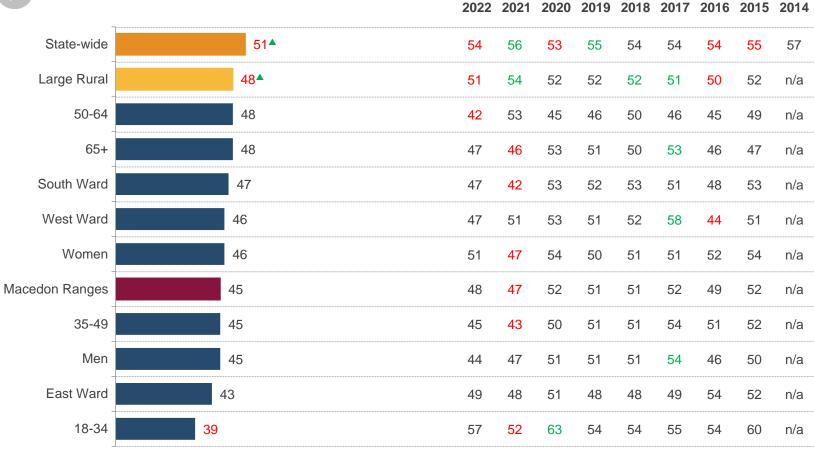


Decisions made in the interest of the community performance





2023 community decisions made performance (index scores)

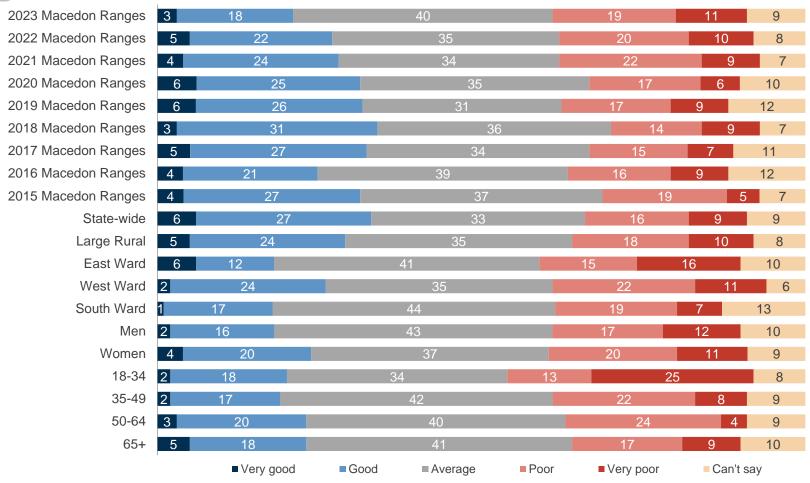


Decisions made in the interest of the community performance





2023 community decisions made performance (%)

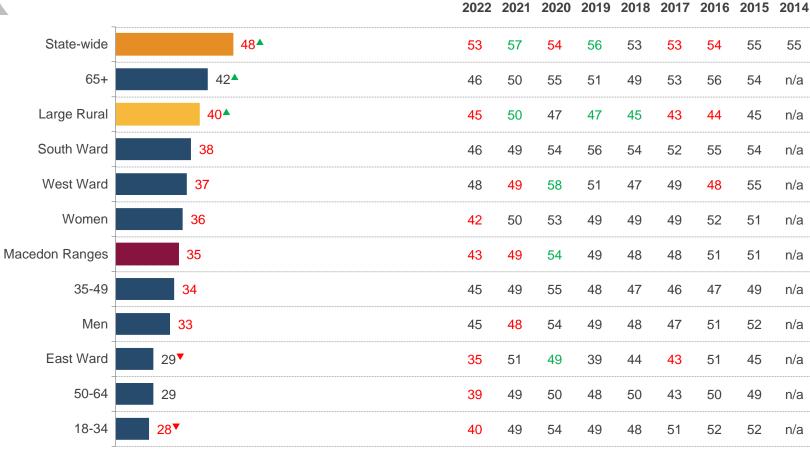


The condition of sealed local roads in your area performance





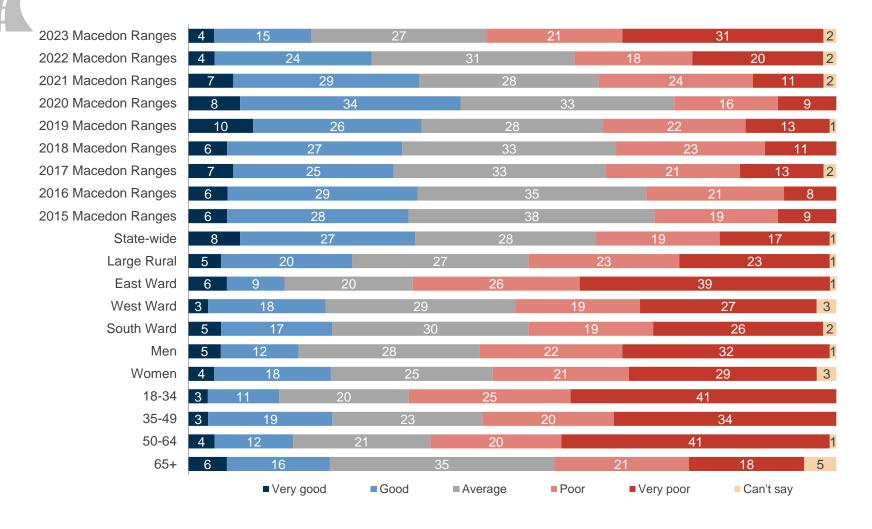
2023 sealed local roads performance (index scores)



The condition of sealed local roads in your area performance



2023 sealed local roads performance (%)

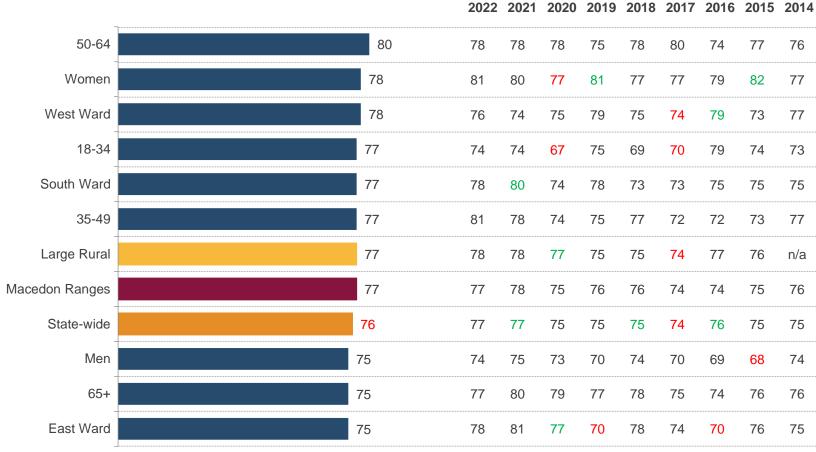


Informing the community importance





2023 informing community importance (index scores)

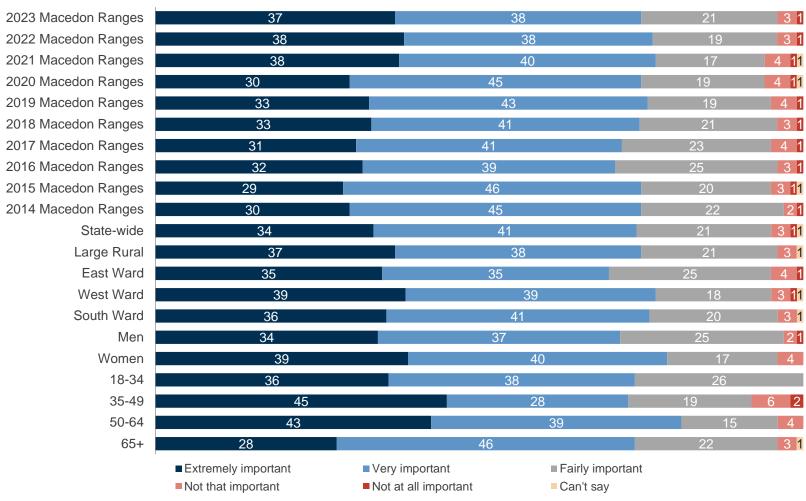


Informing the community importance





2023 informing community importance (%)



Informing the community performance





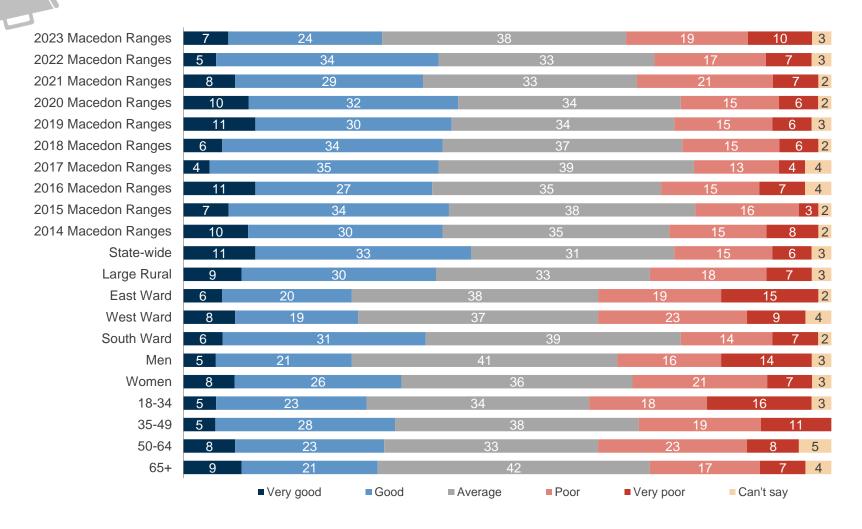
2023 informing community performance (index scores)



Informing the community performance



2023 informing community performance (%)



The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area importance





2023 streets and footpaths importance (index scores)

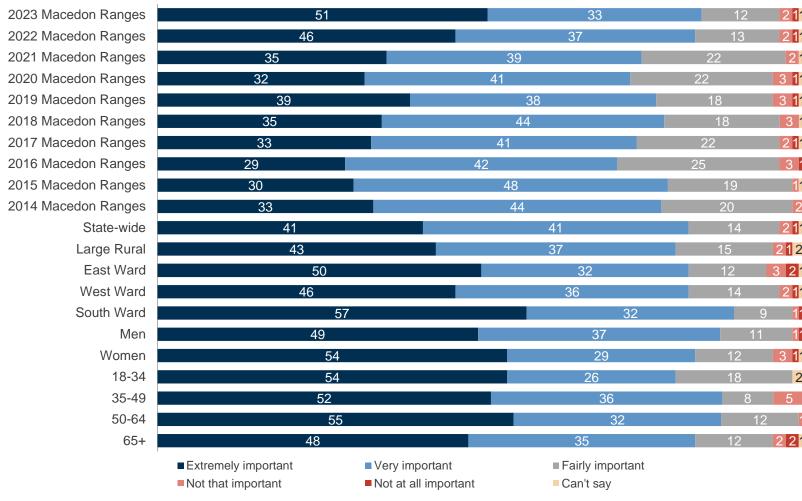


The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area importance





2023 streets and footpaths importance (%)

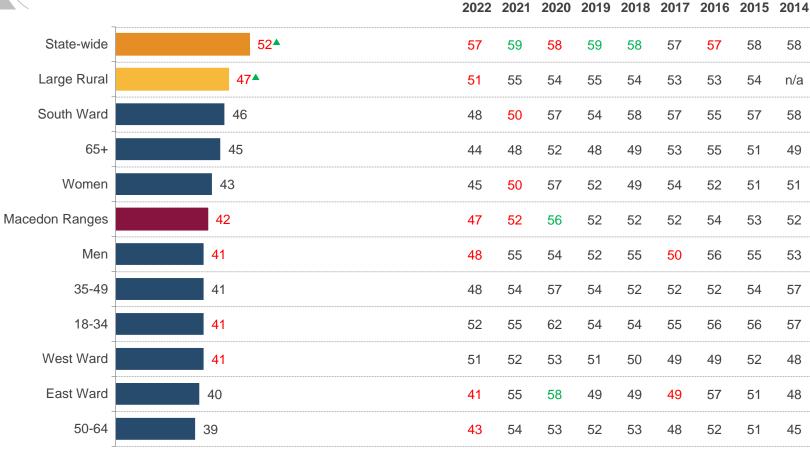


The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area performance





2023 streets and footpaths performance (index scores)

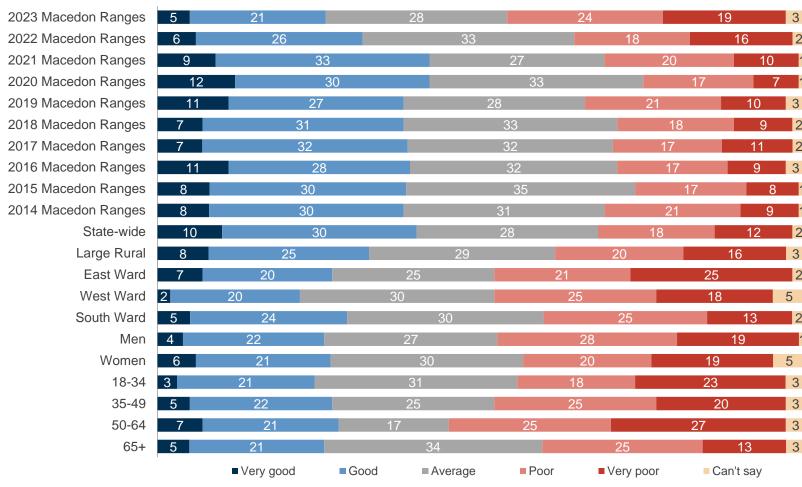


The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area performance





2023 streets and footpaths performance (%)

