

Victorian councils



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Background and objectives

The Victorian Community Satisfaction Survey (CSS) creates a vital interface between the council and their community.

Held annually, the CSS asks the opinions of local people about the place they live, work and play and provides confidence for councils in their efforts and abilities.

Now in its twenty-third year, this survey provides insight into the community's views on:

- councils' overall performance, with benchmarking against State-wide and council group results
- · value for money in services and infrastructure
- community consultation and engagement
- decisions made in the interest of the community
- customer service, local infrastructure, facilities, services and
- · overall council direction.

When coupled with previous data, the survey provides a reliable historical source of the community's views since 1998. A selection of results from the last ten years shows that councils in Victoria continue to provide services that meet the public's expectations.

Serving Victoria for 23 years

Each year the CSS data is used to develop this State-wide report which contains all of the aggregated results, analysis and data. Moreover, with 23 years of results, the CSS offers councils a consistent, long-term measure of how they are performing – essential for councils that work over the long term to provide valuable services and infrastructure to their communities.

Participation in the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey is optional. Participating councils have various choices as to the content of the questionnaire and the sample size to be surveyed, depending on their individual strategic, financial and other considerations.



Macedon Ranges Shire Council – at a glance



Overall council performance

Results shown are index scores out of 100.



Macedon Ranges 50



State-wide 59



Council performance compared to State-wide and group averages

Areas where Council performance is significantly higher



Waste management

The three areas where Council performance is significantly lower by the widest margin



Planning & Building permits



Population growth



Local streets & footpaths



Waste management

Parking facilities



Town planning policy



Population growth



Planning & building permits



Summary of core measures



Index scores







Consultation & engagement



Community decisions



Sealed local roads



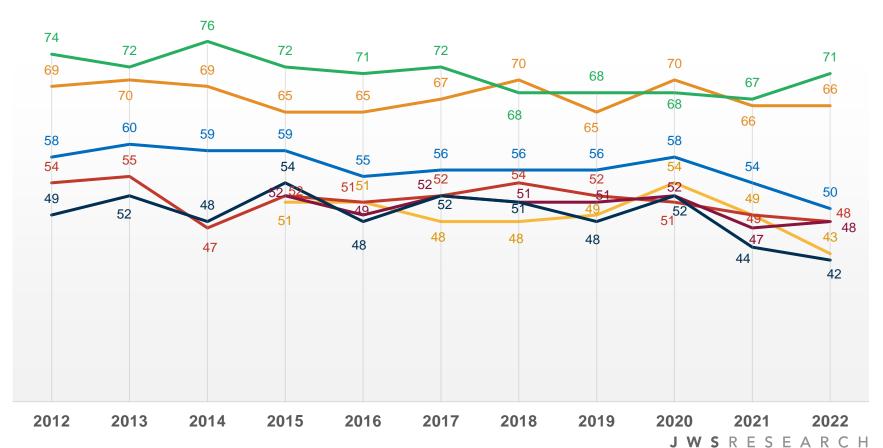
Waste management



Customer service



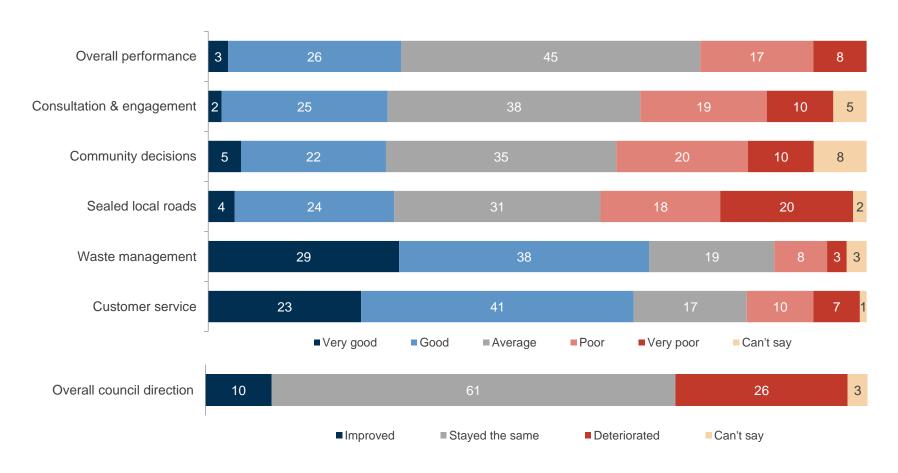
Overall council direction



Summary of core measures



Core measures summary results (%)





Services		Macedon Ranges 2022	Macedon Ranges 2021	Large Rural 2022	State-wide 2022	Highest score	Lowest score
C %	Overall performance	50	54	55	59	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
S	Value for money	45	48	48	53	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
+	Overall council direction	42	44	47	50	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
	Customer service	66	66	67	68	Women	Aged 50-64 years
	Waste management	71	67	65	68	Aged 65+ years	Aged 50-64 years
<u>.</u>	Appearance of public areas	66	68	67	71	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
	Art centres & libraries	66	69	72	73	Women, Aged 65+ years	Aged 50-64 years
**	COVID-19 response	64	68	71	69	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
泣	Emergency & disaster mngt	63	68	66	66	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
	Enforcement of local laws	63	61	64	63	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50+ years



Services		Macedon Ranges 2022	Macedon Ranges 2021	Large Rural 2022	State-wide 2022	Highest score	Lowest score
***	Family support services	63	63	64	65	Aged 35-49 years	Aged 50-64 years
ず	Recreational facilities	62	67	66	69	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 35-49 years
E	Community & cultural	61	61	63	65	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
2	Environmental sustainability	60	61	59	61	Aged 35-49 years	Aged 50+ years
	Elderly support services	59	63	65	67	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
Yū	Tourism development	59	58	61	60	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
***	Disadvantaged support serv.	58	63	62	62	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
	Parking facilities	56	56	53	57	Aged 18-34 years	South Ward residents
	Bus/community dev./tourism	55	57	58	60	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
	Business & community dev.	54	56	58	58	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years



Services		Macedon Ranges 2022	Macedon Ranges 2021	Large Rural 2022	State-wide 2022	Highest score	Lowest score
	Informing the community	53	53	56	59	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
**	Community decisions	48	47	51	54	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
	Consultation & engagement	48	49	51	54	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
	Local streets & footpaths	47	52	51	57	Aged 18-34 years	East Ward residents
<u></u>	Lobbying	45	48	51	53	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
	Town planning policy	44	46	53	54	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
A	Sealed local roads	43	49	45	53	West Ward residents	East Ward residents
**	Slashing & weed control	42	45	44	49	Aged 18-34 years	East Ward residents
	Population growth	41	43	49	52	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
	Planning & building permits	39	43	46	50	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years



Services		Macedon Ranges 2022	Macedon Ranges 2021	Large Rural 2022	State-wide 2022	Highest score	Lowest score
	Unsealed roads	37	45	39	41	South Ward residents	East Ward residents

Focus areas for the next 12 months



Overview

Perceptions of Macedon Ranges Shire Council's overall performance remained relatively stable until 2020, the significant four-point decline reported in 2021 was repeated in 2022 to a series low in 2021. This is reflected in a significant decline in perceived performance of many of the service areas over the last 12 months. Waste management is the exception – performance ratings here significantly improved to the highest level in the last five years.

Key influences on perceptions of overall performance

Council should focus on maintaining and improving performance in the individual service area that most influence perception of overall performance, namely decisions made in the interest of the community. This, and the related area of informing the community, are areas where Council performs relatively less well, but are impactful on perceptions of Council's overall performance. Good communication and transparency with residents about decisions Council has made in the community's interest will assist overall perceptions.

Comparison to state and area grouping

On most individual service areas, Macedon Ranges Shire Council's performance is rated significantly lower than the State-wide average (on 21 of 27 areas evaluated) and the Large Rural Group average (16 areas). Council performs significantly better than the State-wide and Large Rural group averages in the area of waste management, and significantly better than the Large Rural group average for parking facilities.

Opportunity to engage

Residents aged 50 to 64 years tend to be more critical of Council's performance, so it is recommended that extra attention be paid to interactions with this cohort over the next year. People in this age group have among the highest rate of contact with Council, so there is opportunity to engage with them and improve their perceptions.

DETAILED FINDINGS







The overall performance index score of 50 for Macedon Ranges Shire Council represents a significant four-point decline on the 2021 result.

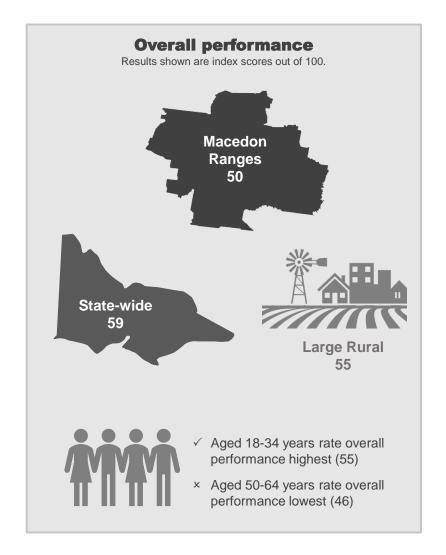
Overall performance is at its lowest level since 2012.

Macedon Ranges Shire Council's overall performance is rated statistically significantly lower (at the 95% confidence interval) than the average rating for councils in the Large Rural and State-wide groups (index scores of 55 and 59 respectively).

More than one quarter of residents (27%) rate the value for money they receive from Council in infrastructure and services provided to their community as 'very good' or 'good'. A further 35% rate Council as 'average' and the same proportion rate Council as 'very poor' or 'poor' in terms of providing value for money.

On both overall performance and value for money, 18 to 34 years old have the most favourable perception of Council, with index scores significantly higher than Council's average.

Residents 50 to 64 years old provide the lowest rating for overall performance and value for money. While perceptions among this age group declined significantly this year on both measures, they are not significantly lower than the Council average.





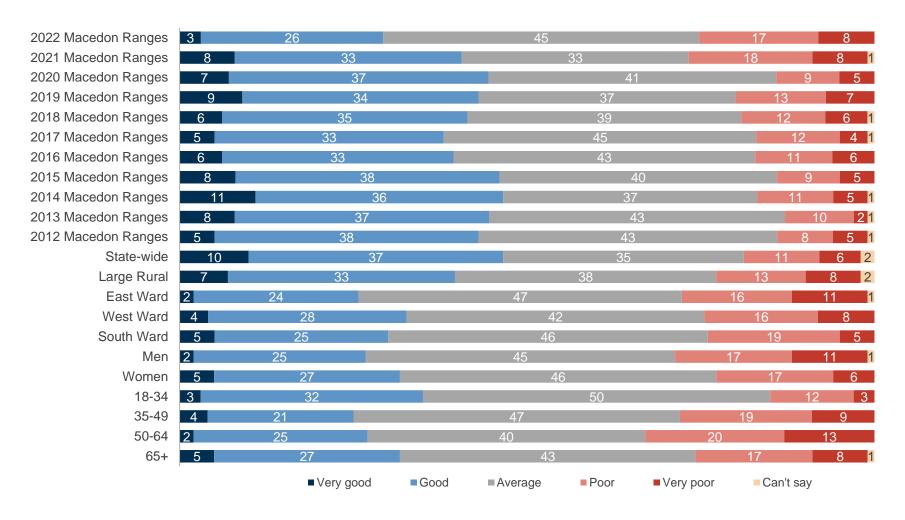
2022 overall performance (index scores)

2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012





2022 overall performance (%)



Value for money in services and infrastructure



2022 value for money (index scores)

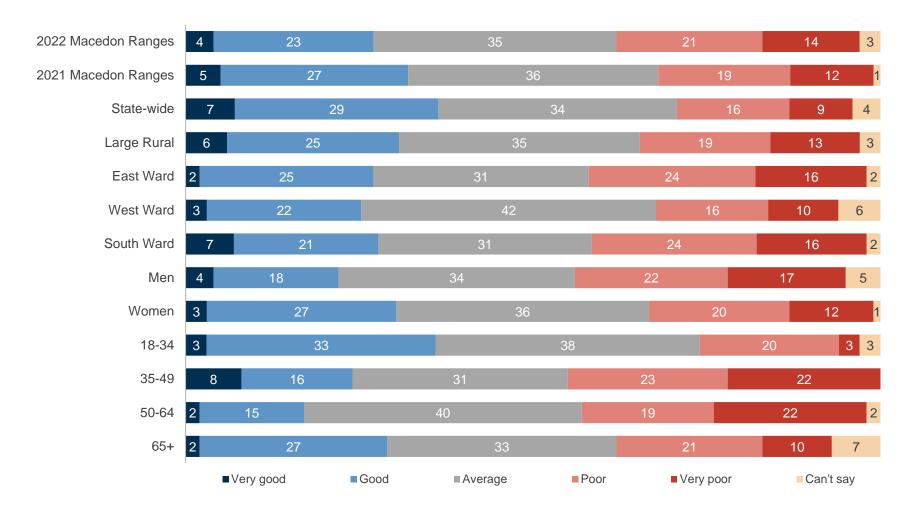
2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 18-34 53^ n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a State-wide 53^ n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Large Rural 48^ n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 48 Women n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a West Ward 48 50 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 65+ 47 51 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Macedon Ranges 45 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a South Ward 45 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a East Ward 43 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 42 Men n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 35-49 41 45 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 50-64 39 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

19

Value for money in services and infrastructure



2022 value for money (%)



Top performing service areas

Waste management (index score of 71) is the area where Council performed best in 2022, improving by a significant four index points from 2021. Council performs significantly higher than the Large Rural group and Statewide averages in this service area.

Residents 18 to 34 years old reported a significant increase in their waste management performance index scores (74, up 11 index points) – contributing to the significant improvement overall. Those aged 65 years and over rate Council significantly higher than average on this service area.

Appearance of public areas, and art centres and libraries are Council's next highest rated service areas (each with an index score of 66).

 Ratings from residents 18 to 34 years old are significantly higher than average, and significantly improved for the appearance of public areas (up seven index points since 2021).

COVID-19 response (index score of 64) is Council's next highest rated service area, down four points since 2021. Council's COVID-19 response continues to be a key positive influence on overall ratings and is currently performing well. Any improvements in this rating will have a moderate influence on overall perceptions.