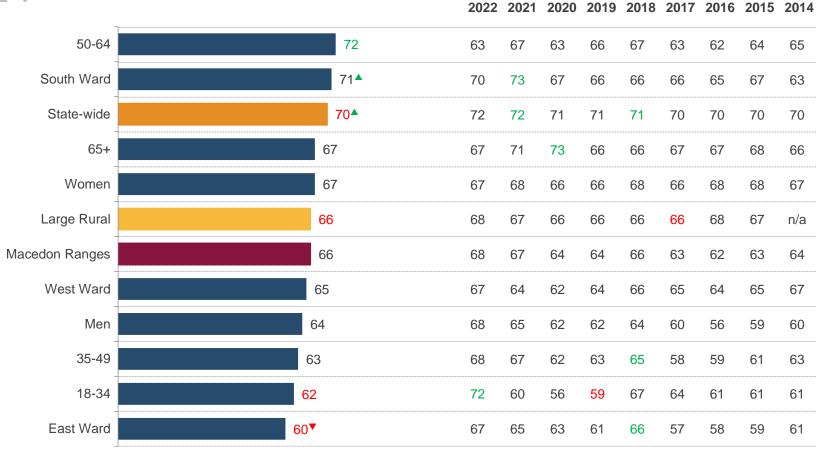


Parking facilities importance





2023 parking importance (index scores)

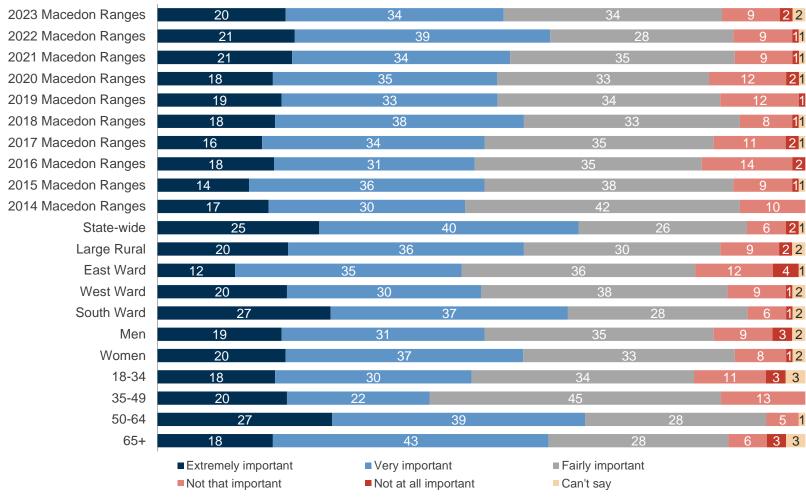


Parking facilities importance





2023 parking importance (%)



Parking facilities performance





2023 parking performance (index scores)

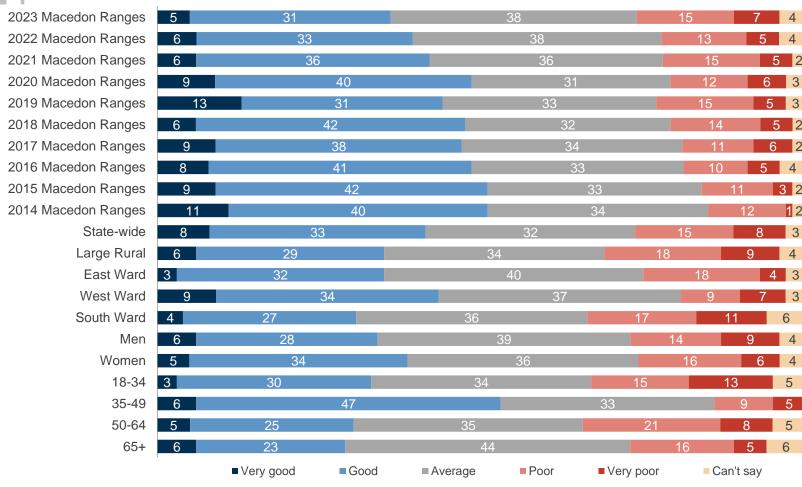


Parking facilities performance





2023 parking performance (%)



Enforcement of local laws importance





2023 law enforcement importance (index scores)

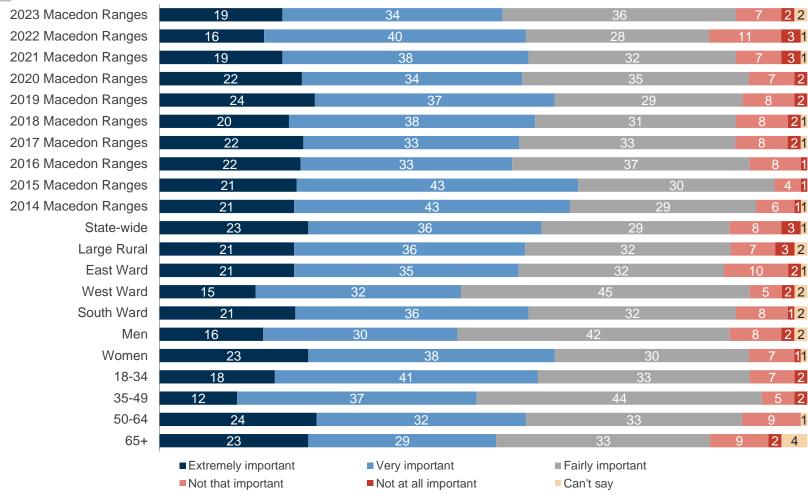


Enforcement of local laws importance





2023 law enforcement importance (%)

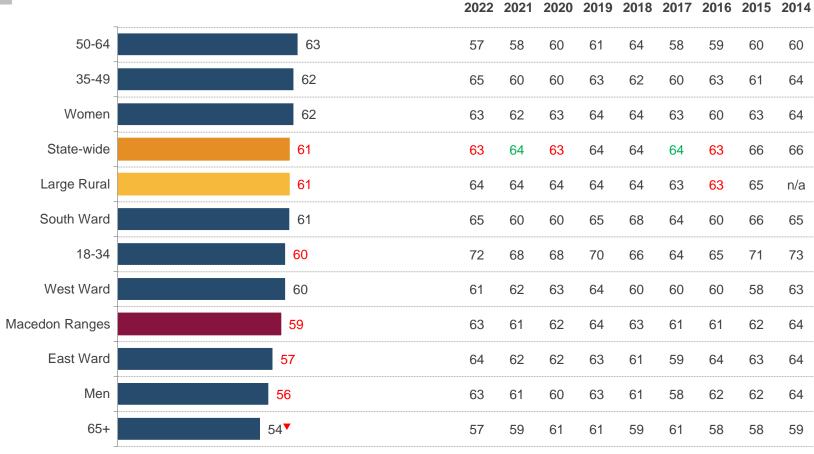


Enforcement of local laws performance





2023 law enforcement performance (index scores)

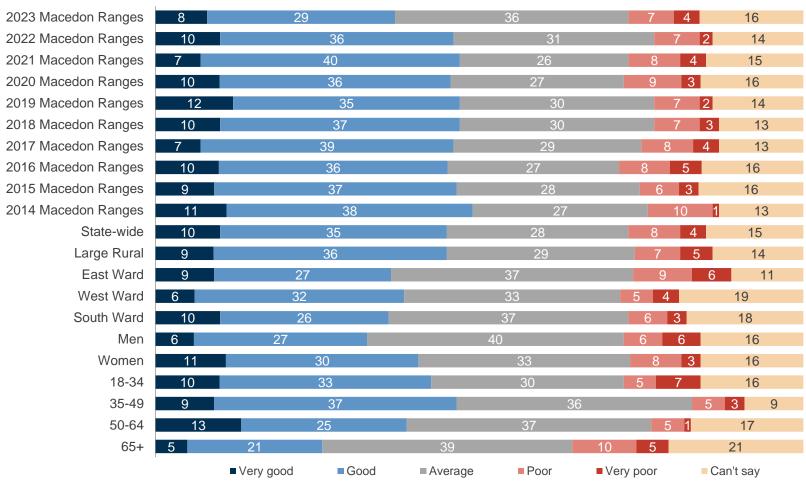


Enforcement of local laws performance





2023 law enforcement performance (%)



Family support services importance





2023 family support importance (index scores)

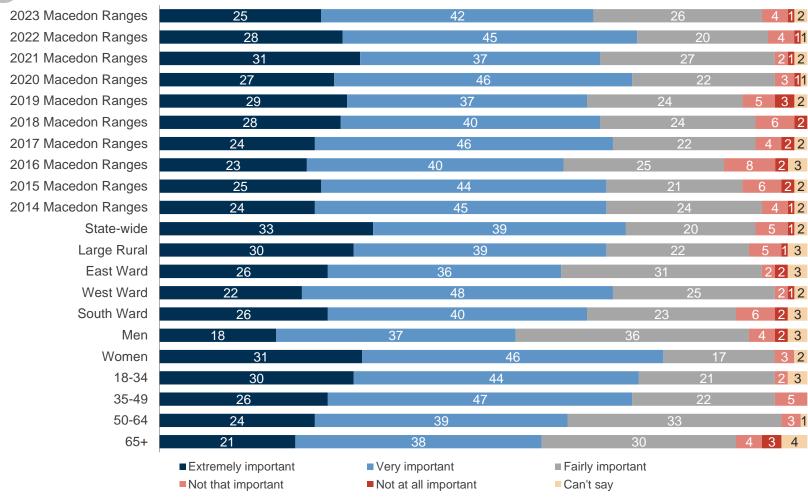


Family support services importance





2023 family support importance (%)

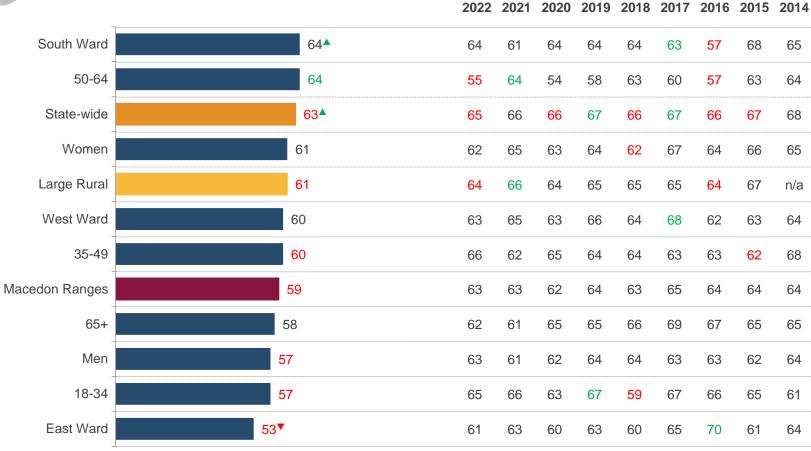


Family support services performance





2023 family support performance (index scores)

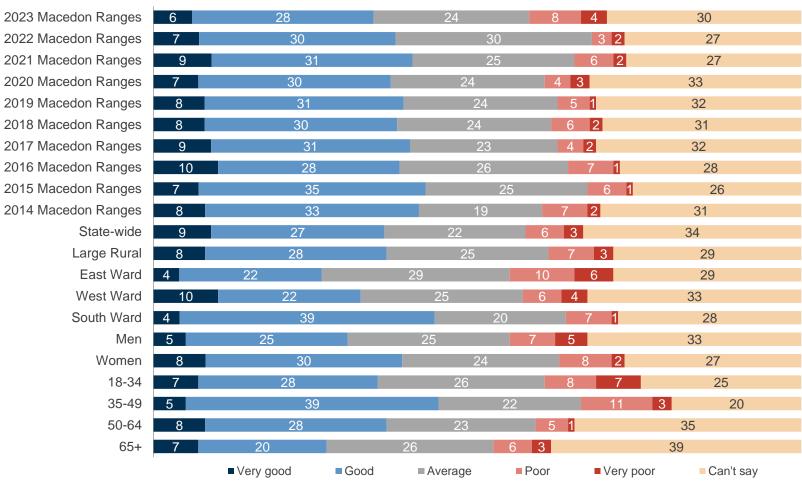


Family support services performance





2023 family support performance (%)

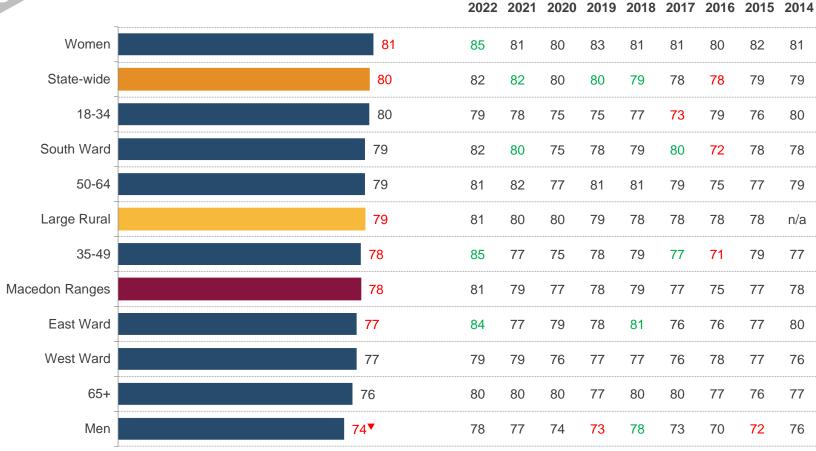


Elderly support services importance





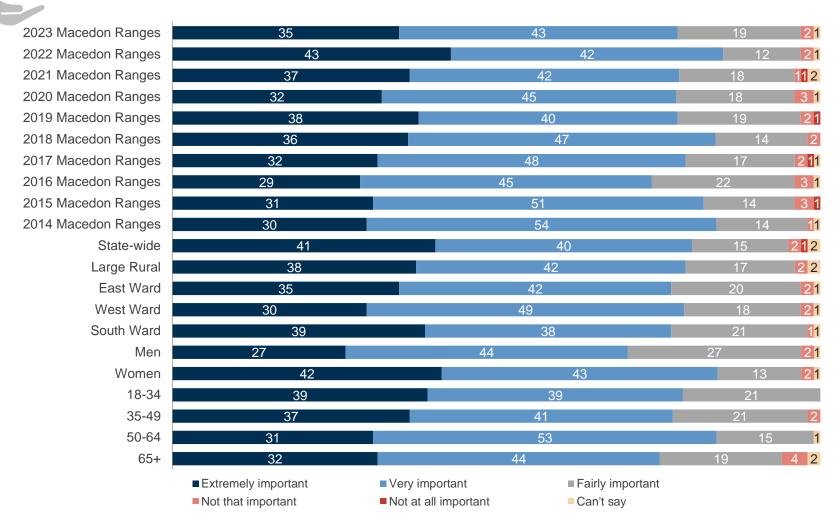
2023 elderly support importance (index scores)



Elderly support services importance



2023 elderly support importance (%)

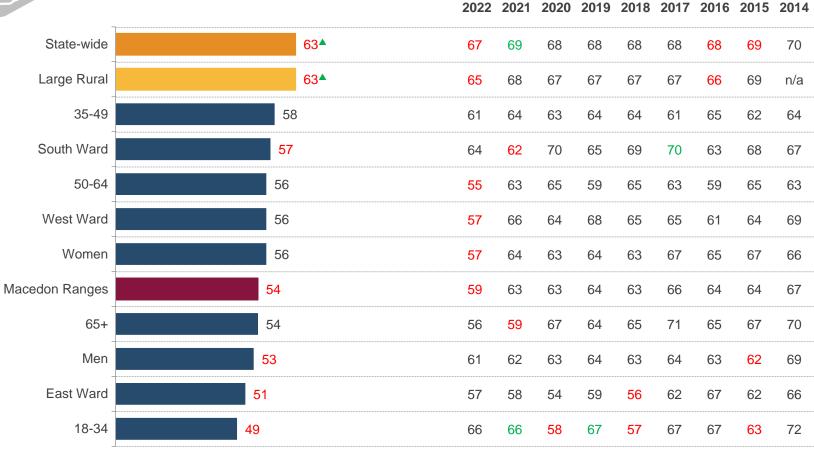


Elderly support services performance





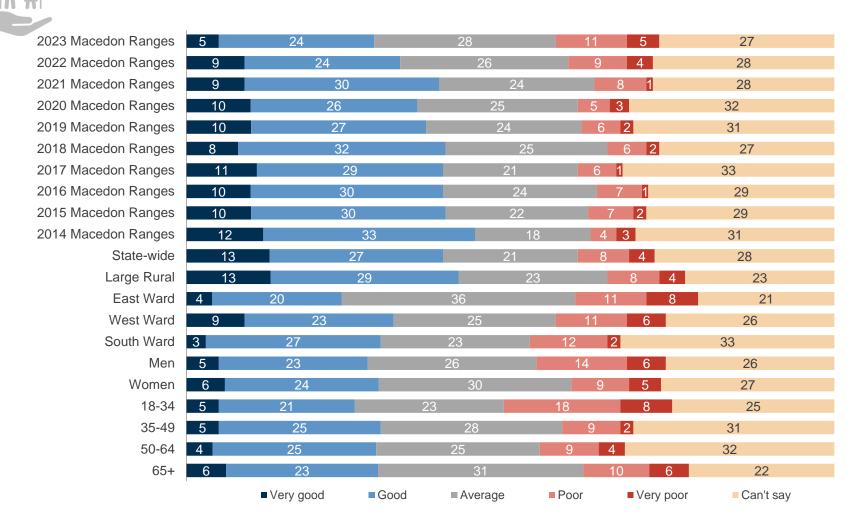
2023 elderly support performance (index scores)



Elderly support services performance



2023 elderly support performance (%)

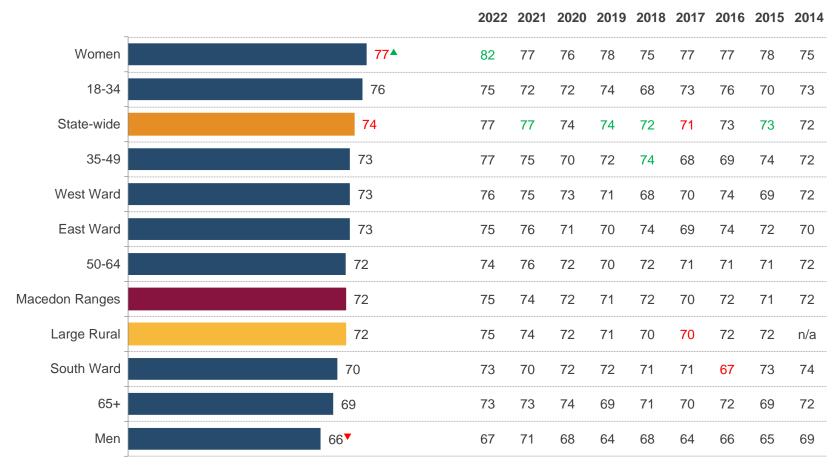


Disadvantaged support services importance





2023 disadvantaged support importance (index scores)

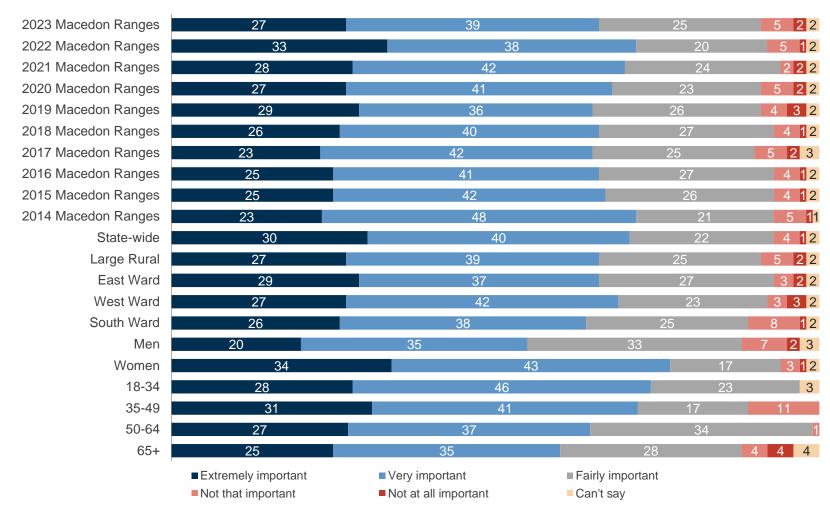


Disadvantaged support services importance





2023 disadvantaged support importance (%)

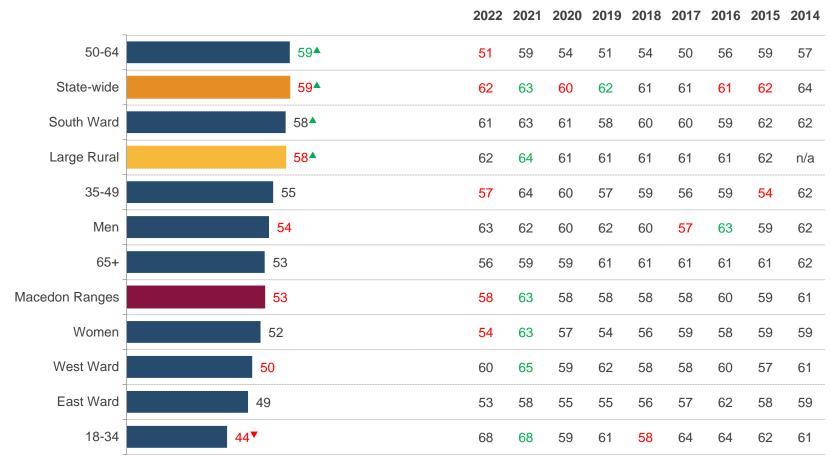


Disadvantaged support services performance





2023 disadvantaged support performance (index scores)

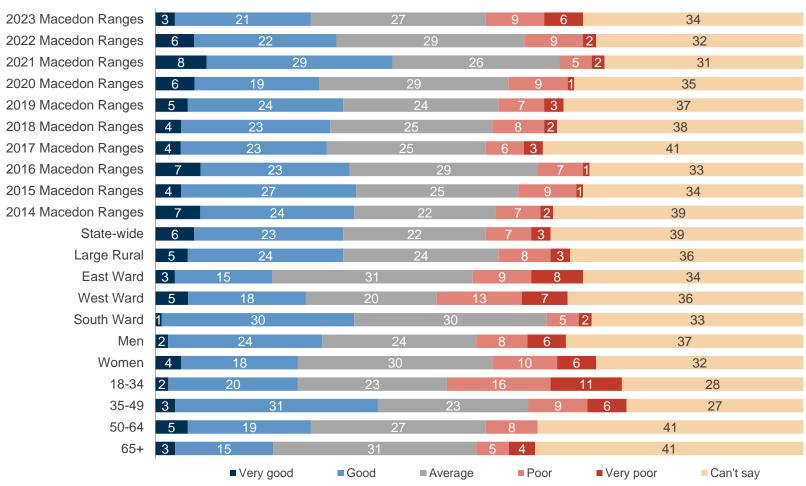


Disadvantaged support services performance





2023 disadvantaged support performance (%)



Recreational facilities importance





2023 recreational facilities importance (index scores)

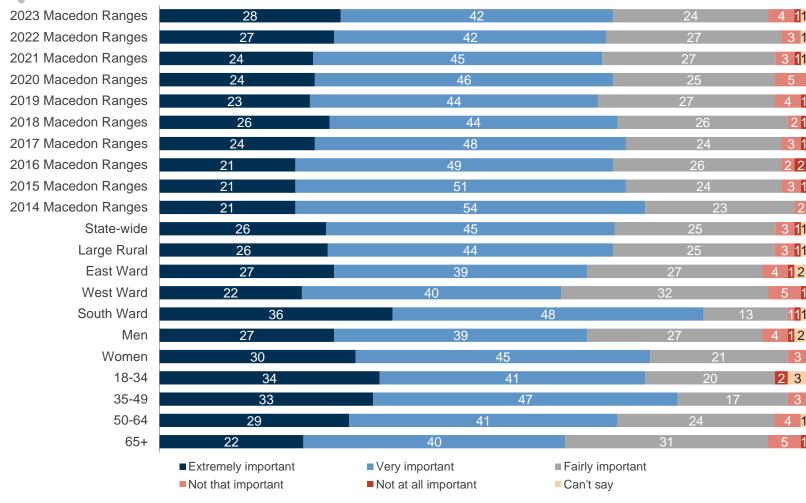


Recreational facilities importance





2023 recreational facilities importance (%)



Recreational facilities performance





2023 recreational facilities performance (index scores)

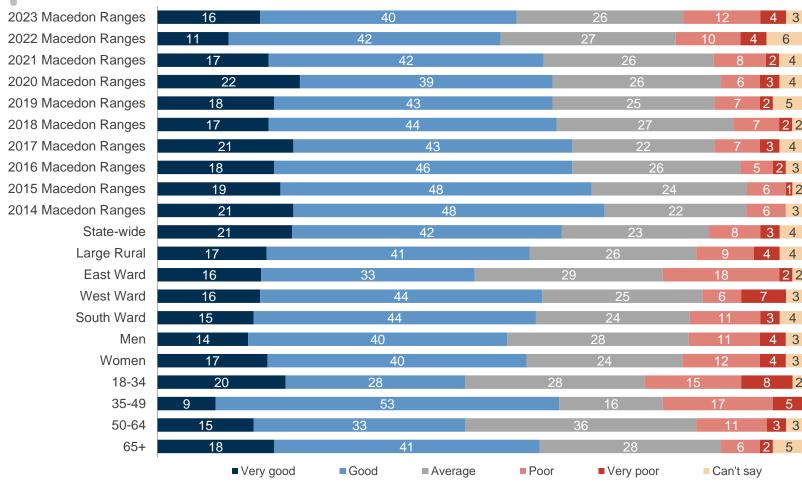


Recreational facilities performance





2023 recreational facilities performance (%)



The appearance of public areas importance





2023 public areas importance (index scores)