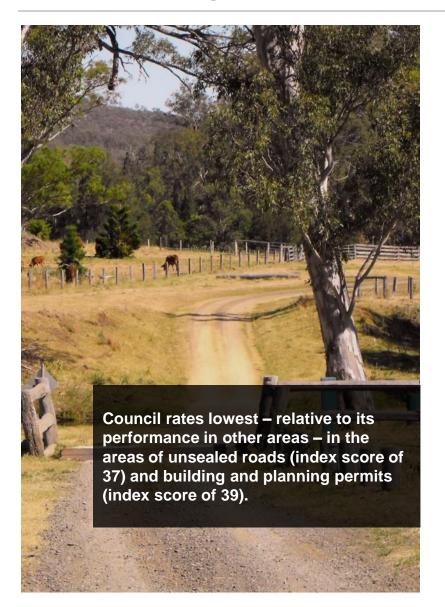
• 18 to 34 years old (73) rate Council's COVID-19 response significantly higher than average.





Low performing service areas





Council rates lowest in the areas of unsealed roads (index score of 37) and building and planning permits (index score of 39). These service areas both recorded significant falls since 2021 (eight and four index points respectively).

- Council rates in line with Large Rural group average for unsealed roads, and significantly lower than the Large Rural group average for its performance in the area of building and planning permits.
- Residents in the East Ward (index score of 31)
 report a significantly lower index score than the
 Council average for maintenance of unsealed roads.
 Attention should be focused here first if Council
 wishes to improve perceptions of this service area.
- In building and planning permits, it is 50 to 64 year olds (index score of 29) who provide the lowest ratings, significantly lower than average.

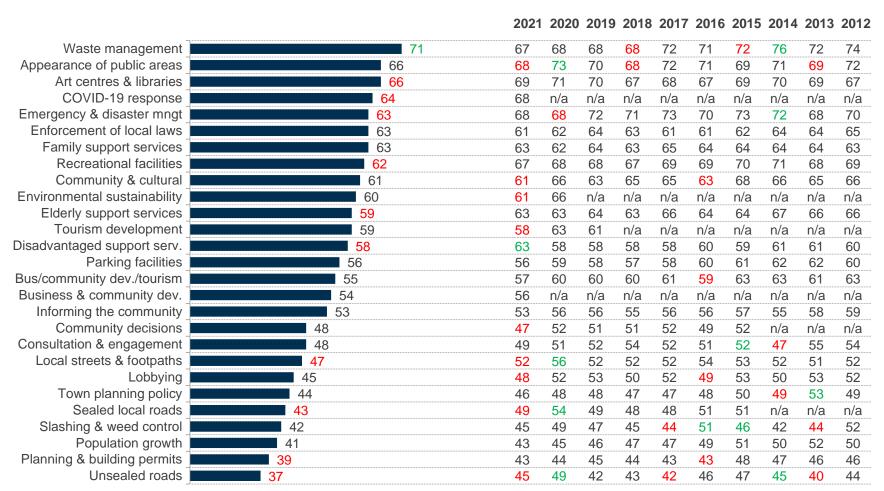
The next two lowest performing areas are population growth (index score of 41) and slashing and weed control (index score of 42).

 East Ward residents have the lowest index score for this service area, also lower than Council average (35) – demonstrating where attention needs to be focused first.

Individual service area performance



2022 individual service area performance (index scores)

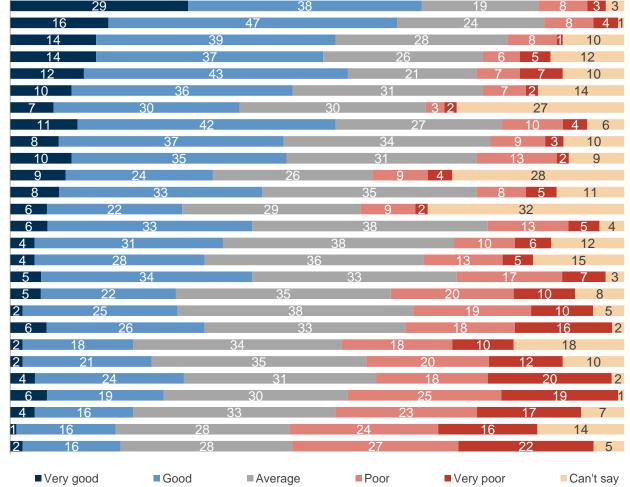


Individual service area performance



2022 individual service area performance (%)

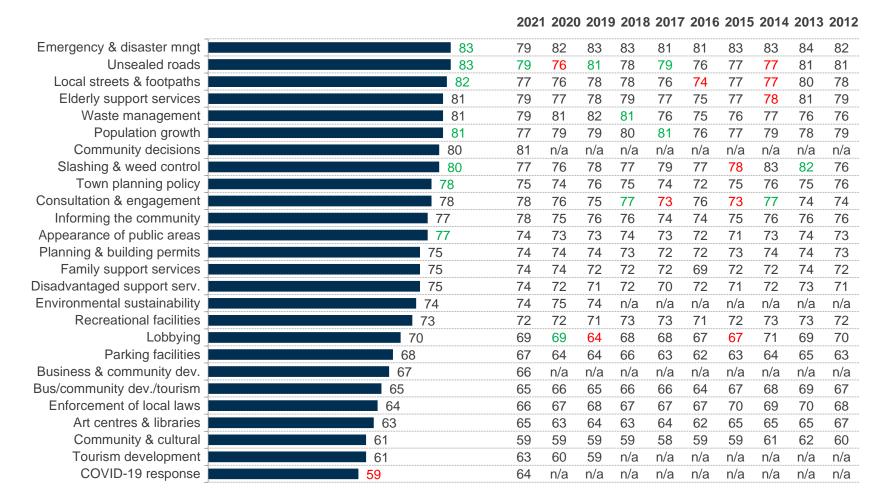
Waste management Appearance of public areas Art centres & libraries COVID-19 response Emergency & disaster mngt Enforcement of local laws Family support services Recreational facilities Community & cultural Environmental sustainability Elderly support services Tourism development Disadvantaged support serv. Parking facilities Bus/community dev./tourism Business & community dev. Informing the community Community decisions Consultation & engagement 2 Local streets & footpaths Lobbying 2 Town planning policy Sealed local roads Slashing & weed control Population growth Planning & building permits Unsealed roads



Individual service area importance



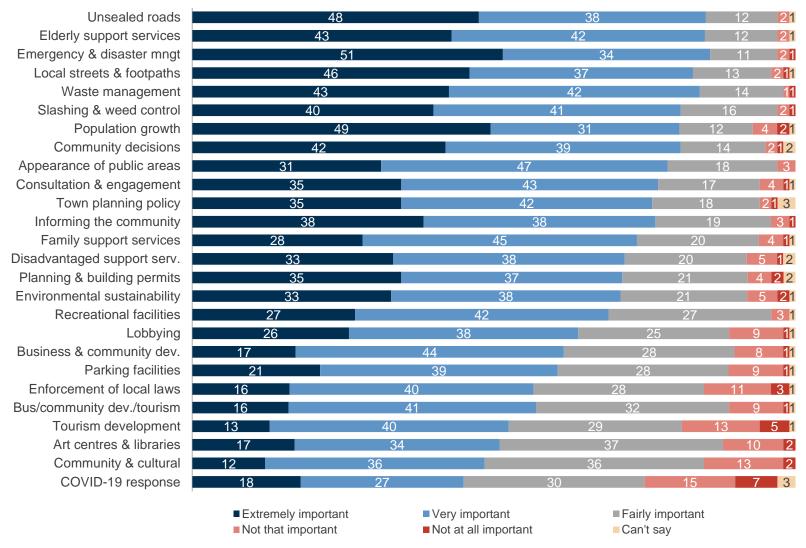
2022 individual service area importance (index scores)



Individual service area importance



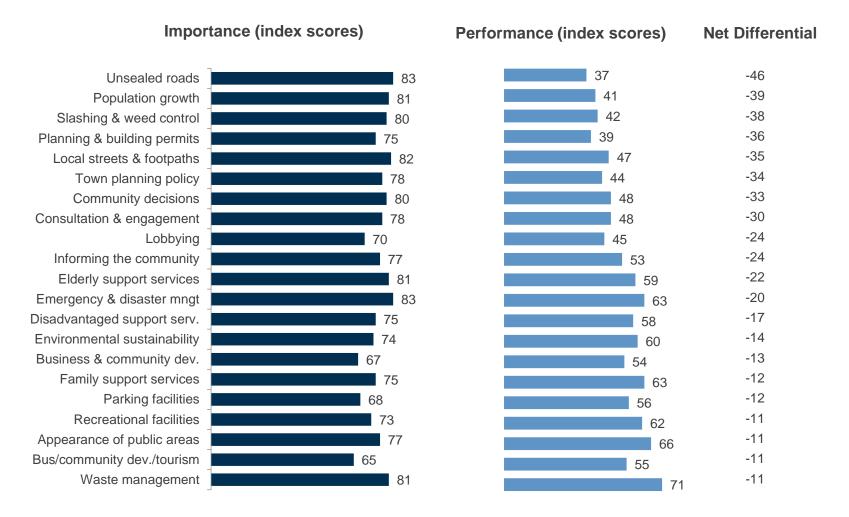
2022 individual service area importance (%)



Individual service areas importance vs performance



Service areas where importance exceeds performance by 10 points or more, suggesting further investigation is necessary.



Influences on perceptions of overall performance

W

The individual service area that has the strongest influence on the overall performance rating (based on regression analysis) is:

· Decisions made in the interest of the community.

Good communication and transparency with residents about decisions Council has made in the community's interest provides the greatest opportunity to drive up overall opinion of Council's performance.

Currently, this is one of Council's poorest performing areas (index score of 48).

Following on from that, other individual service areas with a strong influence on the overall performance rating are:

- Informing the community
- Business and community development
- Council's COVID-19 response.

Looking at these key service areas only, Council is preforming well on responding to COVID-19 (index of 64). Maintaining this positive result should remain a focus – but there is greater work to be done elsewhere.

Other service areas that have a strong influence on overall perceptions, but perform relatively less well, are informing the community and business and community development (index of 53 and 54 respectively).

In addition to addressing resident concerns about Council decision making, keeping residents well informed about key local issues, particularly in relation to business and community development, can also help shore up positive overall opinion of Council.

Regression analysis explained



We use regression analysis to investigate which individual service areas, such as community consultation, condition of sealed local roads, etc. (the independent variables) are influencing respondent perceptions of overall council performance (the dependent variable).

In the charts that follow:

- The horizontal axis represents the council performance index for each individual service.
 Service areas appearing on the right side of the chart have a higher performance index than those on the left.
- The vertical axis represents the Standardised Beta Coefficient from the multiple regression performed.
 This measures the contribution of each service area to the model. Service areas near the top of the chart have a greater positive effect on overall performance ratings than service areas located closer to the axis.

The regressions are shown on the following two charts.

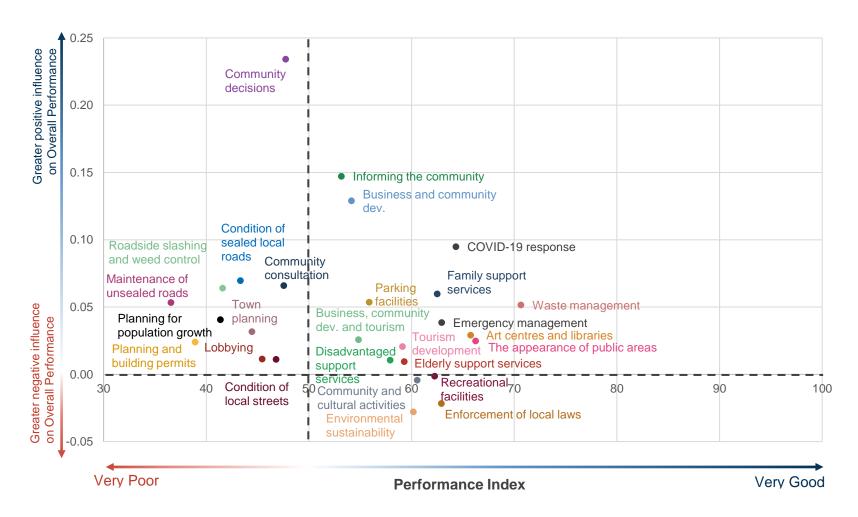
- 1. The first chart shows the results of a regression analysis of *all* individual service areas selected by Council.
- 2. The second chart shows the results of a regression performed on a smaller set of service areas, being those with a moderate-to-strong influence on overall performance. Service areas with a weak influence on overall performance (i.e. a low Standardised Beta Coefficient) have been excluded from the analysis.

Key insights from this analysis are derived from the second chart.

Influence on overall performance: all service areas



2022 regression analysis (all service areas)

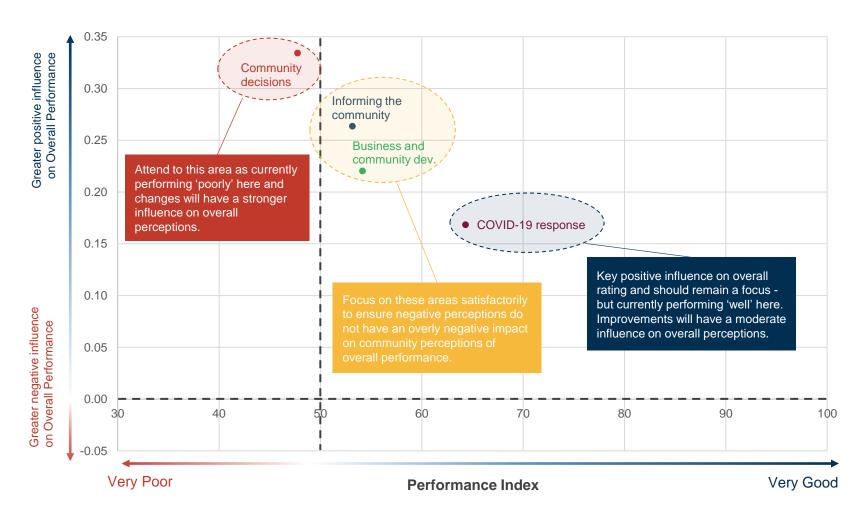


The multiple regression analysis model above (all service areas) has an R^2 value of 0.642 and adjusted R^2 value of 0.616, which means that 64% of the variance in community perceptions of overall performance can be predicted from these variables. The overall model effect was statistically significant at p = 0.0001, F = 24.67. This model should be interpreted with some caution as some data is not normally distributed and not all service areas have linear correlations.