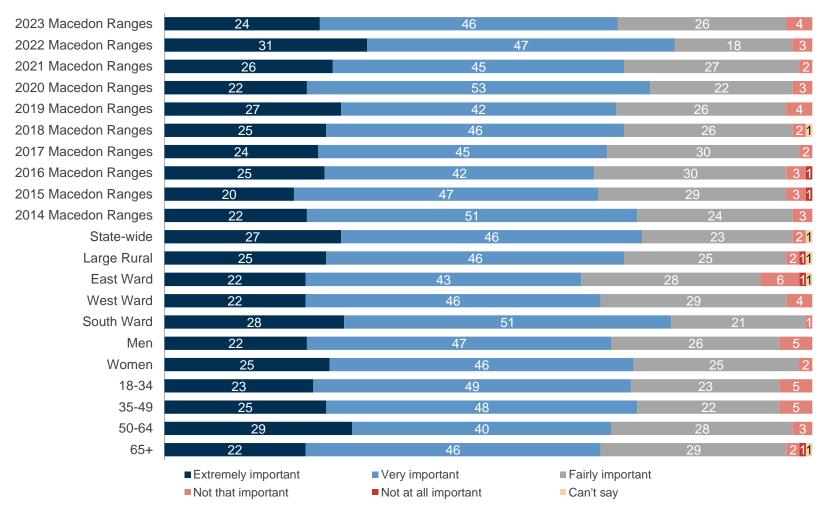


The appearance of public areas importance





2023 public areas importance (%)



The appearance of public areas performance





2023 public areas performance (index scores)

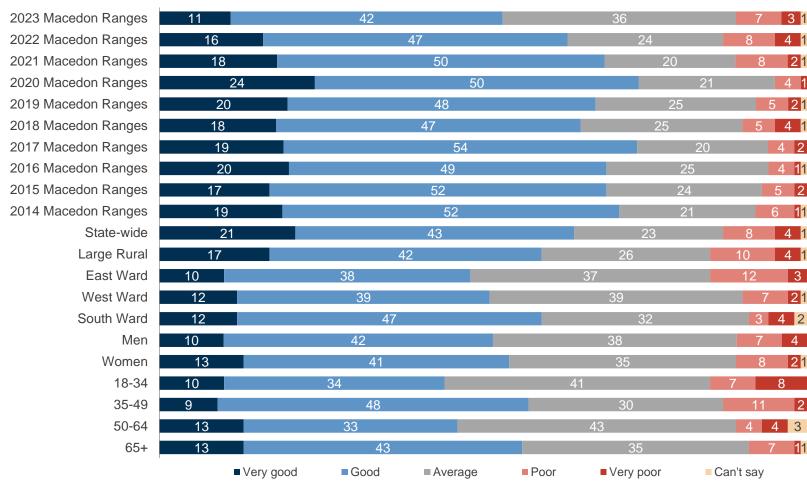


The appearance of public areas performance





2023 public areas performance (%)



Art centres and libraries importance





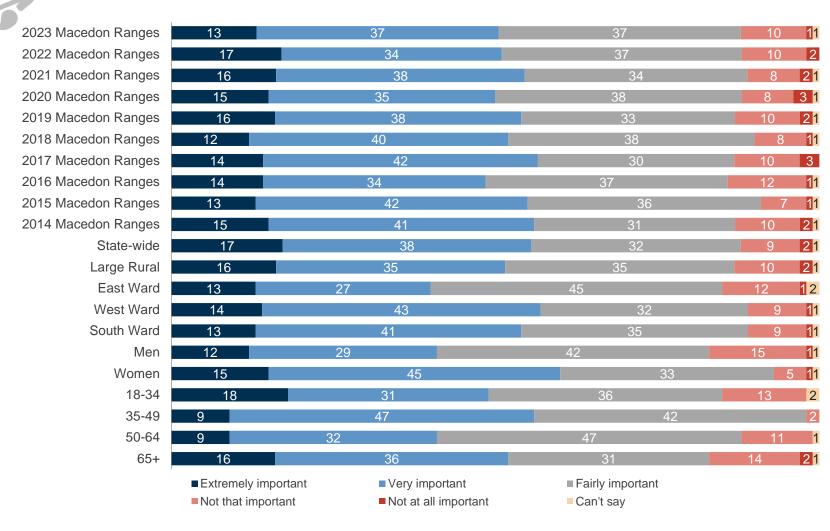
2023 art centres and libraries importance (index scores)



Art centres and libraries importance



2023 art centres and libraries importance (%)



Art centres and libraries performance





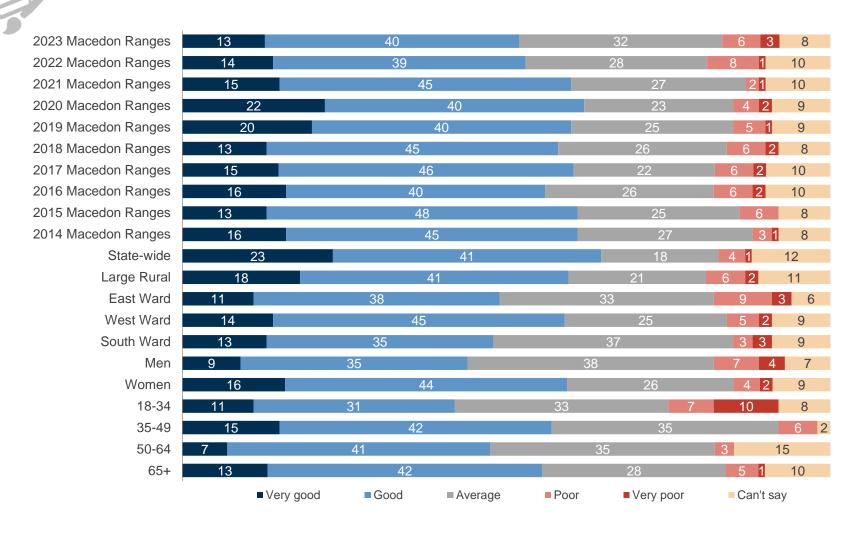
2023 art centres and libraries performance (index scores)



Art centres and libraries performance







Community and cultural activities importance





2023 community and cultural activities importance (index scores)

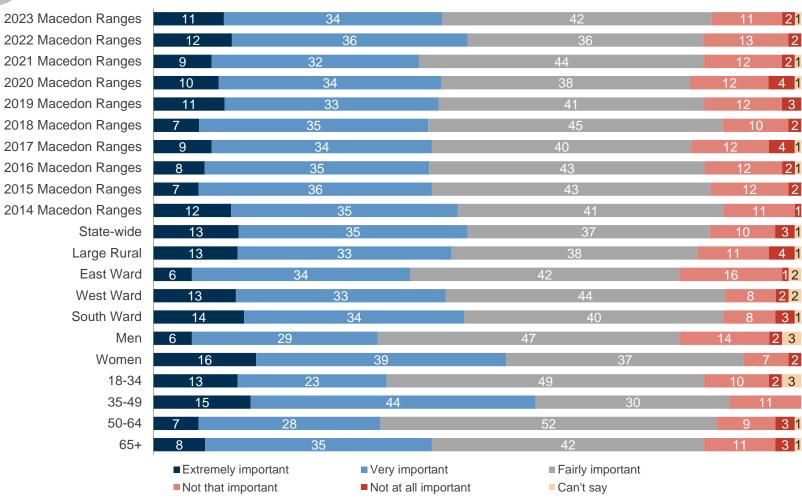


Community and cultural activities importance





2023 community and cultural activities importance (%)



Community and cultural activities performance





2023 community and cultural activities performance (index scores)

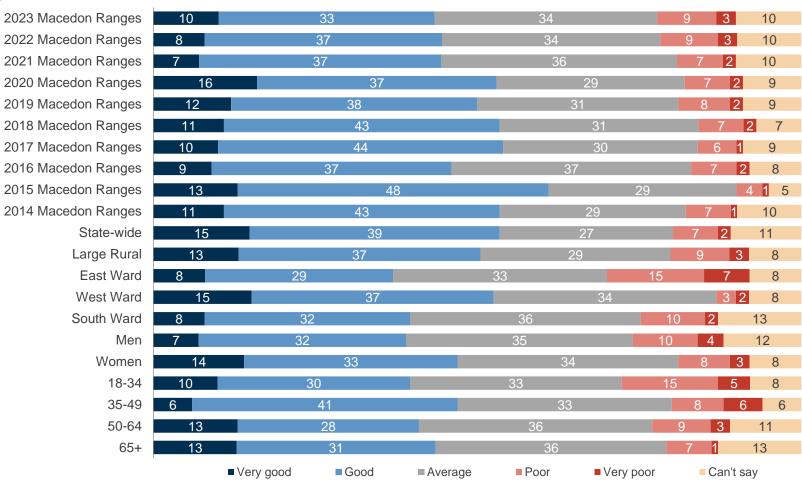


Community and cultural activities performance





2023 community and cultural activities performance (%)

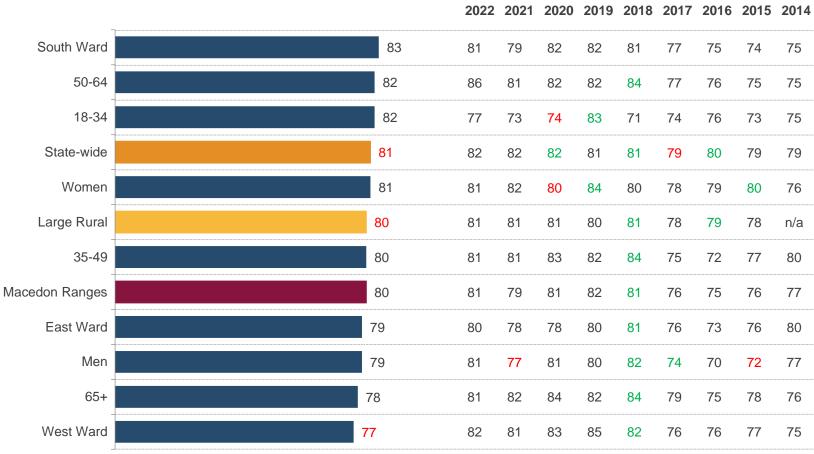


Waste management importance





2023 waste management importance (index scores)

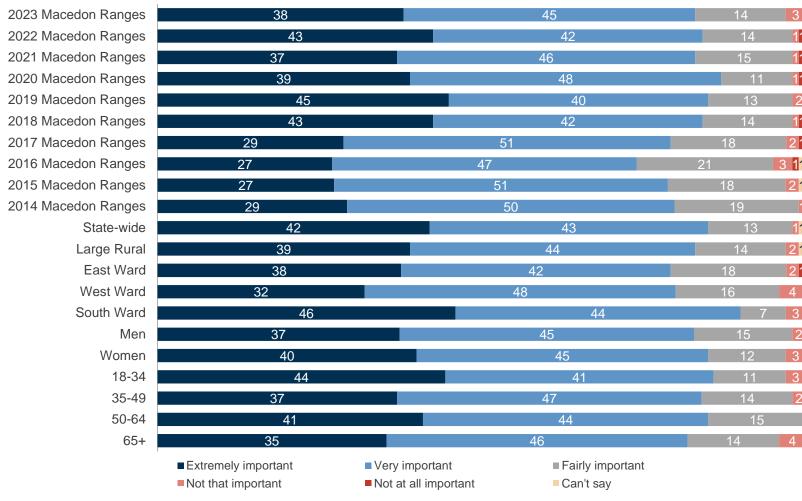


Waste management importance





2023 waste management importance (%)



Waste management performance





2023 waste management performance (index scores)

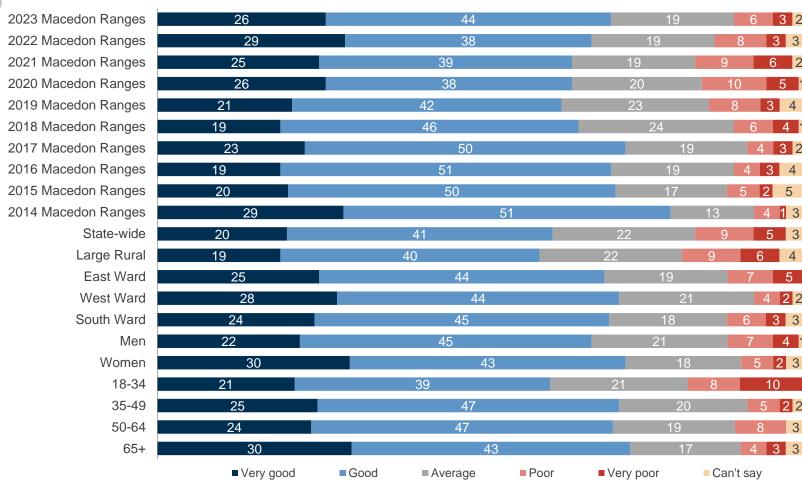


Waste management performance





2023 waste management performance (%)



Business and community development and tourism importance





2023 business/development/tourism importance (index scores)

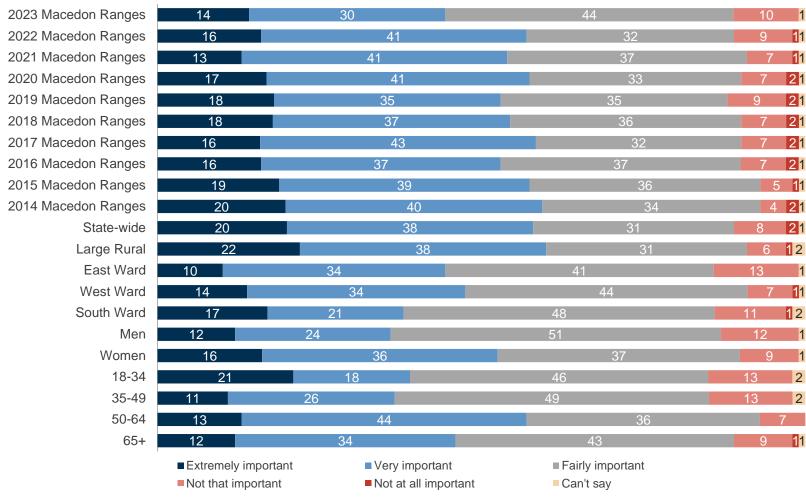


Business and community development and tourism importance





2023 business/development/tourism importance (%)