Influence on overall performance: key service areas



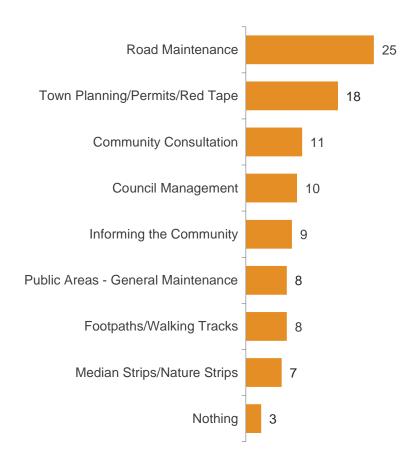
2022 regression analysis (key service areas)



Areas for improvement



2022 areas for improvement (%) - Top mentions only -





Customer service

Contact with council and customer service

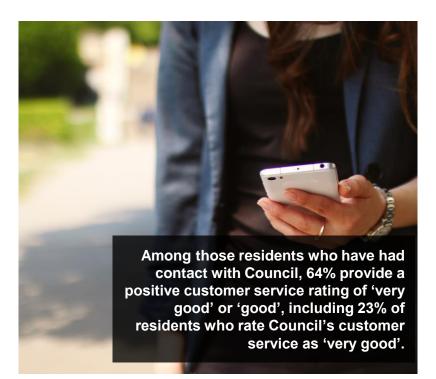


Contact with council

Two thirds of Council residents (66%) had contact with Council in the last 12 months.

The rate of contact is highest among residents aged 35 to 49 years (75%) and 50 to 64 years (73%). Contact by those aged 18 to 34 years (53%) is significantly lower than the average for Council.

Residents contacting Council are most likely to telephone (44%) or send an email (30%).



Customer service

Council's customer service index of 66 is unchanged from 2021. Customer service is rated in line with the State-wide and Large Rural group averages (index scores of 68 and 67 respectively).

Nearly two thirds of residents (64%) provide a positive customer service rating of 'very good' or 'good', in line with 2021 (63%).

 Perceptions of customer service are equally positive among residents of the East, West and South wards.

Customer service ratings are highest among residents who communicated with council by text message (index score of 85, with caution noted due to a small sample size).

Three quarters of residents (74%) contact Council by phone or email. Two thirds (67%) of phone users provide a positive customer service rating of 'very good' or 'good'. A little over of half of those using email (54%) provide a positive rating.

However, one third of residents (32%) contacting Council via email rate the customer service as 'poor' or 'very poor', more than twice the proportion of phone users who choose the same ratings (14%).

Contact with council



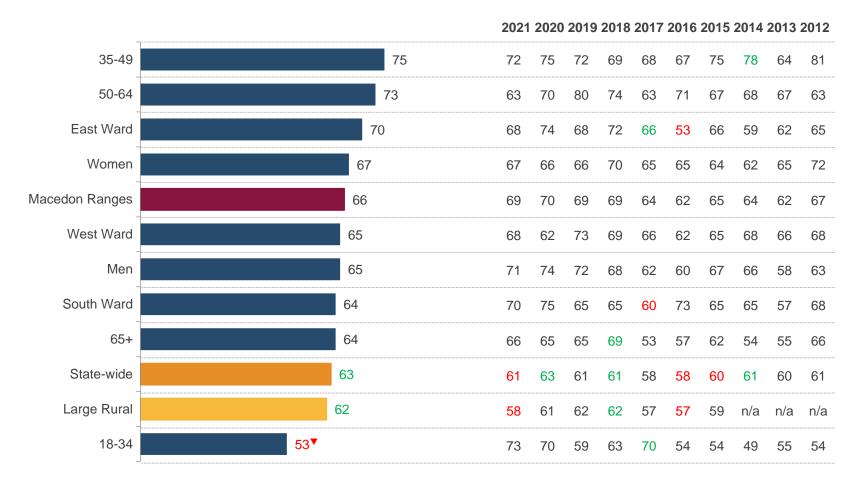
2022 contact with council (%) Have had contact



Contact with council



2022 contact with council (%)

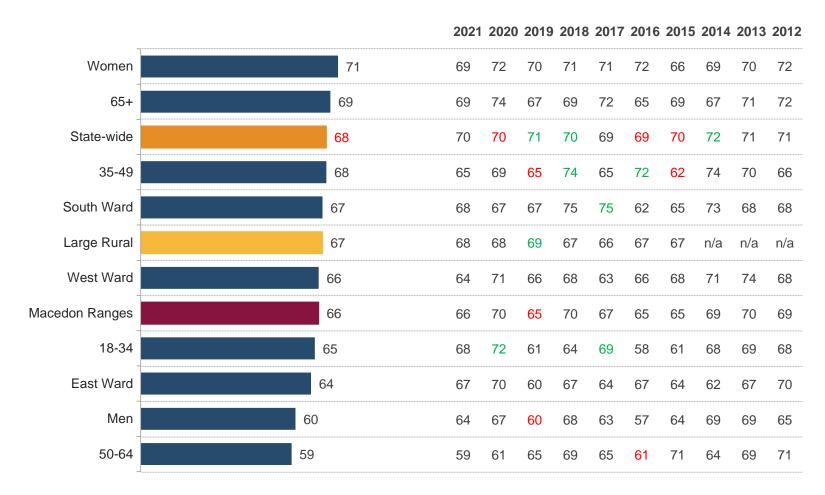


Q5a. Have you or any member of your household had any recent contact with Macedon Ranges Shire Council in any of the following ways?

Customer service rating



2022 customer service rating (index scores)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Macedon Ranges Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received.

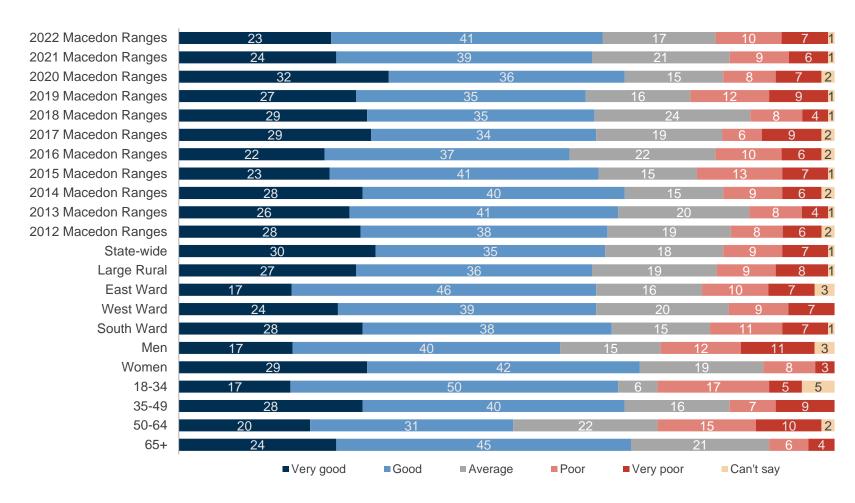
Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months.

Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 19

Customer service rating



2022 customer service rating (%)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Macedon Ranges Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received.

Method of contact with council



2022 method of contact (%)















In Person

In Writing

By Telephone

By Text

By Email

Via Website

By Social

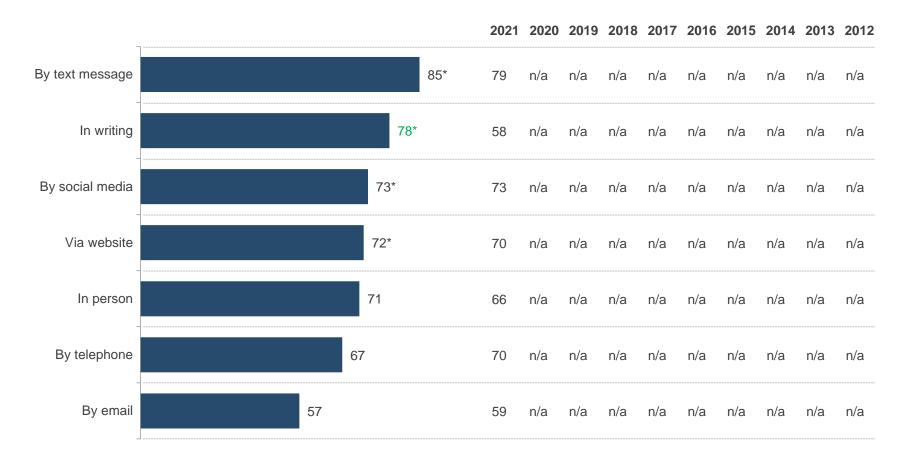


Q5a. Have you or any member of your household had any recent contact with Macedon Ranges Shire Council in any of the following ways? Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 8 Note: Respondents could name multiple contacts methods so responses may add to more than 100%

Customer service rating by method of last contact



2022 customer service rating (index score by method of last contact)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Macedon Ranges Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received. Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months.

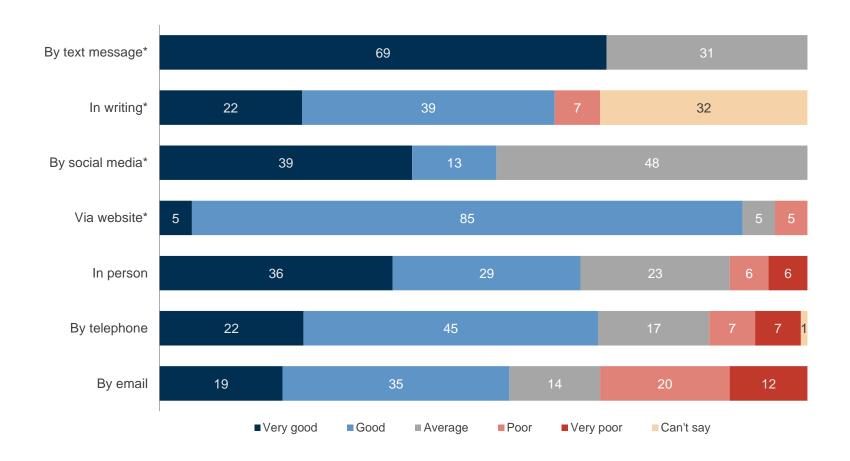
Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 8

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences. *Caution: small sample size < n=30

Customer service rating by method of last contact



2022 customer service rating (% by method of last contact)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Macedon Ranges Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received.

Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months.

Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 8

*Caution: small sample size < n=30



Communication

The preferred form of communication from Council about news and information and upcoming events is a newsletter sent via email (28%). It is preferred among both younger and older age groups.

This is closely followed by a newsletter via mail (25%), although this form of communication has been declining in preference, down nine percentage points since 2020 and at its lowest level to date.

- Among residents <u>under 50 years</u> of age a newsletter sent via email (27%) is preferred over mail (21%).
 Social media is not far behind (18%).
- Among those aged <u>50 years or older</u> a newsletter sent via email (29%) is just preferred over a newsletter via mail (28%). Advertising in a local newspaper falls into third place (17%) although the gap here is greater than between second and third preferences among the under 50 year olds.

The greatest change in preference in the last year is the increased proportion of all residents who nominate text message as the best form of communication (up five points to 9%) – noting that many other forms of communication remain ahead of text message at this stage.

 Text messages are preferred by 13% of those under 50 years of age.



Best form of communication



2022 best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



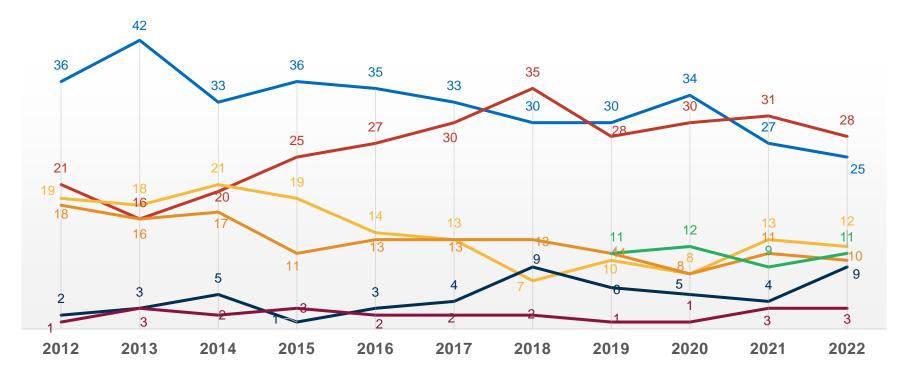
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Macedon Ranges Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 39 Councils asked group: 10

Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.

Best form of communication: under 50s



2022 under 50s best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



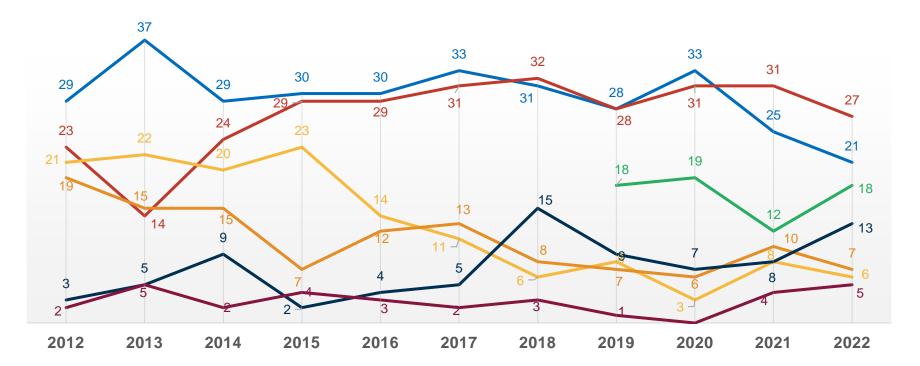
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Best form of communication: over 50s



2022 over 50s best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



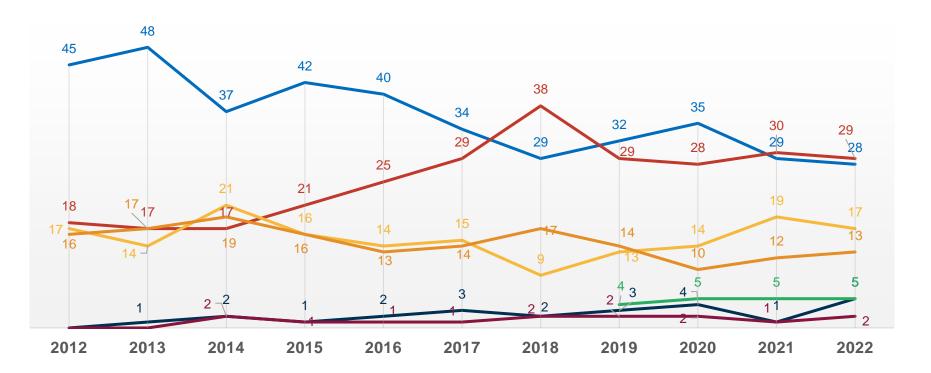
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Macedon Ranges Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

Base: All respondents aged over 50. Councils asked State-wide: 39 Councils asked group: 10

Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.

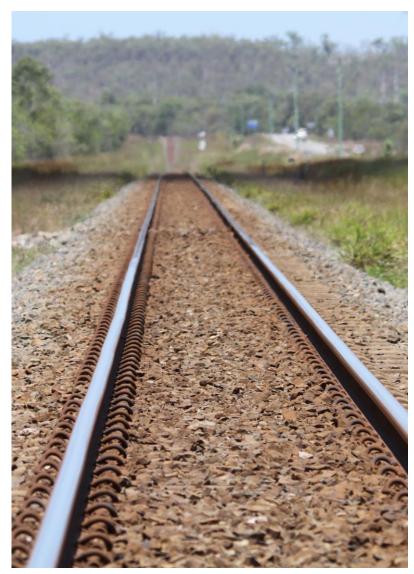


Council direction

W

In 2022, the index score for the direction of Council's overall performance is 42, in line with 2021 (44). The 2022 score for Macedon Ranges Shire Council remains significantly lower than the Large Rural and State-wide group averages (index scores of 47 and 50 respectively).

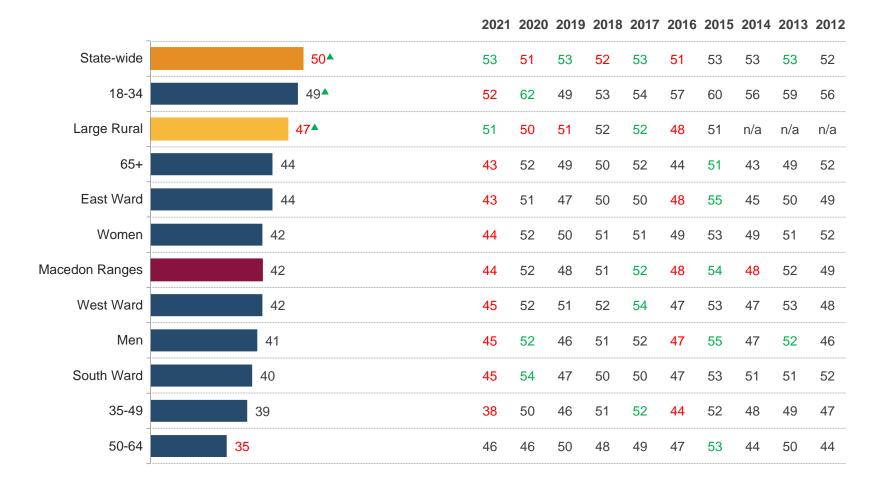
- Around six in ten residents (61%) believe that the direction of Council's overall performance over the last 12 months has 'stayed the same' (down six points from 2021).
- One in ten (10%) believe the direction has improved in the last 12 months (unchanged since 2021).
- However, just over one quarter of residents (26%) believe the direction of overall performance has deteriorated, up five points on 2021.
- The <u>most</u> satisfied with council direction are residents aged 18 to 34 years, with perceptions among this group significantly higher than the Council average.
- The <u>least</u> satisfied with council direction are those aged 50 to 64 years of age. Ratings among this cohort recorded a significant decline in their index score, down 11 index points since 2021.



Overall council direction last 12 months



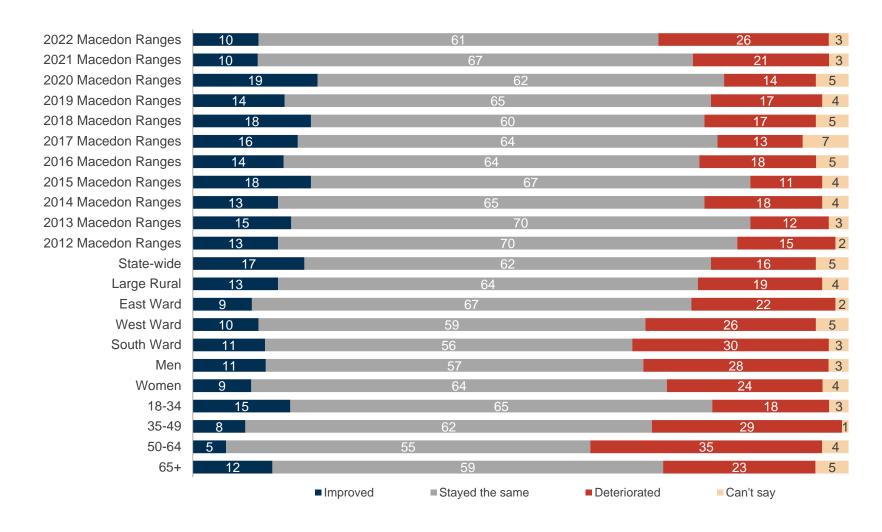
2022 overall council direction (index scores)



Overall council direction last 12 months



2022 overall council direction (%)





Community consultation and engagement importance





2022 consultation and engagement importance (index scores)

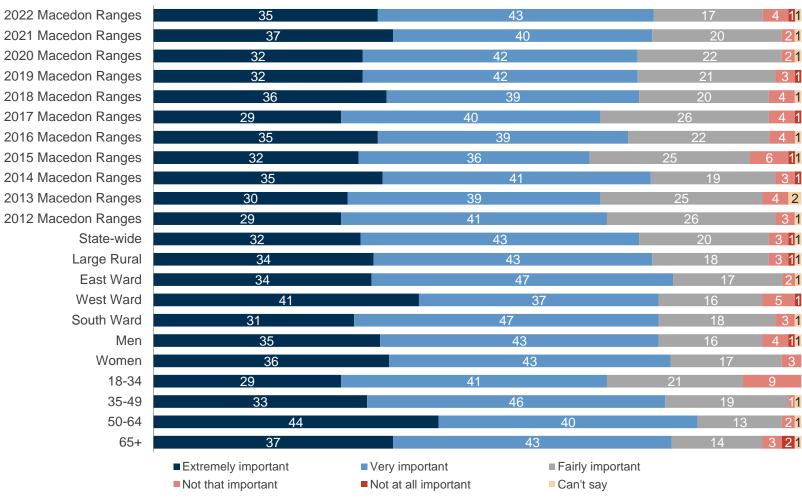


Community consultation and engagement importance





2022 consultation and engagement importance (%)

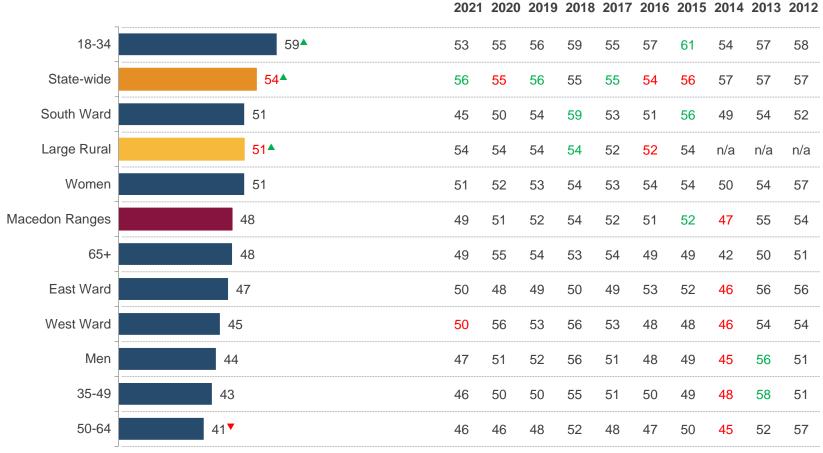


Community consultation and engagement performance





2022 consultation and engagement performance (index scores)

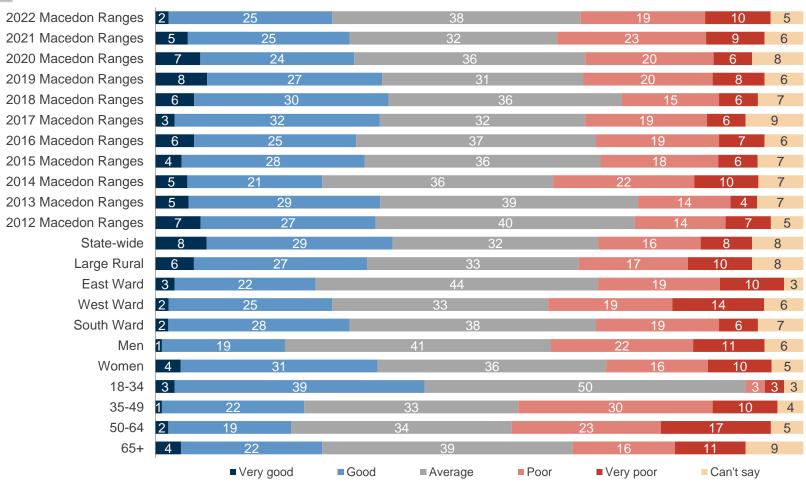


Community consultation and engagement performance





2022 consultation and engagement performance (%)



Lobbying on behalf of the community importance





2022 lobbying importance (index scores)

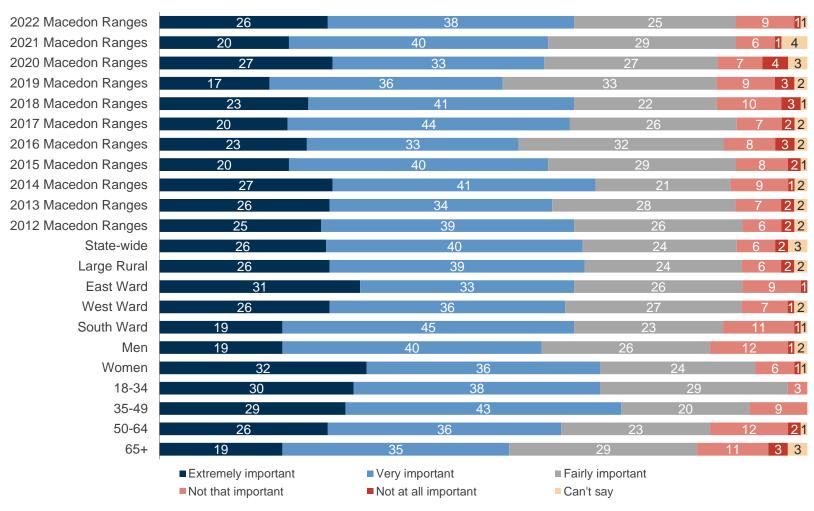


Lobbying on behalf of the community importance





2022 lobbying importance (%)



Lobbying on behalf of the community performance





2022 lobbying performance (index scores)

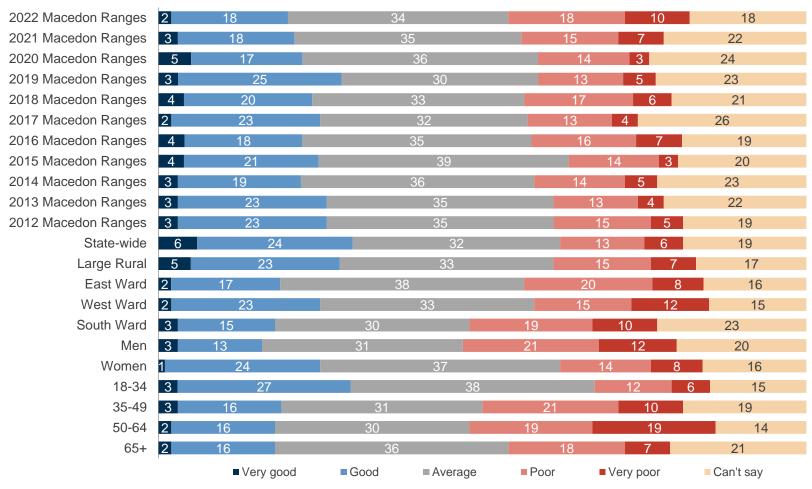


Lobbying on behalf of the community performance





2022 lobbying performance (%)



Decisions made in the interest of the community importance





2022 community decisions made importance (index scores)

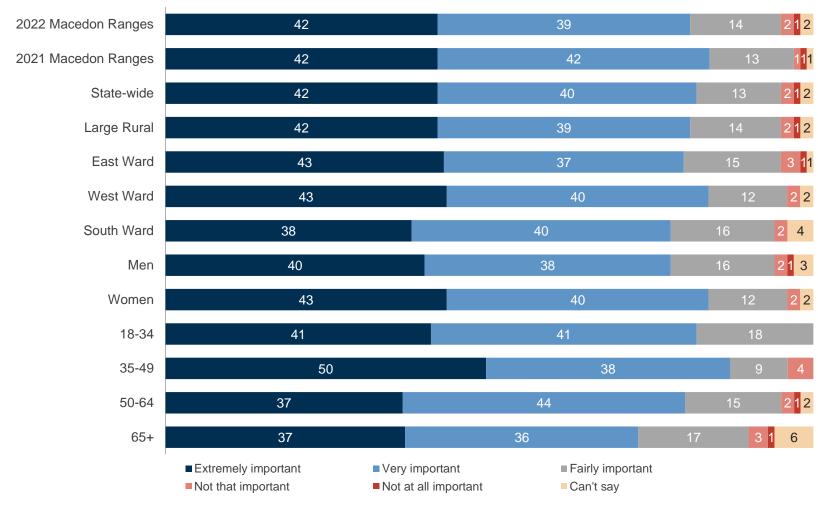


Decisions made in the interest of the community importance





2022 community decisions made importance (%)

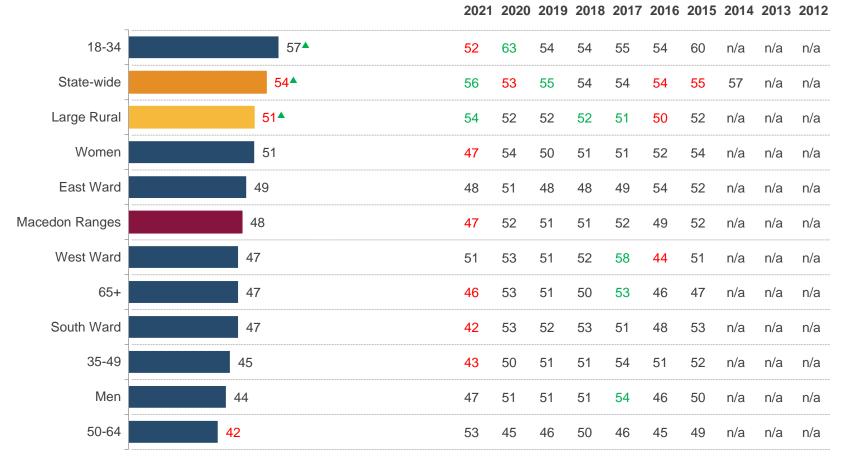


Decisions made in the interest of the community performance





2022 community decisions made performance (index scores)