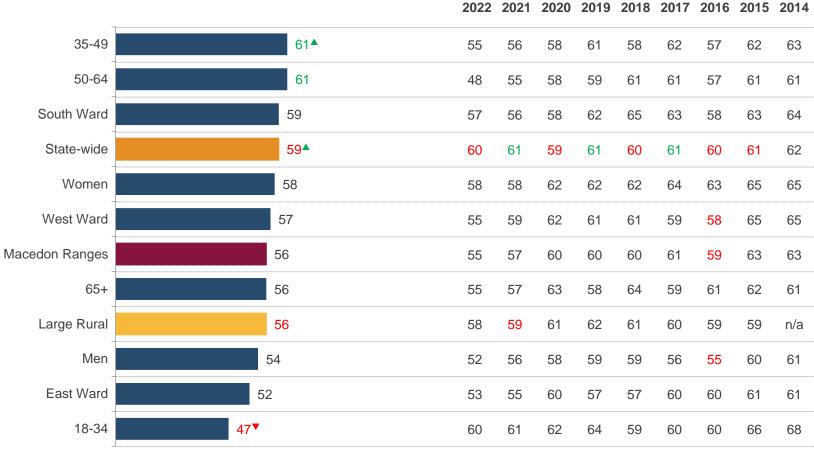


Business and community development and tourism performance





2023 business/development/tourism performance (index scores)

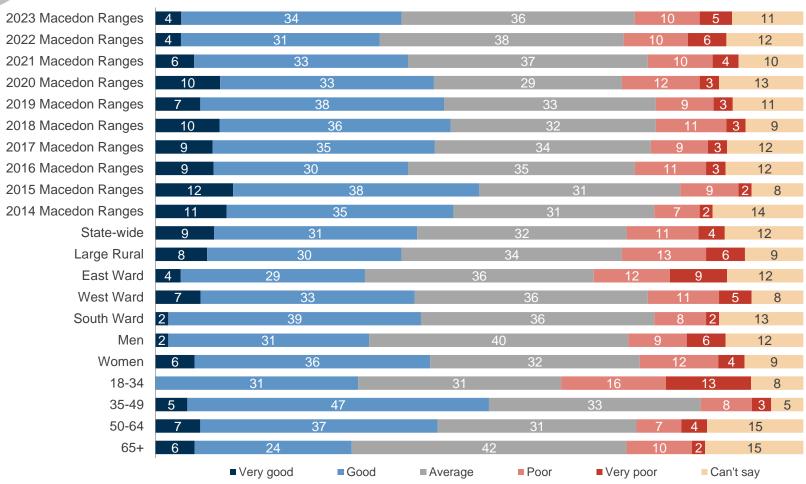


Business and community development and tourism performance





2023 business/development/tourism performance (%)

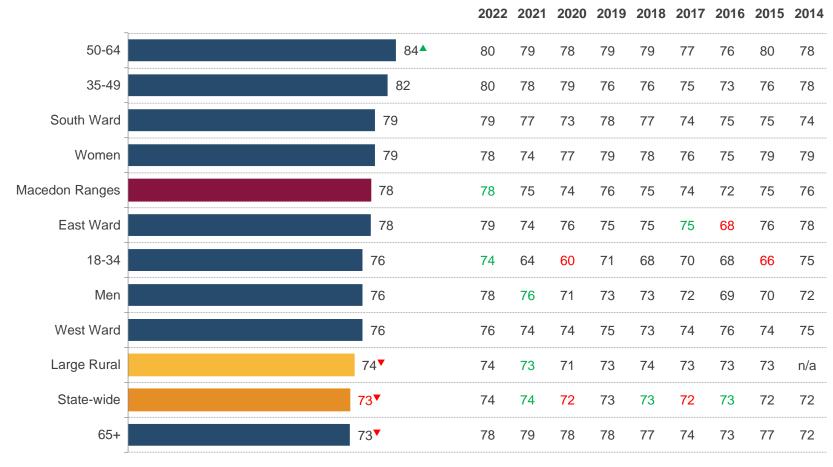


Council's general town planning policy importance





2023 town planning importance (index scores)

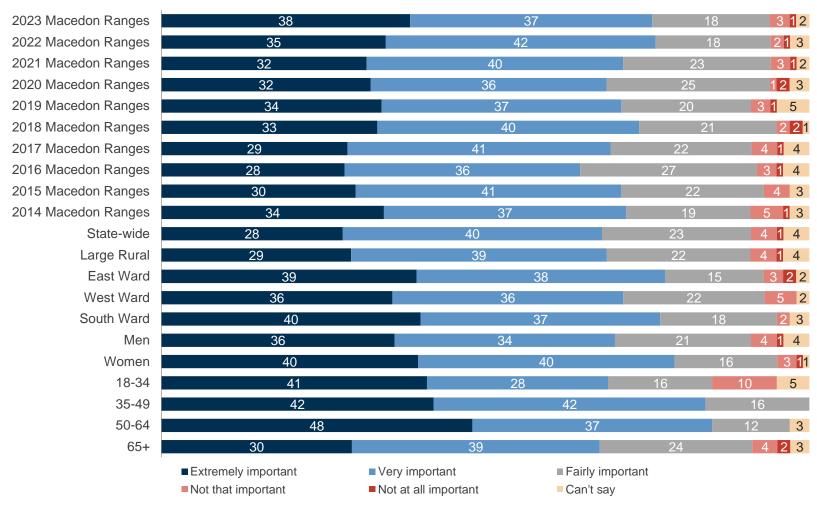


Council's general town planning policy importance





2023 town planning importance (%)

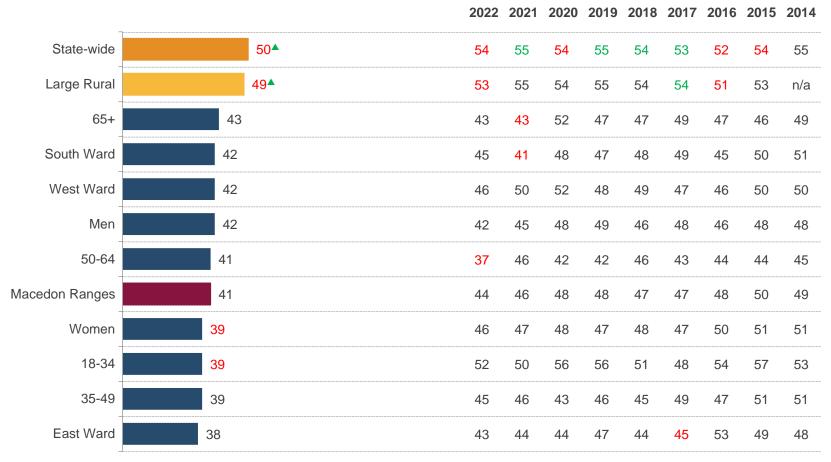


Council's general town planning policy performance





2023 town planning performance (index scores)

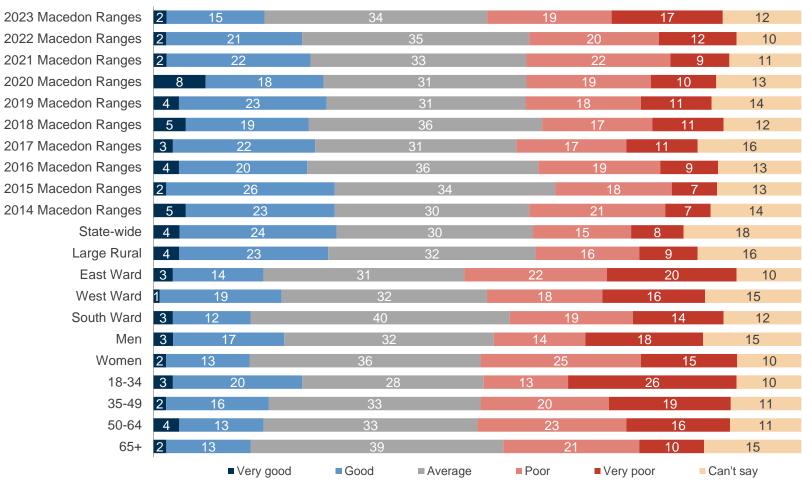


Council's general town planning policy performance





2023 town planning performance (%)



Planning and building permits importance





2023 planning and building permits importance (index scores)

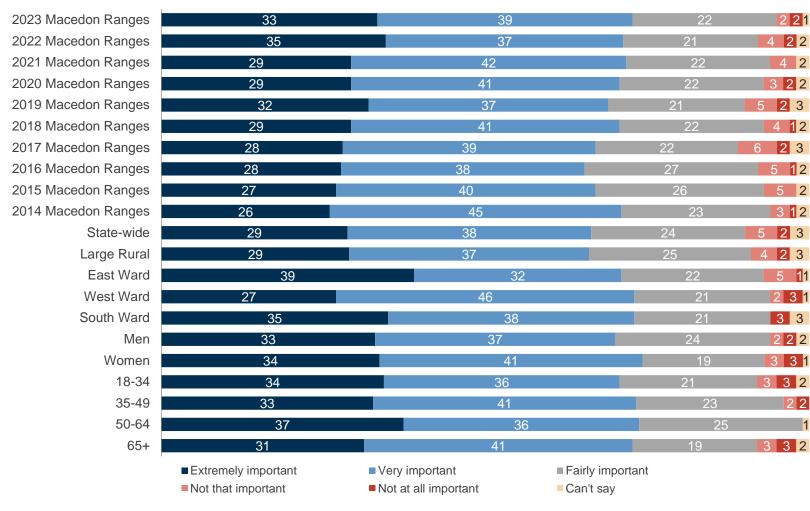


Planning and building permits importance





2023 planning and building permits importance (%)

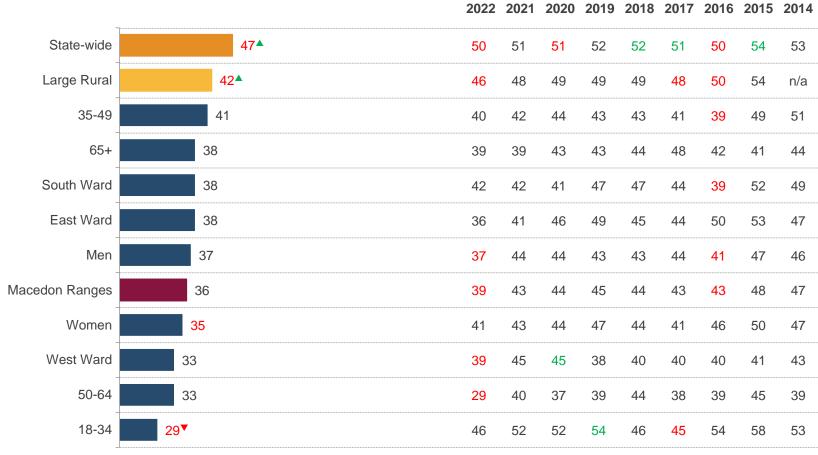


Planning and building permits performance





2023 planning and building permits performance (index scores)

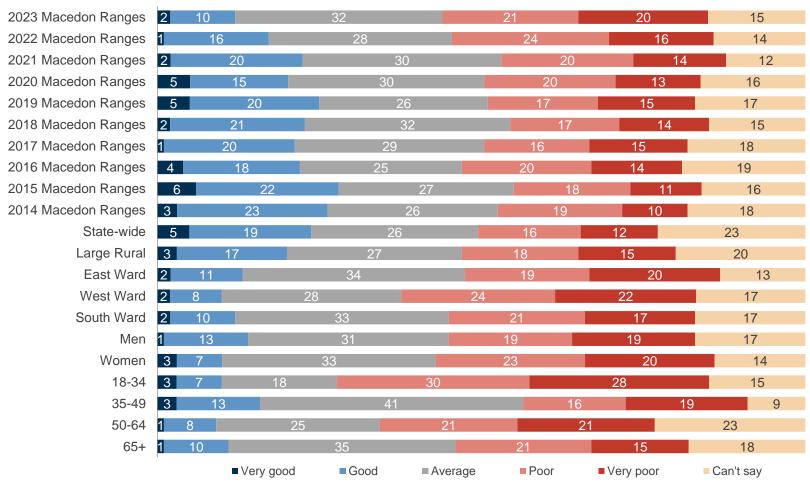


Planning and building permits performance





2023 planning and building permits performance (%)



Environmental sustainability importance





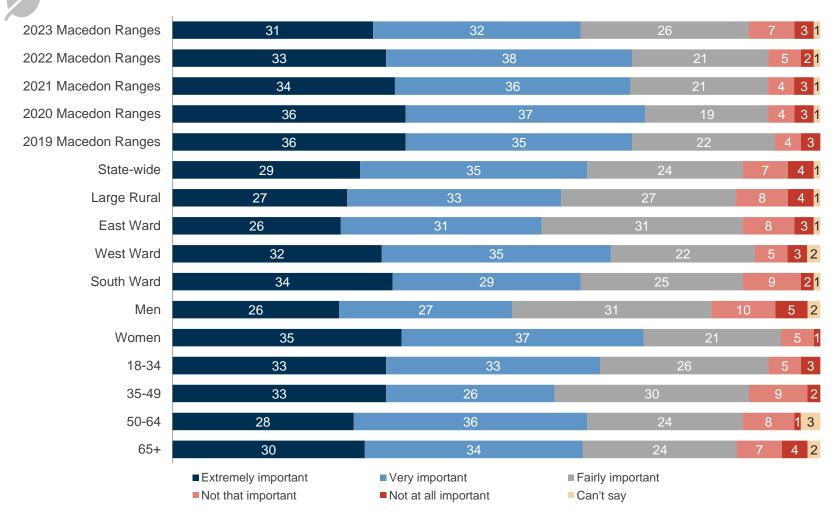
2023 environmental sustainability importance (index scores)