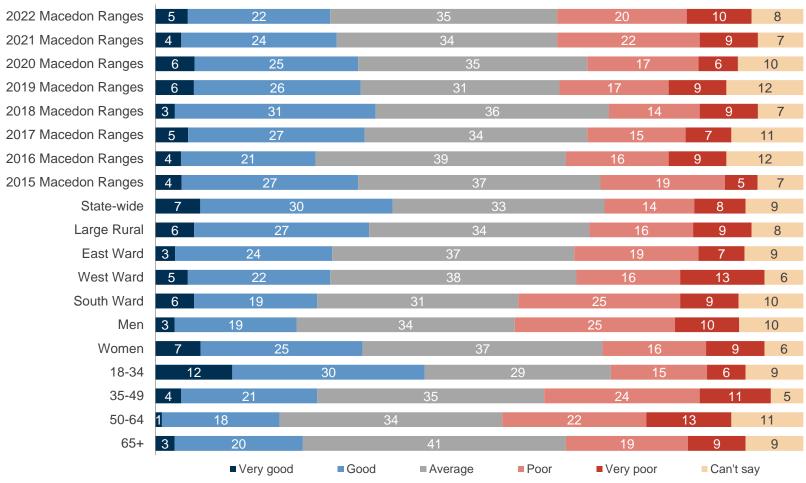


Decisions made in the interest of the community performance





2022 community decisions made performance (%)



2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012

The condition of sealed local roads in your area performance





2022 sealed local roads performance (index scores)

State-wide n/a n/a West Ward n/a n/a n/a South Ward n/a n/a n/a 65+ n/a n/a n/a 35-49 n/a n/a n/a Large Rural n/a n/a n/a Men n/a n/a n/a Macedon Ranges n/a n/a n/a Women n/a n/a n/a 18-34 n/a n/a n/a

n/a

n/a

n/a

n/a

n/a

n/a

35▼

50-64

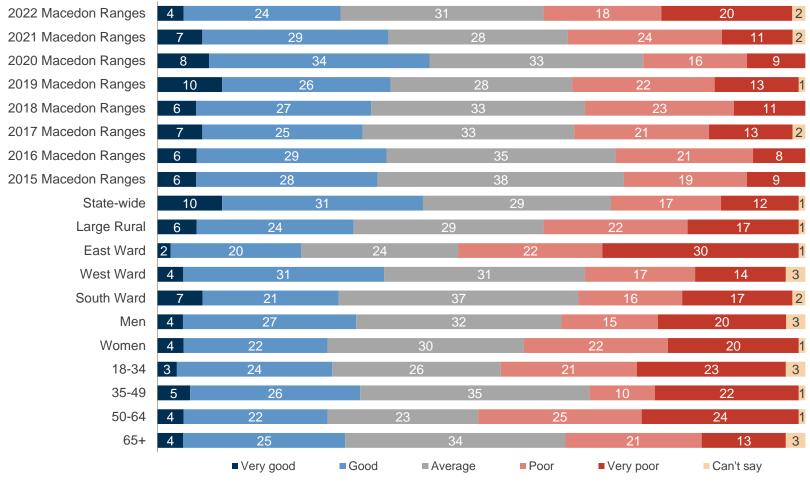
East Ward

The condition of sealed local roads in your area performance





2022 sealed local roads performance (%)



Informing the community importance





2022 informing community importance (index scores)

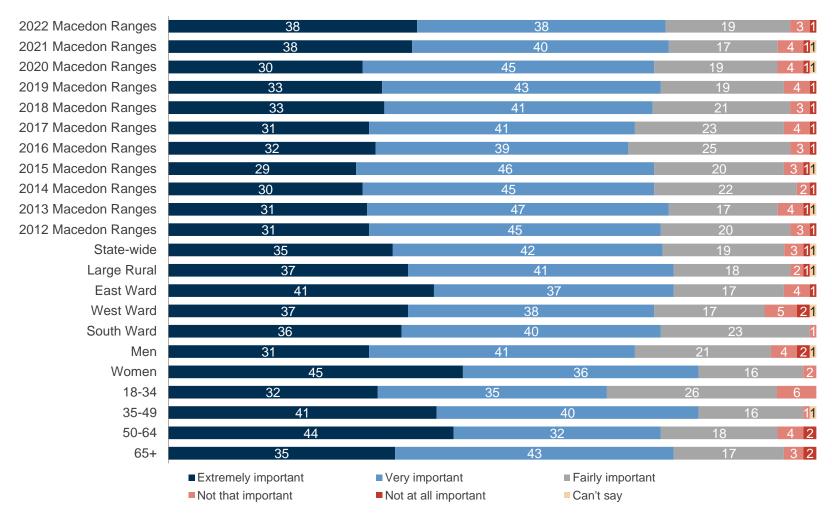


Informing the community importance





2022 informing community importance (%)



Informing the community performance





2022 informing community performance (index scores)

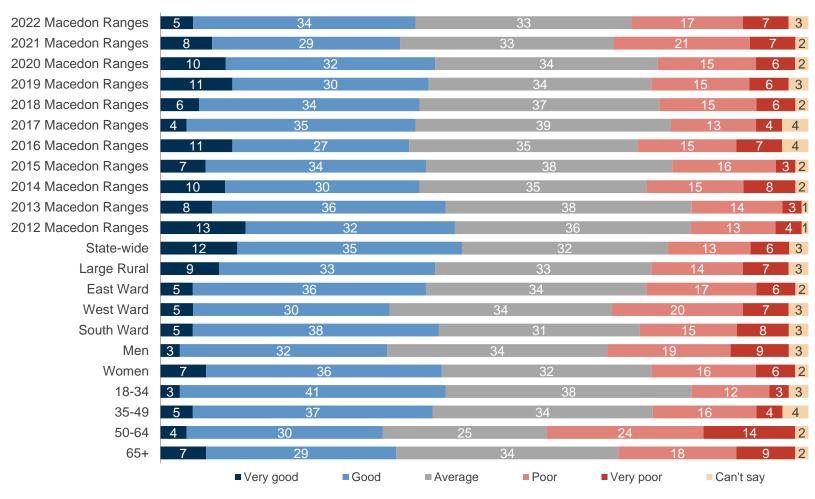


Informing the community performance





2022 informing community performance (%)



The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area importance





2022 streets and footpaths importance (index scores)

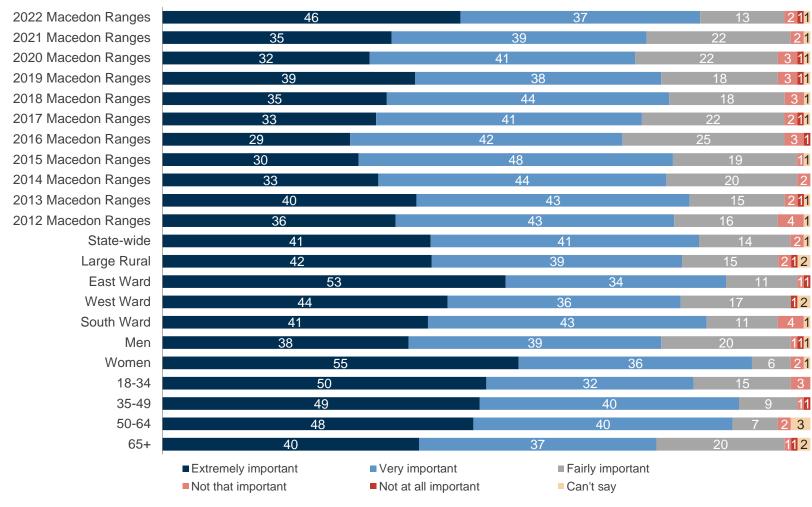


The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area importance





2022 streets and footpaths importance (%)



The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area performance





2022 streets and footpaths performance (index scores)

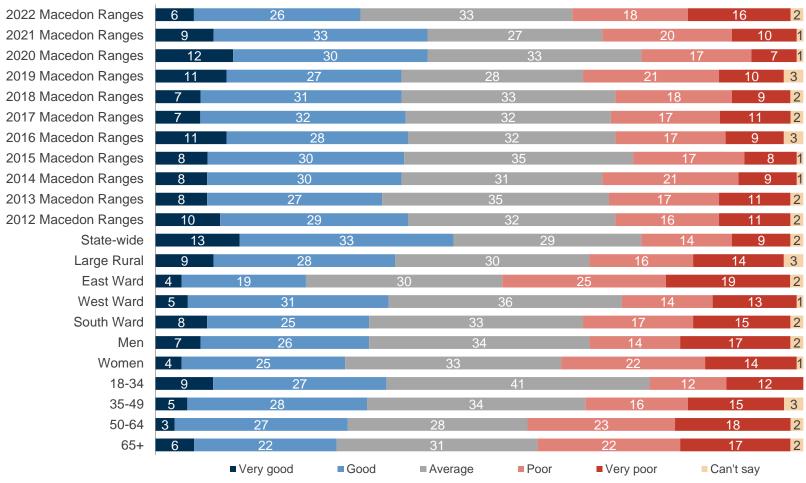
2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 State-wide 18-34 West Ward Large Rural n/a n/a n/a South Ward Men 35-49 Macedon Ranges Women 65+ 50-64 East Ward 41▼

The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area performance





2022 streets and footpaths performance (%)

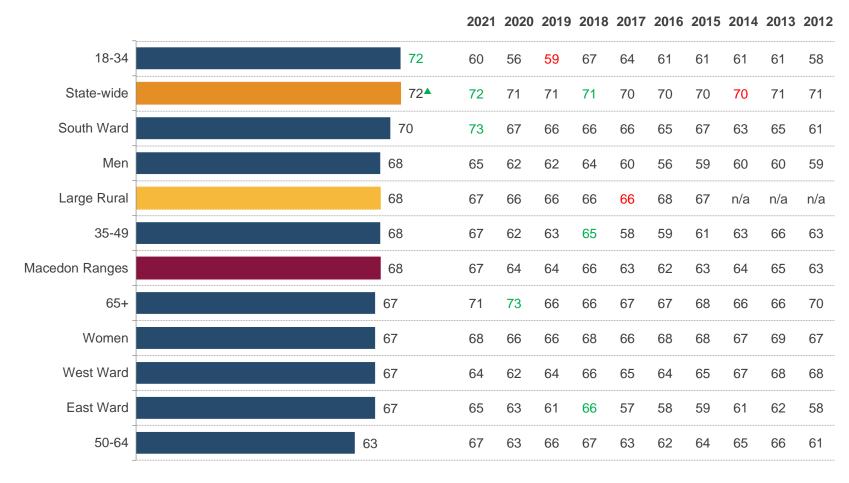


Parking facilities importance





2022 parking importance (index scores)

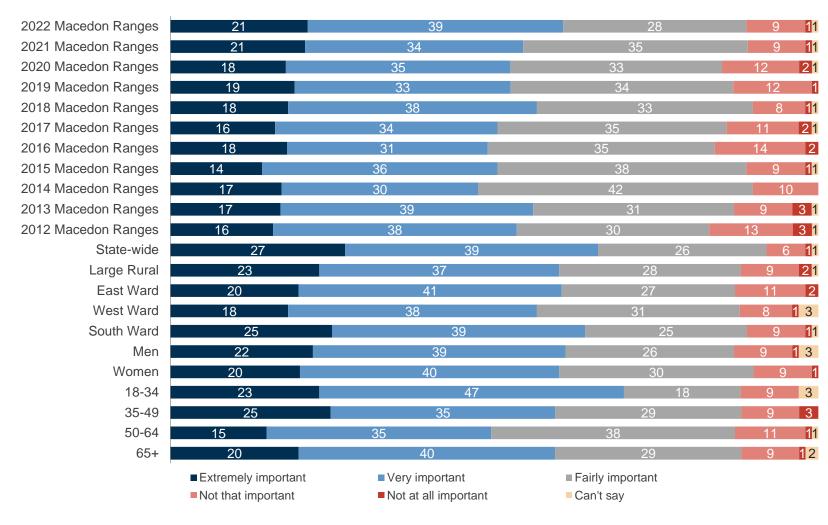


Parking facilities importance





2022 parking importance (%)



Parking facilities performance





2022 parking performance (index scores)

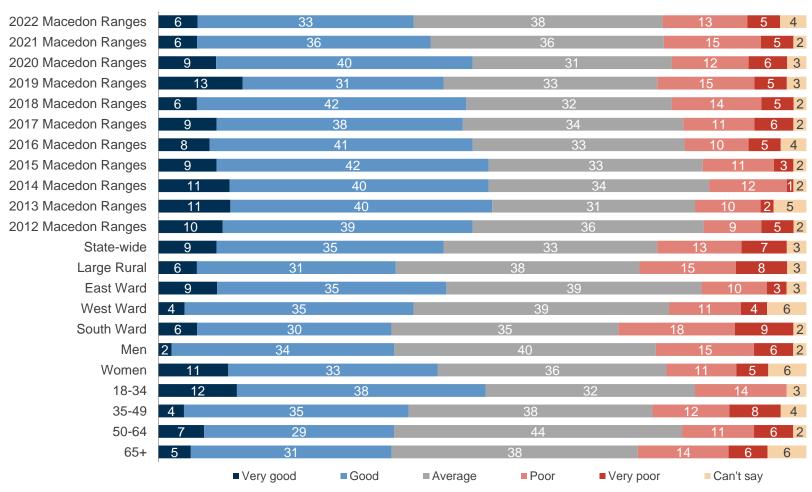


Parking facilities performance





2022 parking performance (%)



Enforcement of local laws importance





2022 law enforcement importance (index scores)

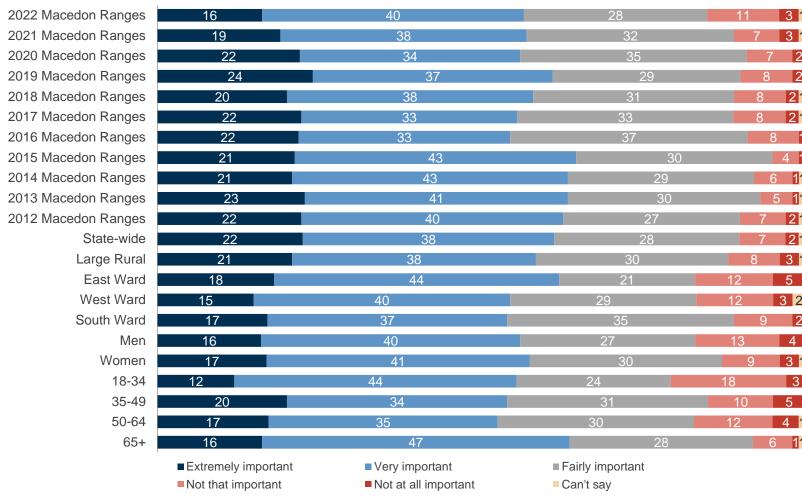


Enforcement of local laws importance





2022 law enforcement importance (%)