Environmental sustainability importance



2023 environmental sustainability importance (%)



Environmental sustainability performance





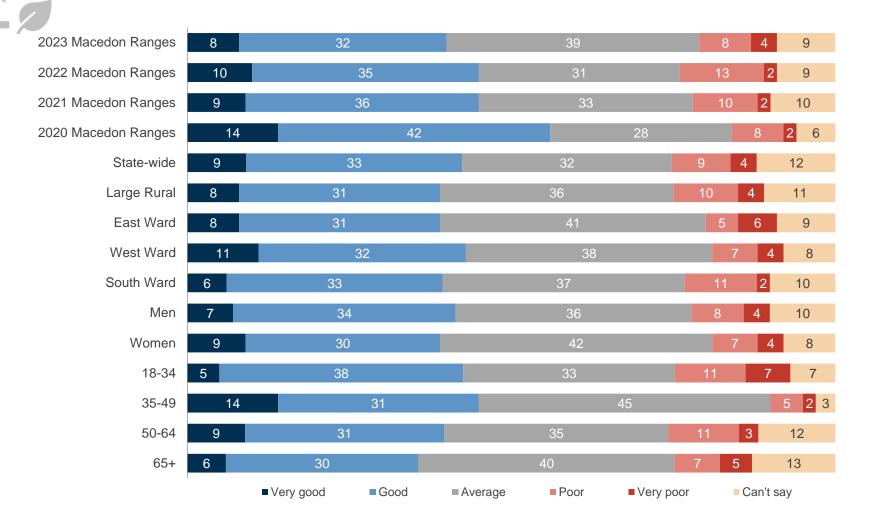
2023 environmental sustainability performance (index scores)



Environmental sustainability performance



2023 environmental sustainability performance (%)



Emergency and disaster management importance





2023 emergency and disaster management importance (index scores)

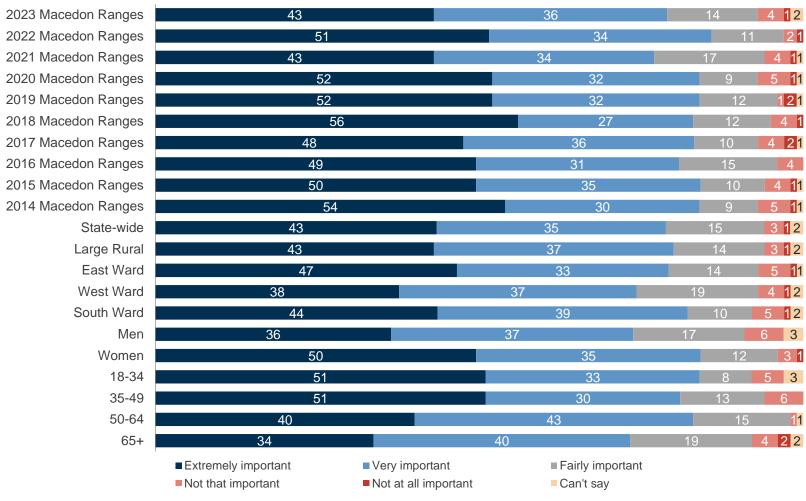


Emergency and disaster management importance





2023 emergency and disaster management importance (%)



Emergency and disaster management performance





2023 emergency and disaster management performance (index scores)

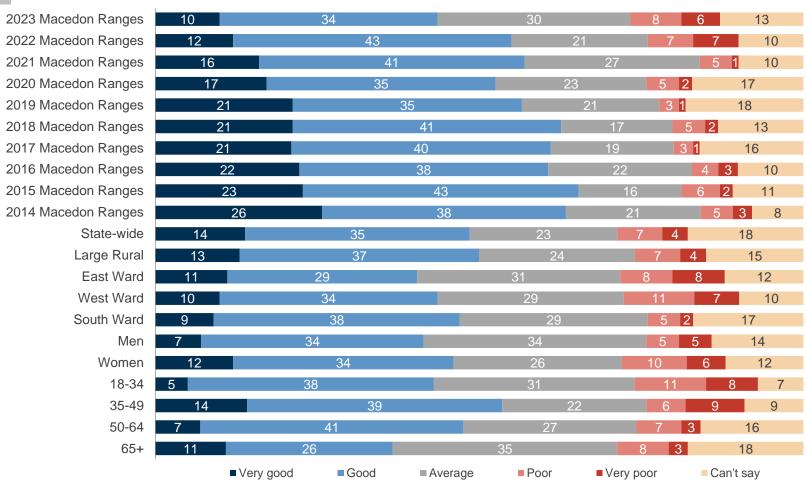


Emergency and disaster management performance





2023 emergency and disaster management performance (%)



Planning for population growth in the area importance





2023 population growth importance (index scores)

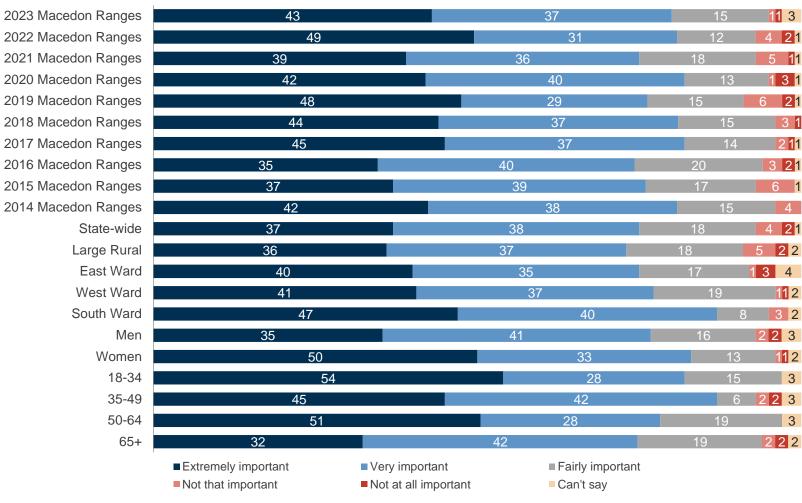


Planning for population growth in the area importance





2023 population growth importance (%)



Planning for population growth in the area performance





2023 population growth performance (index scores)

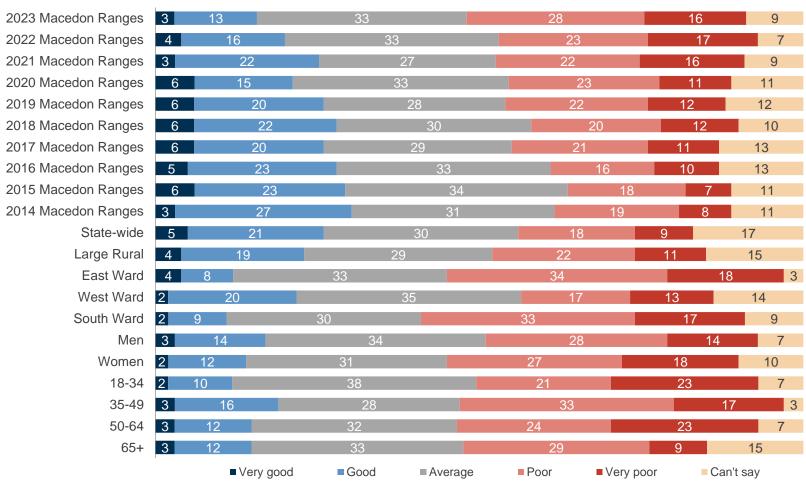


Planning for population growth in the area performance





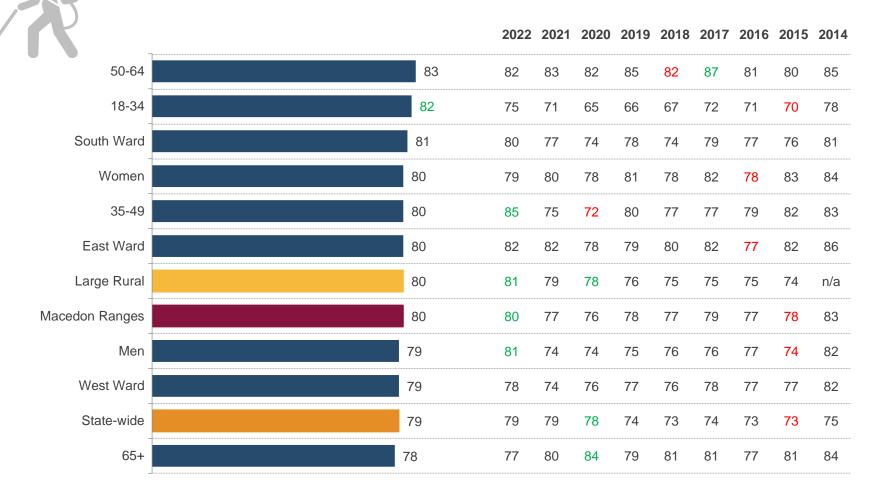
2023 population growth performance (%)



Roadside slashing and weed control importance



2023 roadside slashing and weed control importance (index scores)

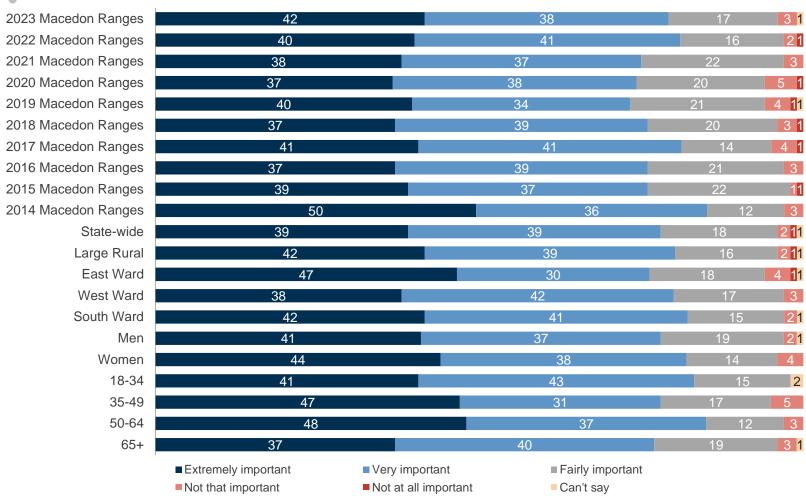


Roadside slashing and weed control importance





2023 roadside slashing and weed control importance (%)



Roadside slashing and weed control performance



2023 roadside slashing and weed control performance (index scores)

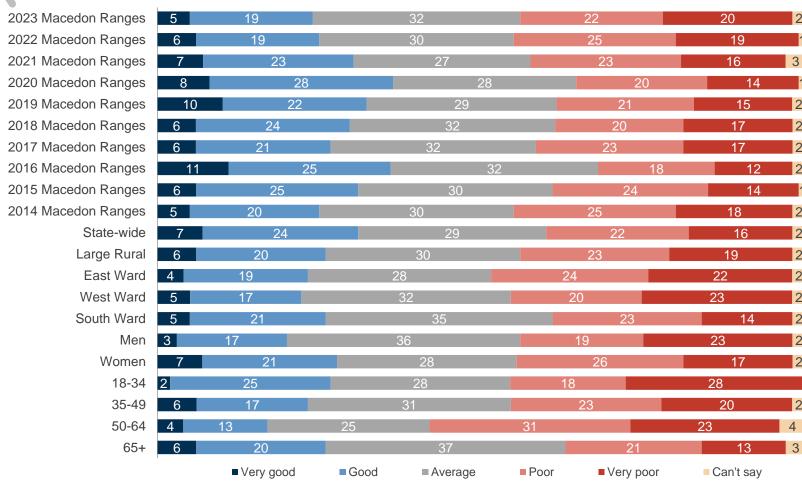


Roadside slashing and weed control performance





2023 roadside slashing and weed control performance (%)



Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area importance





2023 unsealed roads importance (index scores)

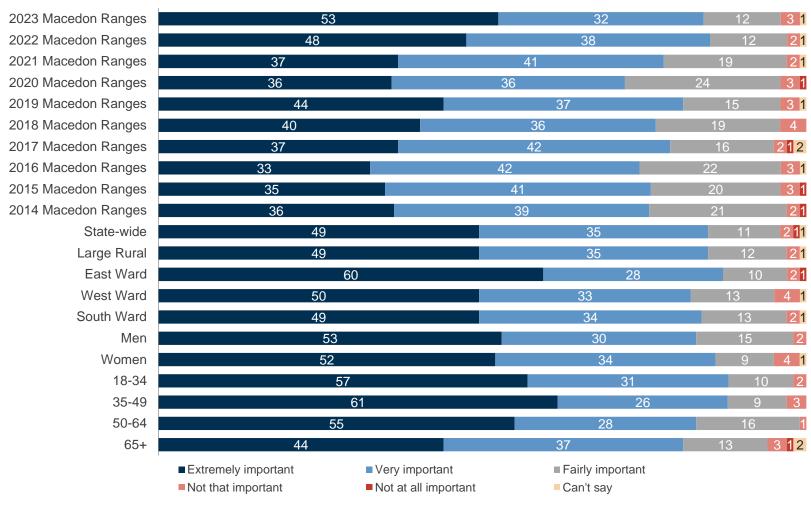


Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area importance





2023 unsealed roads importance (%)