Enforcement of local laws performance





2022 law enforcement performance (index scores)

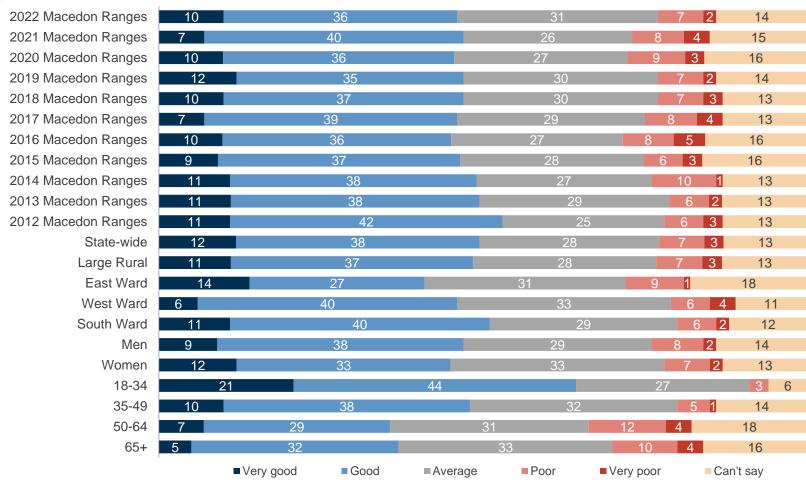


Enforcement of local laws performance





2022 law enforcement performance (%)

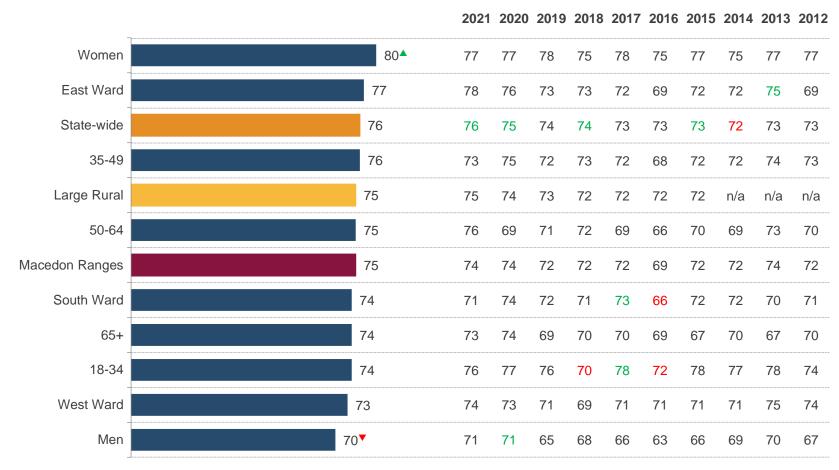


Family support services importance





2022 family support importance (index scores)

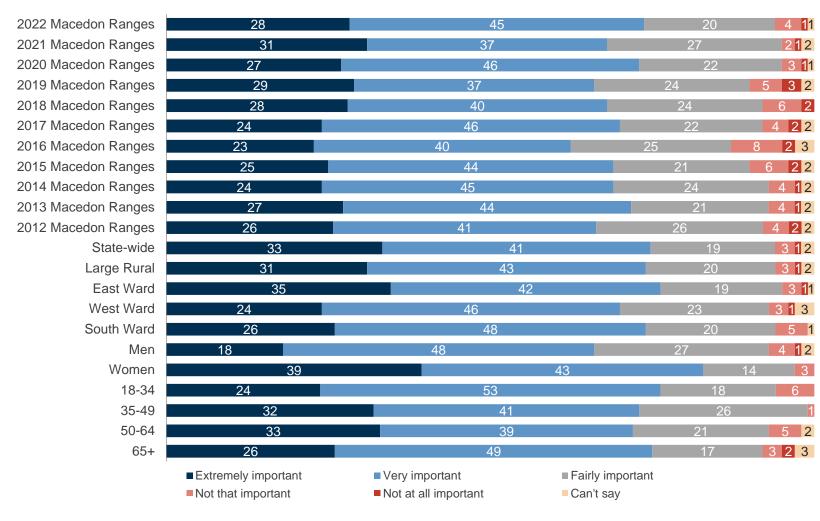


Family support services importance





2022 family support importance (%)

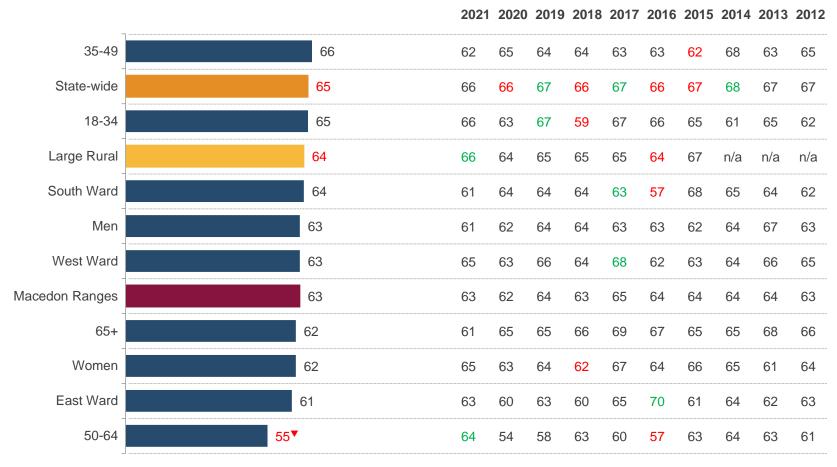


Family support services performance





2022 family support performance (index scores)

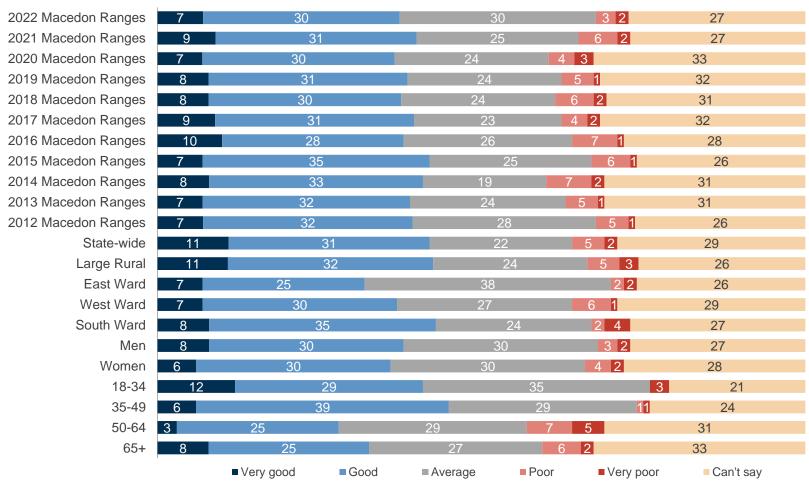


Family support services performance





2022 family support performance (%)



Elderly support services importance





2022 elderly support importance (index scores)

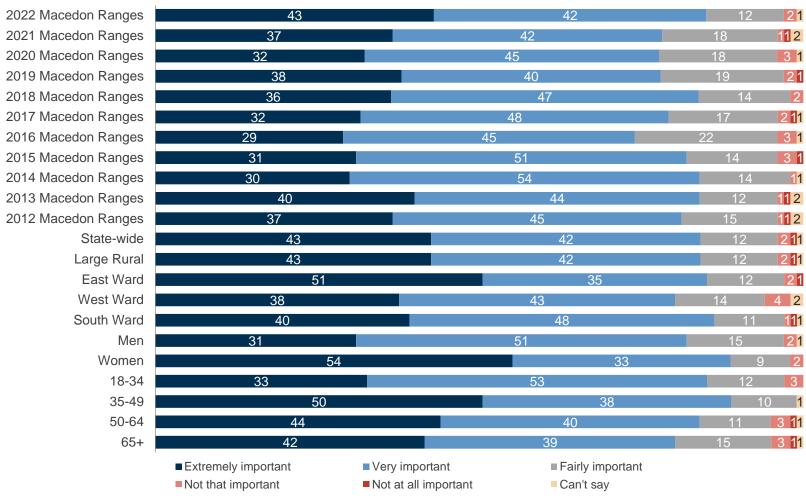


Elderly support services importance





2022 elderly support importance (%)



Elderly support services performance





2022 elderly support performance (index scores)

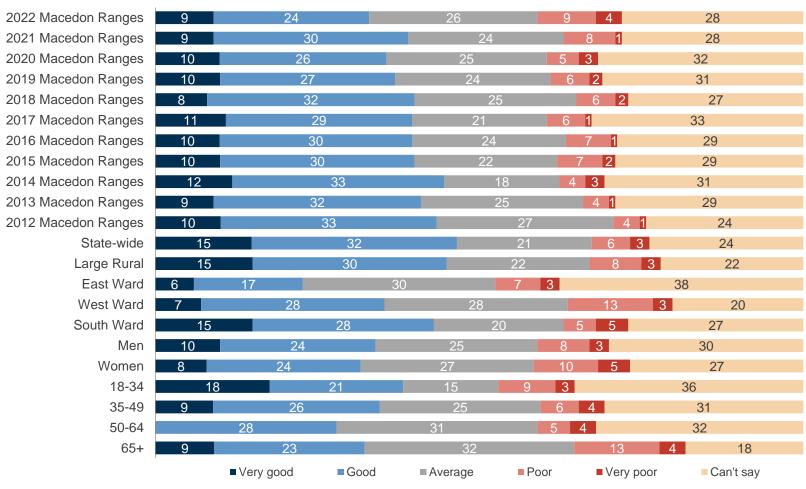


Elderly support services performance





2022 elderly support performance (%)



Disadvantaged support services importance





2022 disadvantaged support importance (index scores)

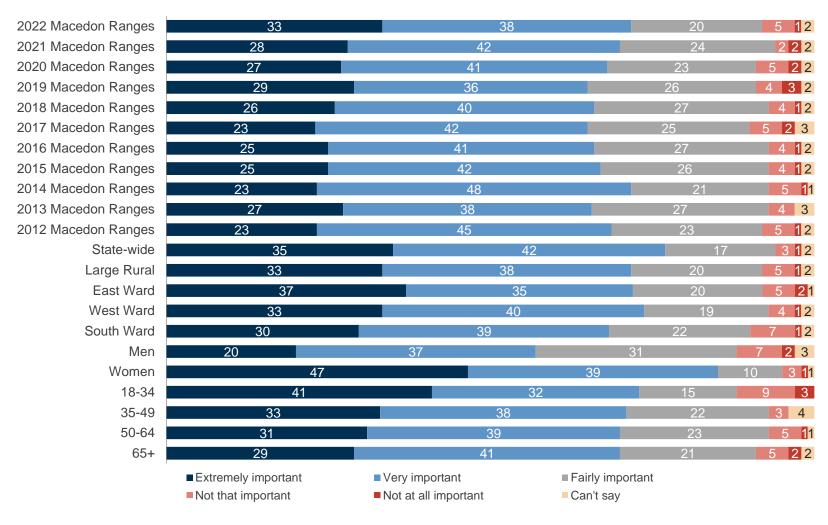


Disadvantaged support services importance





2022 disadvantaged support importance (%)

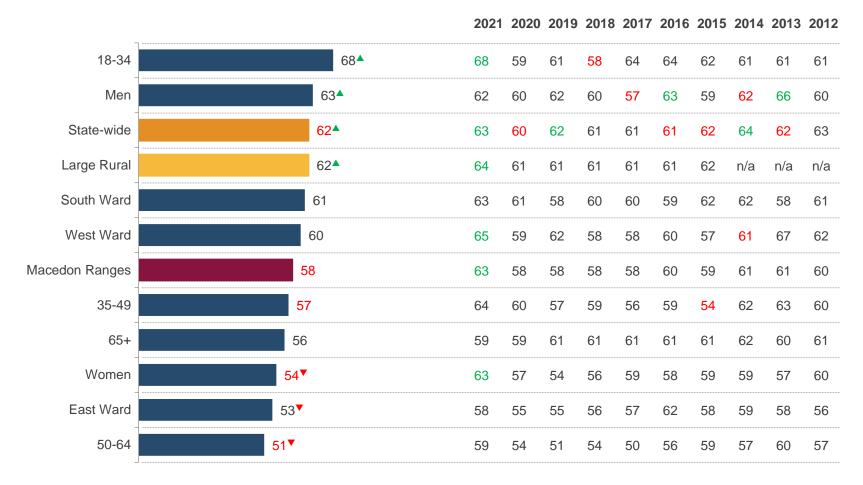


Disadvantaged support services performance





2022 disadvantaged support performance (index scores)

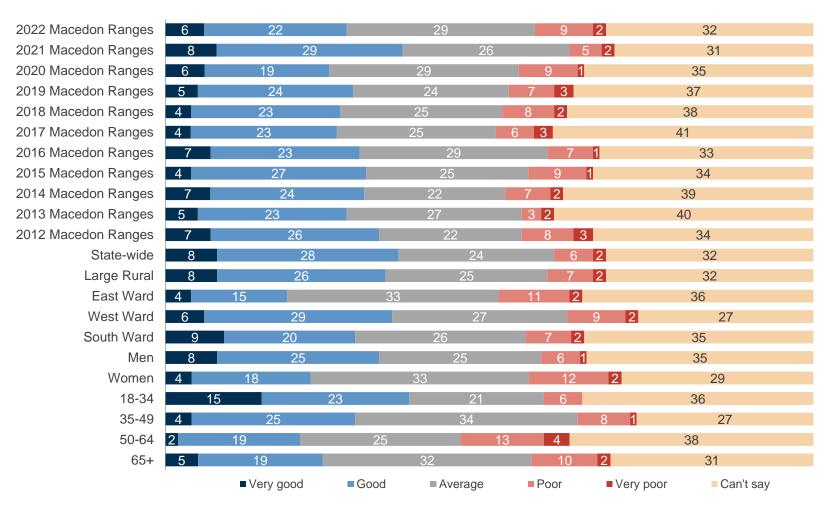


Disadvantaged support services performance





2022 disadvantaged support performance (%)



Recreational facilities importance





2022 recreational facilities importance (index scores)