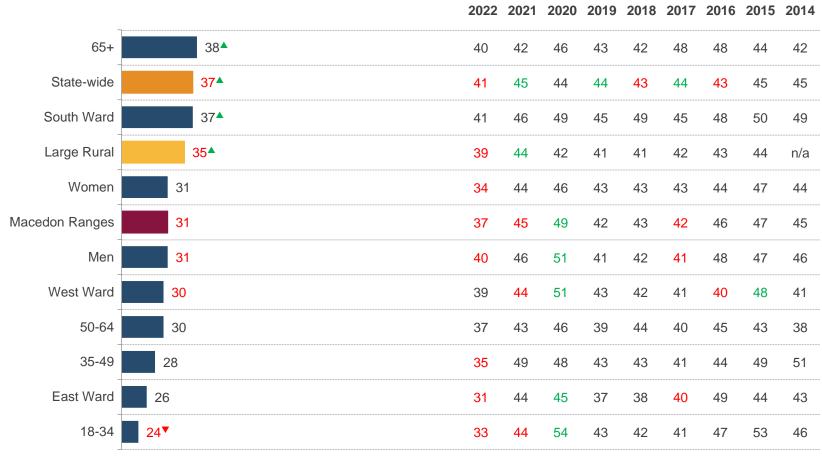


Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area performance





2023 unsealed roads performance (index scores)

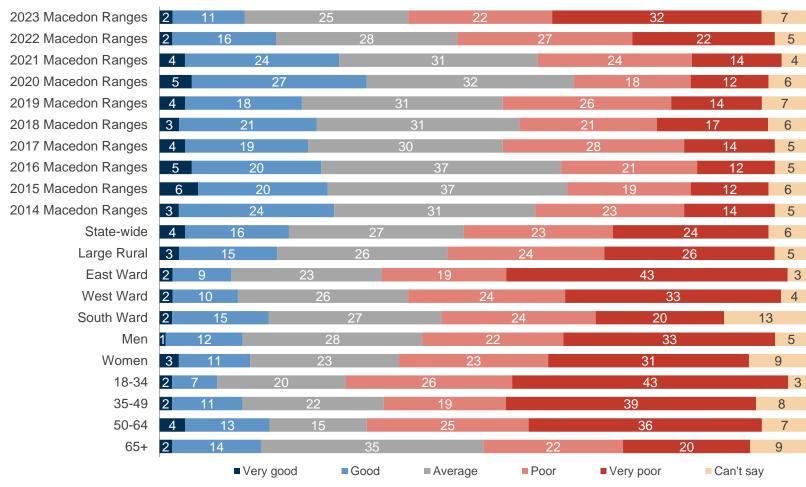


Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area performance





2023 unsealed roads performance (%)



Business and community development importance





2023 business/community development importance (index scores)

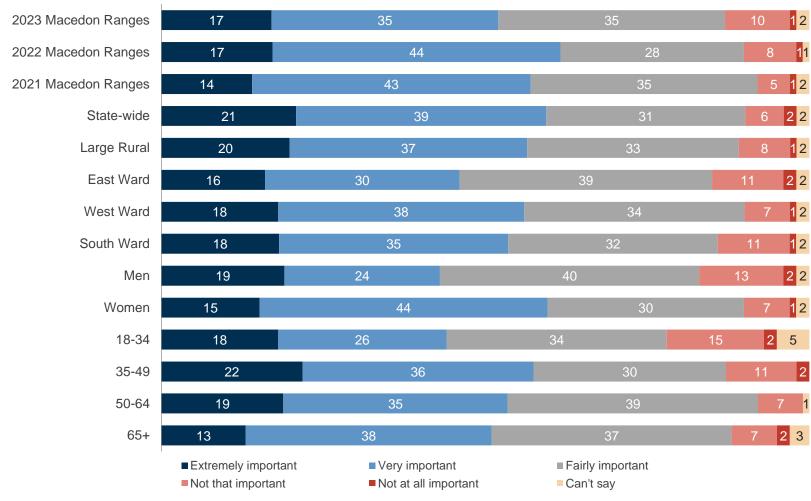


Business and community development importance





2023 business/community development importance (%)



Business and community development performance





2023 business/community development performance (index scores)

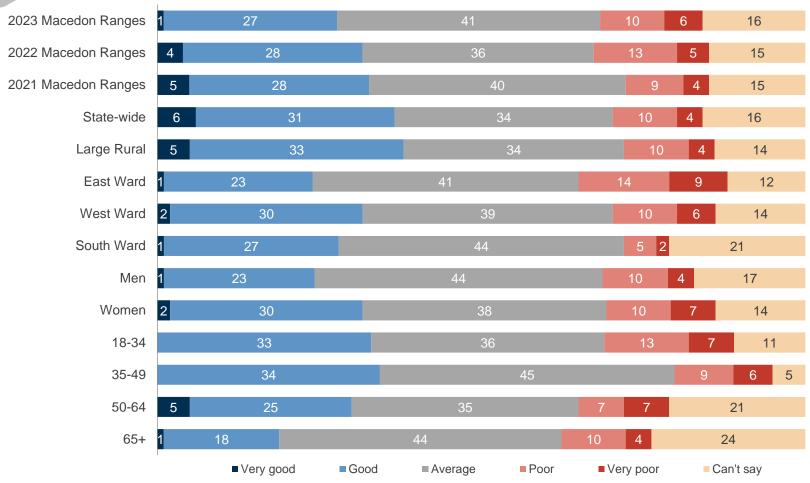


Business and community development performance





2023 business/community development performance (%)

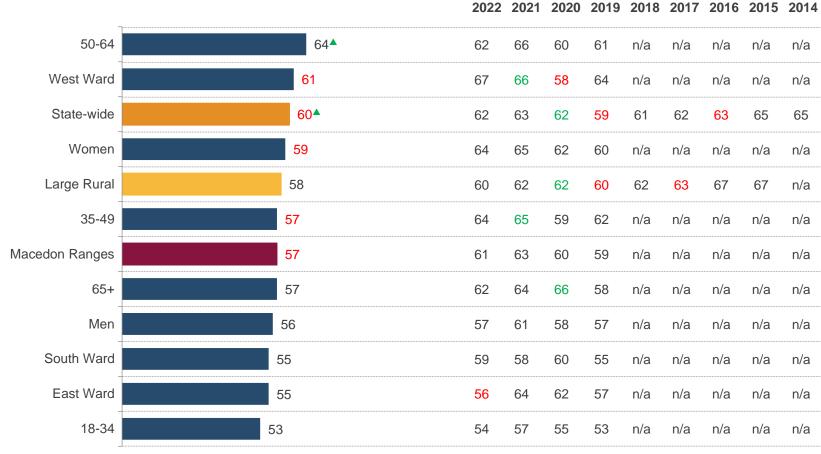


Tourism development importance





2023 tourism development importance (index scores)

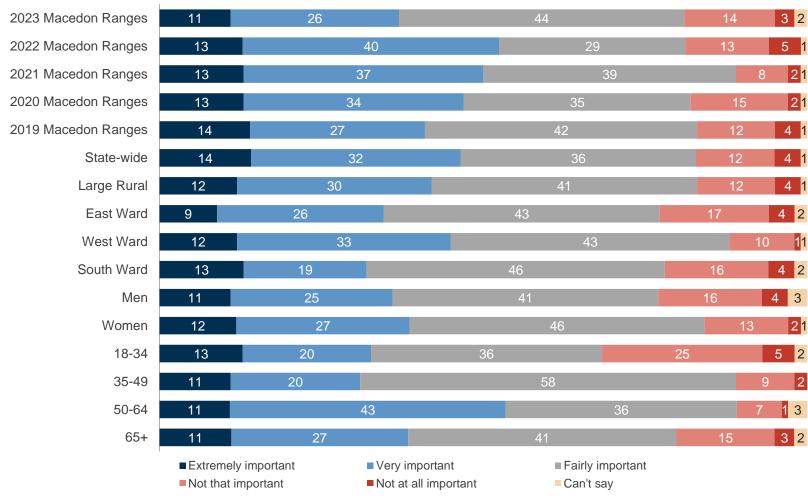


Tourism development importance





2023 tourism development importance (%)



Tourism development performance





2023 tourism development performance (index scores)

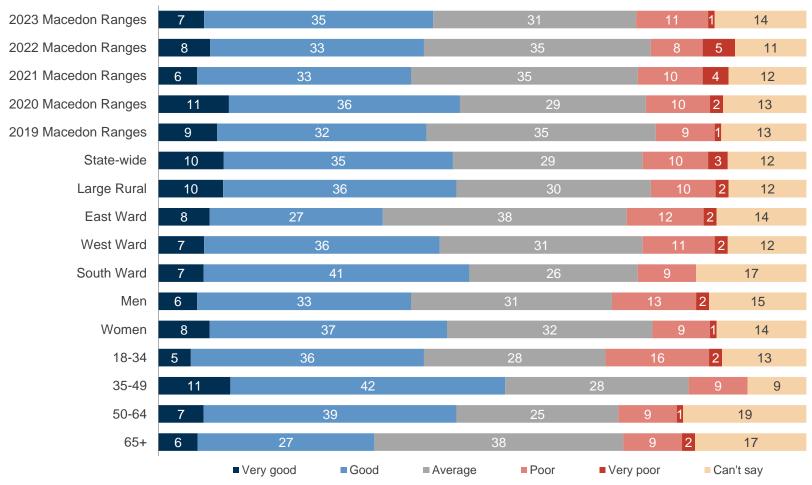


Tourism development performance





2023 tourism development performance (%)



COVID-19 response importance





2023 COVID-19 response importance (index scores)

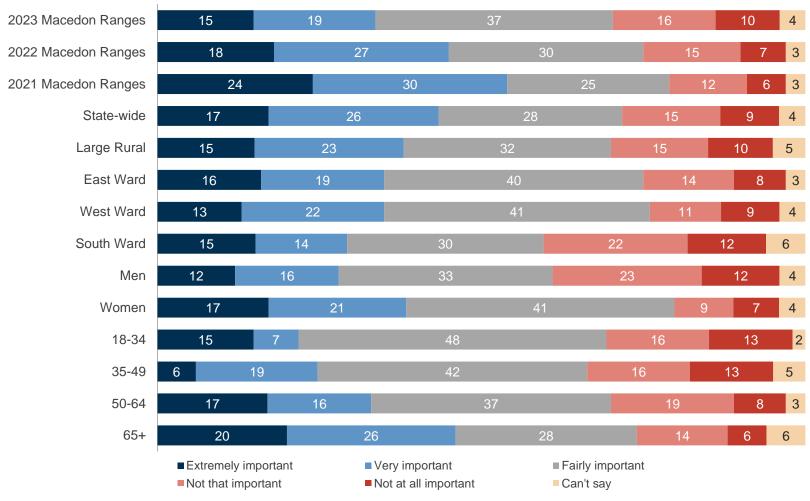


COVID-19 response importance





2023 COVID-19 response importance (%)



COVID-19 response performance





2023 COVID-19 response performance (index scores)

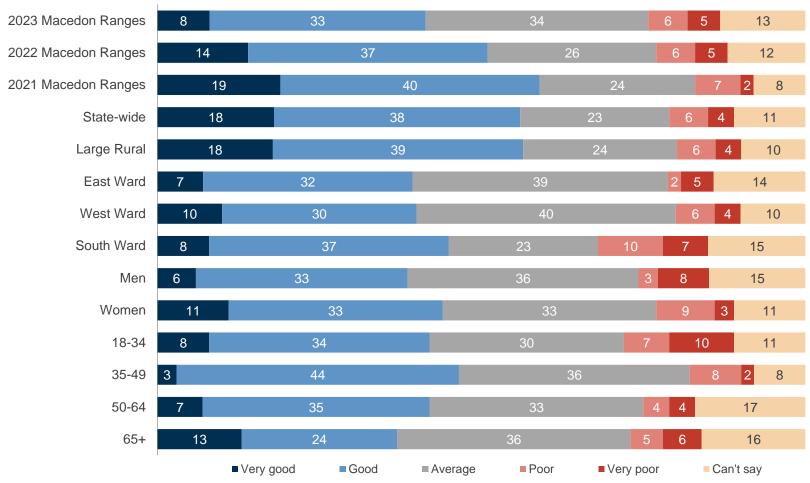


COVID-19 response performance





2023 COVID-19 response performance (%)

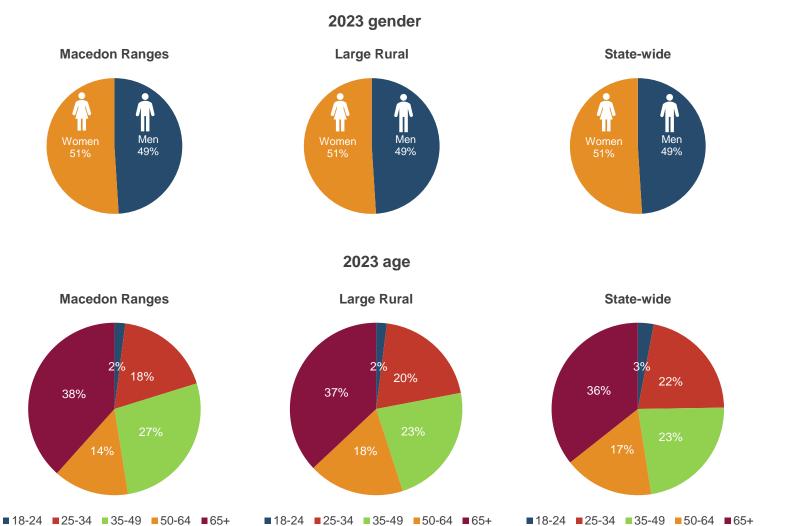


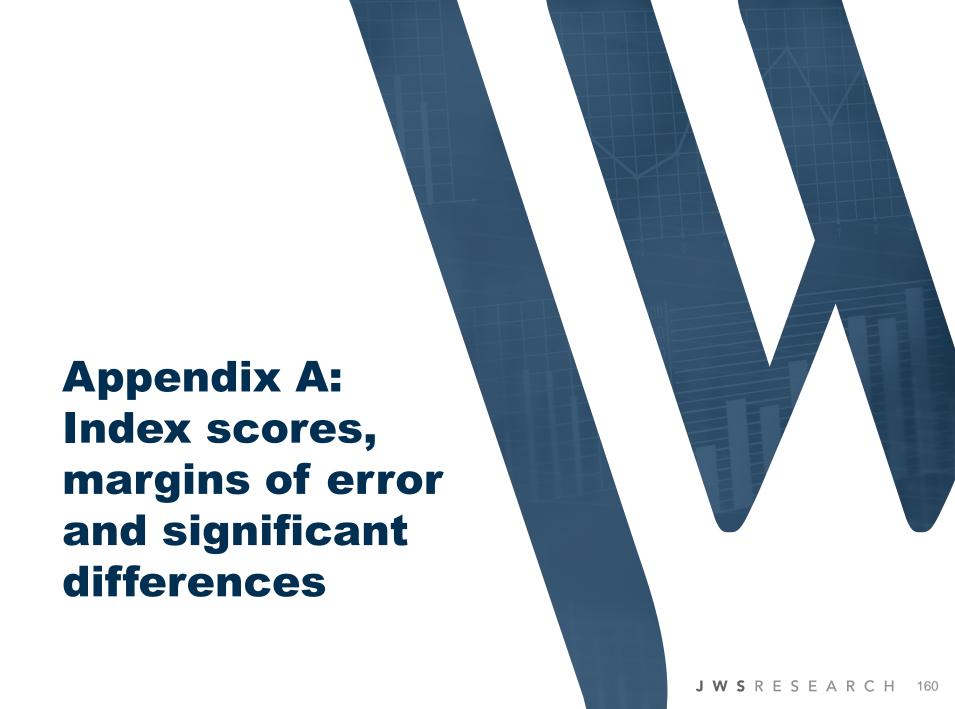


Detailed demographics

Gender and age profile







Appendix A: Index Scores



Index Scores

Many questions ask respondents to rate council performance on a five-point scale, for example, from 'very good' to 'very poor', with 'can't say' also a possible response category. To facilitate ease of reporting and comparison of results over time, starting from the 2012 survey and measured against the statewide result and the council group, an 'Index Score' has been calculated for such measures.

The Index Score is calculated and represented as a score out of 100 (on a 0 to 100 scale), with 'can't say' responses excluded from the analysis. The '% RESULT' for each scale category is multiplied by the 'INDEX FACTOR'. This produces an 'INDEX VALUE' for each category, which are then summed to produce the 'INDEX SCORE', equating to '60' in the following example.

Similarly, an Index Score has been calculated for the Core question 'Performance direction in the last 12 months', based on the following scale for each performance measure category, with 'Can't say' responses excluded from the calculation.

SCALE CATEGORIES	% RESULT	INDEX FACTOR	INDEX VALUE
Very good	9%	100	9
Good	40%	75	30
Average	37%	50	19
Poor	9%	25	2
Very poor	4%	0	0
Can't say	1%	-	INDEX SCORE 60

SCALE CATEGORIES	% RESULT	INDEX FACTOR	INDEX VALUE
Improved	36%	100	36
Stayed the same	40%	50	20
Deteriorated	23%	0	0
Can't say	1%		INDEX SCORE 56

Appendix A: Margins of error

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The sample size for the 2023 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey for Macedon Ranges Shire Council was n=400. Unless otherwise noted, this is the total sample base for all reported charts and tables.

The maximum margin of error on a sample of approximately n=400 interviews is +/-4.9% at the 95% confidence level for results around 50%. Margins of error will be larger for any sub-samples. As an example, a result of 50% can be read confidently as falling midway in the range 45.1% - 54.9%.

Maximum margins of error are listed in the table below, based on a population of 39,200 people aged 18 years or over for Macedon Ranges Shire Council, according to ABS estimates.

Demographic	Actual survey sample size	Weighted base	Maximum margin of error at 95% confidence interval
Macedon Ranges Shire Council	400	400	+/-4.9
Men	197	196	+/-7.0
Women	203	204	+/-6.9
East Ward	128	131	+/-8.7
West Ward	143	136	+/-8.2
South Ward	129	133	+/-8.6
18-34 years	61	82	+/-12.6
35-49 years	64	109	+/-12.3
50-64 years	75	57	+/-11.4
65+ years	200	152	+/-6.9

Appendix A: Significant difference reporting notation



Within tables and index score charts throughout this report, statistically significant differences at the 95% confidence level are represented by upward directing green () and downward directing red arrows ().

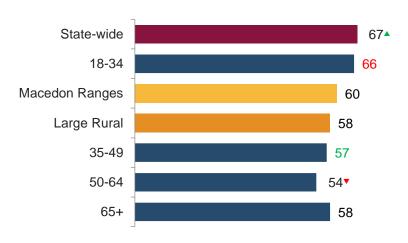
Significance when noted indicates a significantly higher or lower result for the analysis group in comparison to the 'Total' result for the council for that survey question for that year. Therefore in the example below:

- The state-wide result is significantly higher than the overall result for the council.
- The result among 50-64 year olds is significantly lower than for the overall result for the council.

Further, results shown in green and red indicate significantly higher or lower results than in 2022. Therefore in the example below:

- The result among 35-49 year olds in the council is significantly higher than the result achieved among this group in 2022.
- The result among 18-34 year olds in the council is significantly lower than the result achieved among this group in 2022.

2023 overall performance (index scores) (example extract only)



Appendix A: Index score significant difference calculation



The test applied to the Indexes was an Independent Mean Test, as follows:

Z Score =
$$(\$1 - \$2) / Sqrt ((\$5^2 / \$3) + (\$6^2 / \$4))$$

Where:

- \$1 = Index Score 1
- \$2 = Index Score 2
- \$3 = unweighted sample count 1
- \$4 = unweighted sample count 2
- \$5 = standard deviation 1
- \$6 = standard deviation 2

All figures can be sourced from the detailed cross tabulations.

The test was applied at the 95% confidence interval, so if the Z Score was greater than +/- 1.954 the scores are significantly different.

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Appendix B: Further project information

Appendix B: Further information



Further information about the report and explanations about the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey can be found in this section including:

- · Background and objectives
- · Analysis and reporting
- Glossary of terms

Detailed survey tabulations

Detailed survey tabulations are available in supplied Excel file.

Contacts

For further queries about the conduct and reporting of the 2023 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey, please contact JWS Research on

(03) 8685 8555 or via email: admin@jwsresearch.com

Appendix B: Survey methodology and sampling



The 2023 results are compared with previous years, as detailed below:

- 2022, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 27th January – 24th March.
- 2021, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 28th January – 18th March.
- 2020, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 30th January – 22nd March.
- 2019, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2018, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2017, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2016, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2015, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2014, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 31st January – 11th March.

Minimum quotas of gender within age groups were applied during the fieldwork phase. Post-survey weighting was then conducted to ensure accurate representation of the age and gender profile of the Macedon Ranges Shire Council area.

Any variation of +/-1% between individual results and net scores in this report or the detailed survey tabulations is due to rounding. In reporting, '—' denotes not mentioned and '0%' denotes mentioned by less than 1% of respondents. 'Net' scores refer to two or more response categories being combined into one category for simplicity of reporting.

This survey was conducted by Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) as a representative random probability survey of residents aged 18+ years in Macedon Ranges Shire Council.

Survey sample matched to the demographic profile of Macedon Ranges Shire Council as determined by the most recent ABS population estimates was purchased from an accredited supplier of publicly available phone records, including up to 60% mobile phone numbers to cater to the diversity of residents within Macedon Ranges Shire Council, particularly younger people.

A total of n=400 completed interviews were achieved in Macedon Ranges Shire Council. Survey fieldwork was conducted across four quarters from 16th June 2022 – 19th March 2023.

Appendix B: Analysis and reporting

All participating councils are listed in the State-wide report published on the DELWP website. In 2023, 66 of the 79 Councils throughout Victoria participated in this survey. For consistency of analysis and reporting across all projects, Local Government Victoria has aligned its presentation of data to use standard council groupings. Accordingly, the council reports for the community satisfaction survey provide analysis using these standard council groupings. Please note that councils participating across 2012-2023 vary slightly.

Council Groups

Macedon Ranges Shire Council is classified as a Large Rural council according to the following classification list:

 Metropolitan, Interface, Regional Centres, Large Rural & Small Rural.

Councils participating in the Large Rural group are:

 Bass Coast, Baw Baw, Colac Otway, Corangamite, East Gippsland, Glenelg, Golden Plains, Macedon Ranges, Mitchell, Moira, Moorabool, Mount Alexander, Moyne, South Gippsland, Southern Grampians, Surf Coast, Swan Hill and Wellington. Wherever appropriate, results for Macedon Ranges Shire Council for this 2023 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey have been compared against other participating councils in the Large Rural group and on a state-wide basis. Please note that council groupings changed for 2015, and as such comparisons to council group results before that time can not be made within the reported charts.

Appendix B: 2012 survey revision

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The survey was revised in 2012. As a result:

- The survey is now conducted as a representative random probability survey of residents aged 18 years or over in local councils, whereas previously it was conducted as a 'head of household' survey.
- As part of the change to a representative resident survey, results are now weighted post survey to the known population distribution of Macedon Ranges Shire Council according to the most recently available Australian Bureau of Statistics population estimates, whereas the results were previously not weighted.
- The service responsibility area performance measures have changed significantly and the rating scale used to assess performance has also changed.

As such, the results of the 2012 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey should be considered as a benchmark. Please note that comparisons should not be made with the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey results from 2011 and prior due to the methodological and sampling changes. Comparisons in the period 2012-2023 have been made throughout this report as appropriate.

Appendix B: Core, optional and tailored questions



Core, optional and tailored questions

Over and above necessary geographic and demographic questions required to ensure sample representativeness, a base set of questions for the 2023 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey was designated as 'Core' and therefore compulsory inclusions for all participating Councils.

These core questions comprised:

- Overall performance last 12 months (Overall performance)
- Value for money in services and infrastructure (Value for money)
- Contact in last 12 months (Contact)
- Rating of contact (Customer service)
- Overall council direction last 12 months (Council direction)
- Community consultation and engagement (Consultation)
- Decisions made in the interest of the community (Making community decisions)
- Condition of sealed local roads (Sealed local roads)
- Waste management

Reporting of results for these core questions can always be compared against other participating councils in the council group and against all participating councils state-wide. Alternatively, some questions in the 2023 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey were optional. Councils also had the ability to ask tailored questions specific only to their council.

Appendix B: Analysis and reporting

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Reporting

Every council that participated in the 2023 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey receives a customised report. In addition, the State government is supplied with this State-wide summary report of the aggregate results of 'Core' and 'Optional' questions asked across all council areas surveyed, which is available at:

https://www.localgovernment.vic.gov.au/our-programs/council-community-satisfaction-survey

Tailored questions commissioned by individual councils are reported only to the commissioning council and not otherwise shared unless by express written approval of the commissioning council.

Appendix B: Glossary of terms

Core questions: Compulsory inclusion questions for all councils participating in the CSS.

CSS: 2023 Victorian Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey.

Council group: One of five classified groups, comprising: metropolitan, interface, regional centres, large rural and small rural.

Council group average: The average result for all participating councils in the council group.

Highest / lowest: The result described is the highest or lowest result across a particular demographic subgroup e.g. men, for the specific question being reported. Reference to the result for a demographic sub-group being the highest or lowest does not imply that it is significantly higher or lower, unless this is specifically mentioned.

Index score: A score calculated and represented as a score out of 100 (on a 0 to 100 scale). This score is sometimes reported as a figure in brackets next to the category being described, e.g. men 50+ (60).

Optional questions: Questions which councils had an option to include or not.

Percentages: Also referred to as 'detailed results', meaning the proportion of responses, expressed as a percentage.

Sample: The number of completed interviews, e.g. for a council or within a demographic sub-group.

Significantly higher / lower: The result described is significantly higher or lower than the comparison result based on a statistical significance test at the 95% confidence limit. If the result referenced is statistically higher or lower then this will be specifically mentioned, however not all significantly higher or lower results are referenced in summary reporting.

State-wide average: The average result for all participating councils in the State.

Tailored guestions: Individual guestions tailored by and only reported to the commissioning council.

Weighting: Weighting factors are applied to the sample for each council based on available age and gender proportions from ABS census information to ensure reported results are proportionate to the actual population of the council, rather than the achieved survey sample.

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