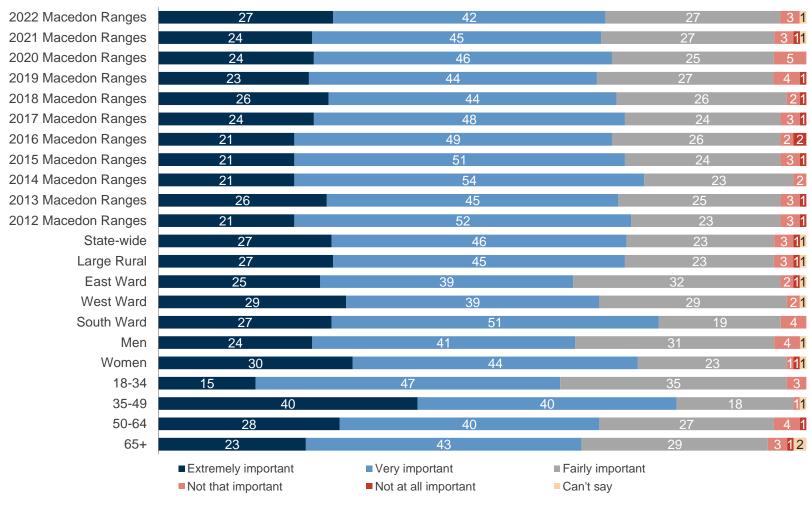


Recreational facilities importance





2022 recreational facilities importance (%)



Recreational facilities performance





2022 recreational facilities performance (index scores)

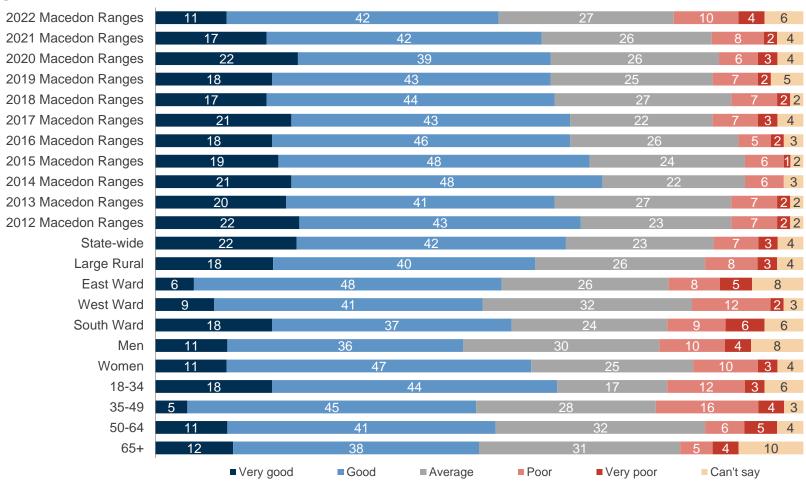


Recreational facilities performance





2022 recreational facilities performance (%)



The appearance of public areas importance





2022 public areas importance (index scores)

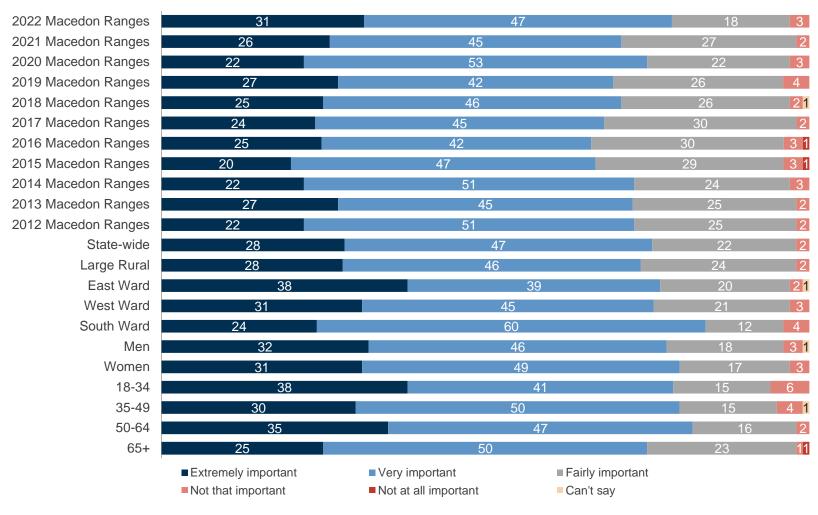


The appearance of public areas importance





2022 public areas importance (%)



The appearance of public areas performance





2022 public areas performance (index scores)

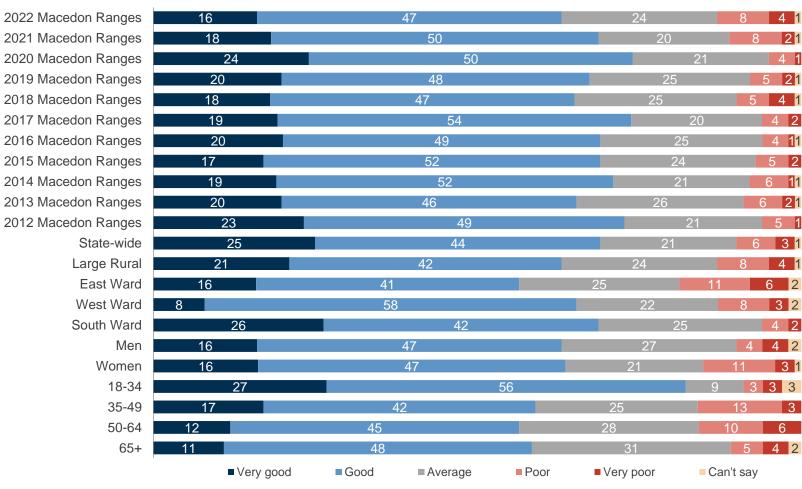


The appearance of public areas performance





2022 public areas performance (%)

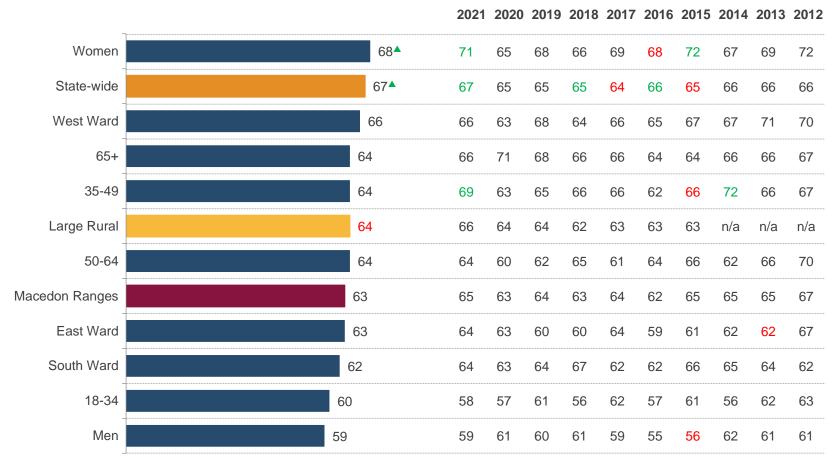


Art centres and libraries importance





2022 art centres and libraries importance (index scores)

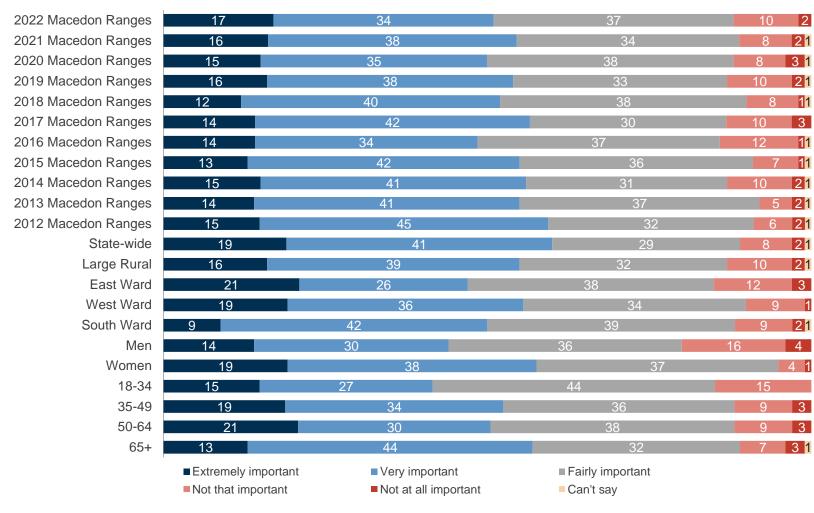


Art centres and libraries importance





2022 art centres and libraries importance (%)



Art centres and libraries performance





2022 art centres and libraries performance (index scores)

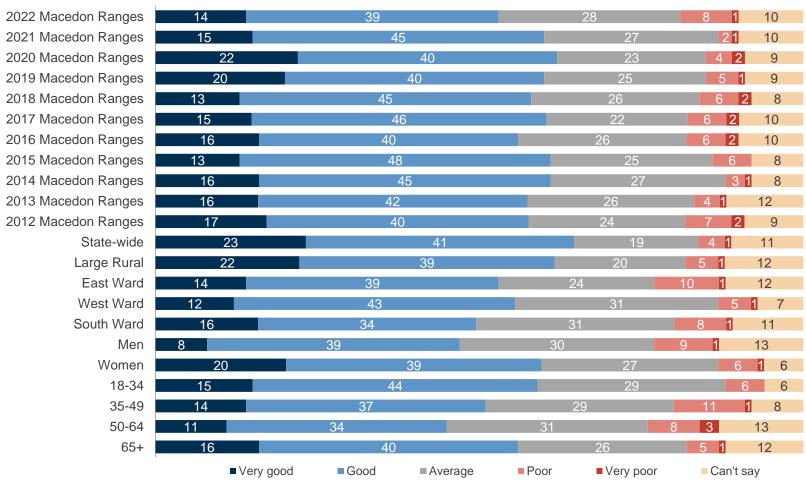
2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 State-wide Large Rural n/a n/a n/a Women 65+ 18-34 West Ward Macedon Ranges South Ward East Ward 35-49 Men 50-64

Art centres and libraries performance





2022 art centres and libraries performance (%)



Community and cultural activities importance





2022 community and cultural activities importance (index scores)

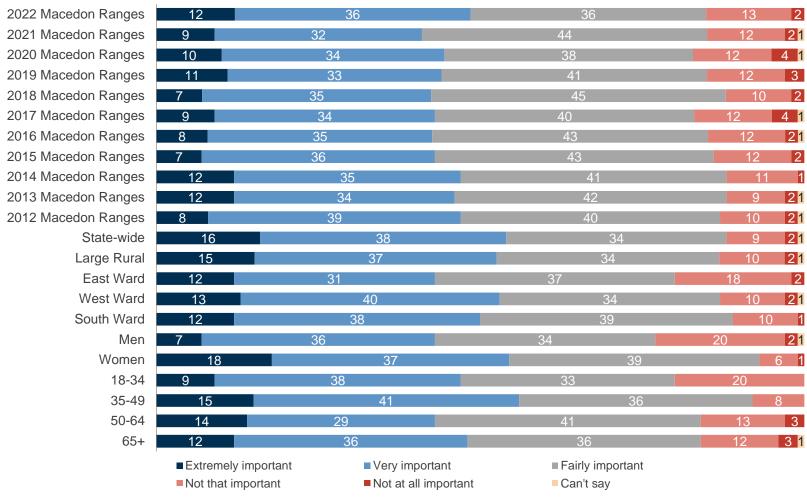


Community and cultural activities importance





2022 community and cultural activities importance (%)

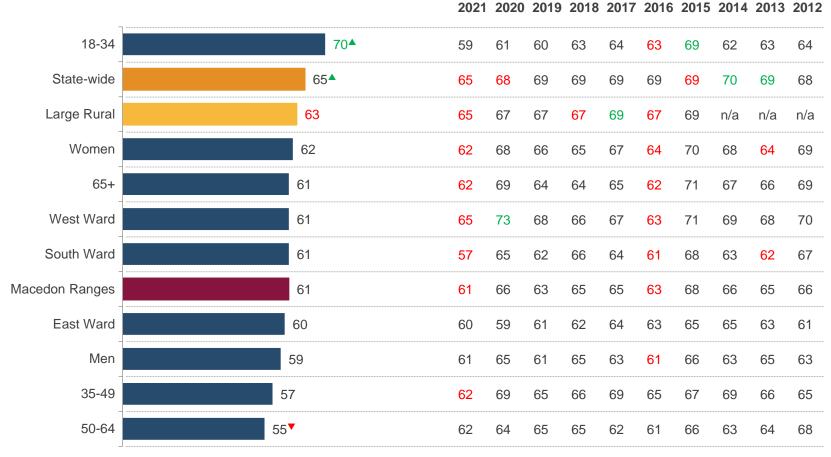


Community and cultural activities performance





2022 community and cultural activities performance (index scores)

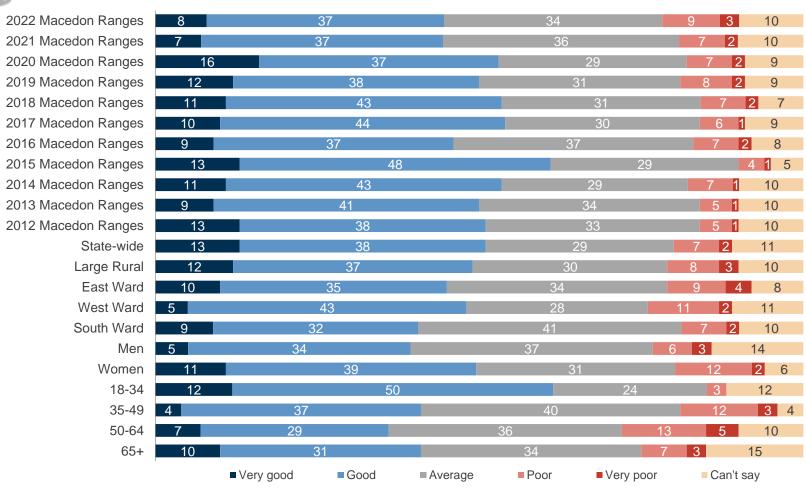


Community and cultural activities performance





2022 community and cultural activities performance (%)



Waste management importance





2022 waste management importance (index scores)

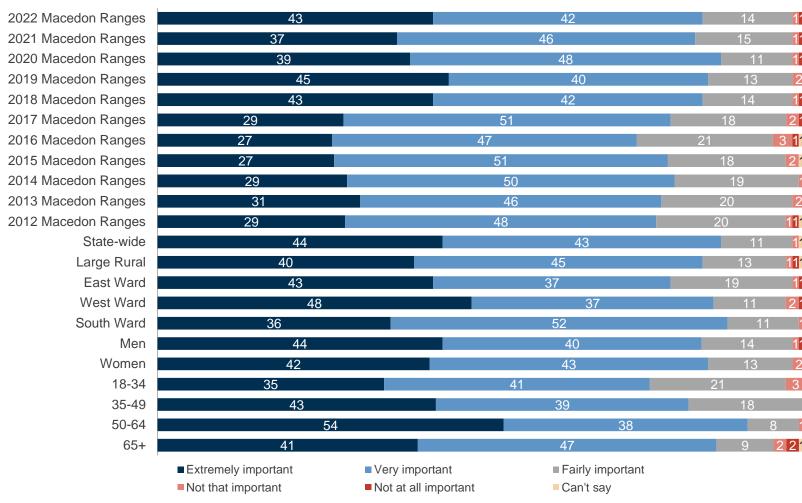


Waste management importance





2022 waste management importance (%)



Waste management performance





2022 waste management performance (index scores)

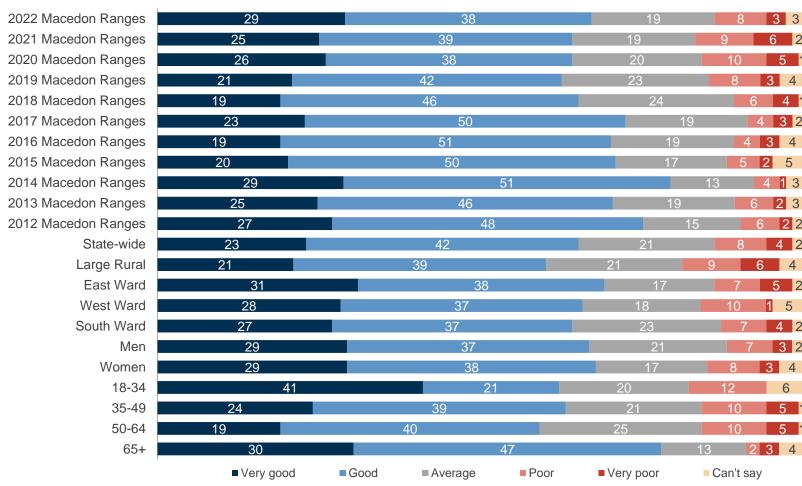


Waste management performance





2022 waste management performance (%)



Business and community development and tourism importance





2022 business/development/tourism importance (index scores)

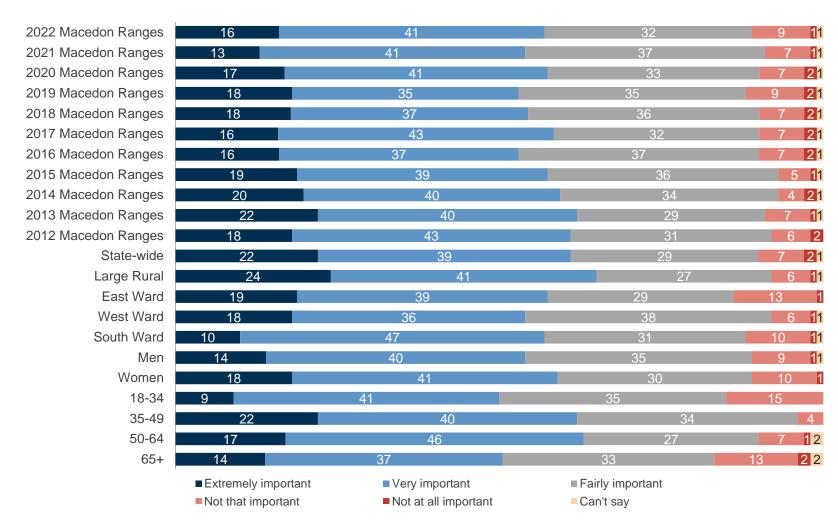


Business and community development and tourism importance





2022 business/development/tourism importance (%)



Business and community development and tourism performance





2022 business/development/tourism performance (index scores)

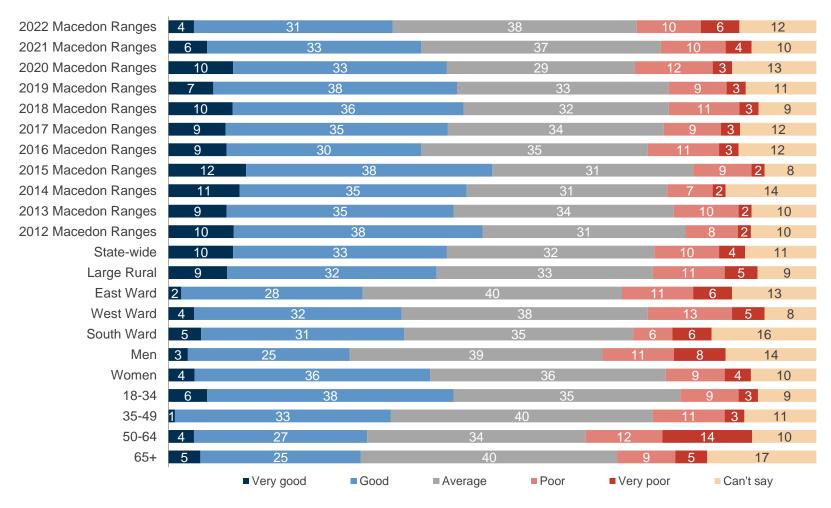


Business and community development and tourism performance





2022 business/development/tourism performance (%)



Council's general town planning policy importance





2022 town planning importance (index scores)

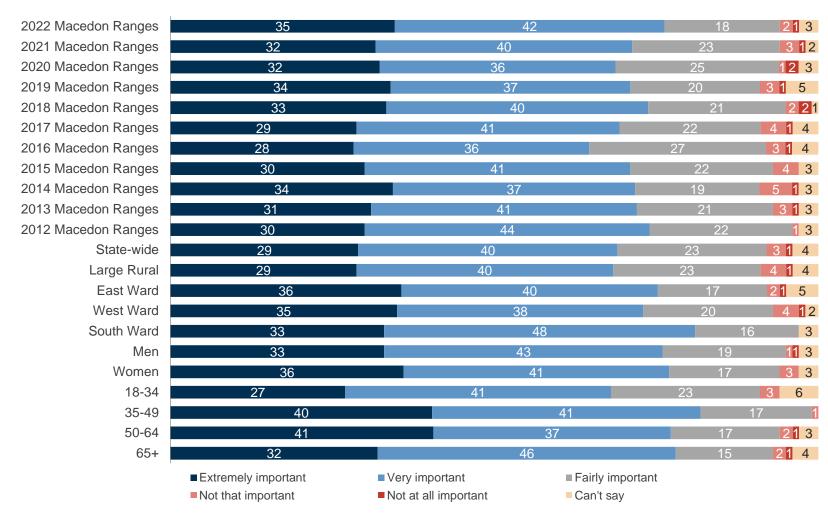


Council's general town planning policy importance





2022 town planning importance (%)



Council's general town planning policy performance





2022 town planning performance (index scores)

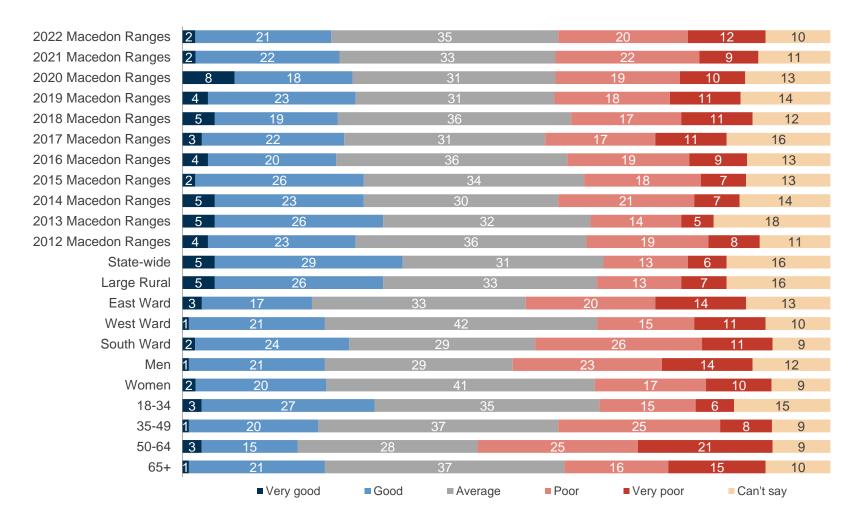


Council's general town planning policy performance





2022 town planning performance (%)



Planning and building permits importance





2022 planning and building permits importance (index scores)

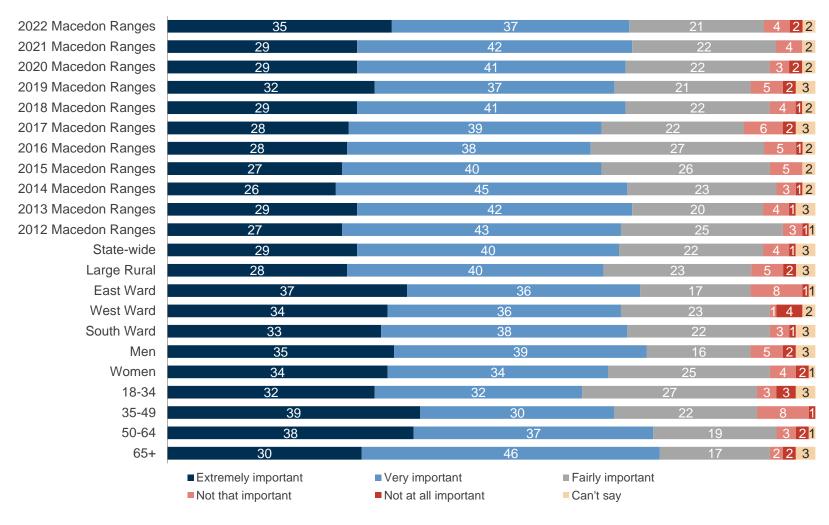


Planning and building permits importance





2022 planning and building permits importance (%)

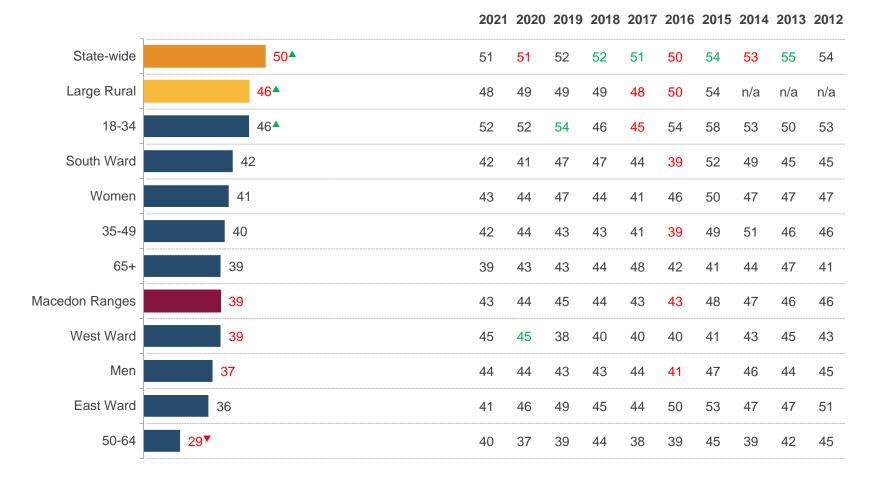


Planning and building permits performance





2022 planning and building permits performance (index scores)

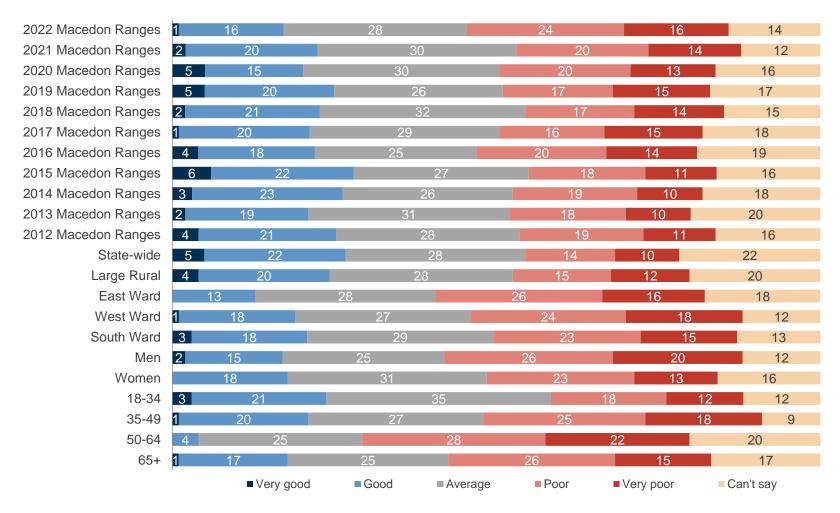


Planning and building permits performance





2022 planning and building permits performance (%)



Environmental sustainability importance





2022 environmental sustainability importance (index scores)

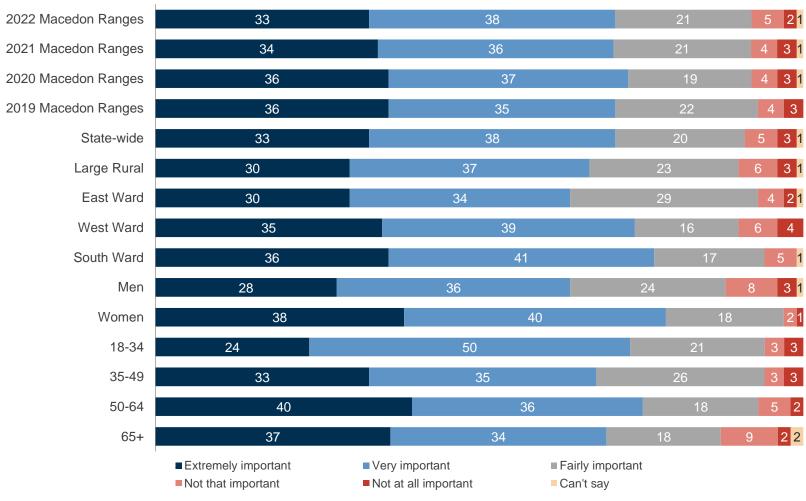


Environmental sustainability importance





2022 environmental sustainability importance (%)



Environmental sustainability performance





2022 environmental sustainability performance (index scores)

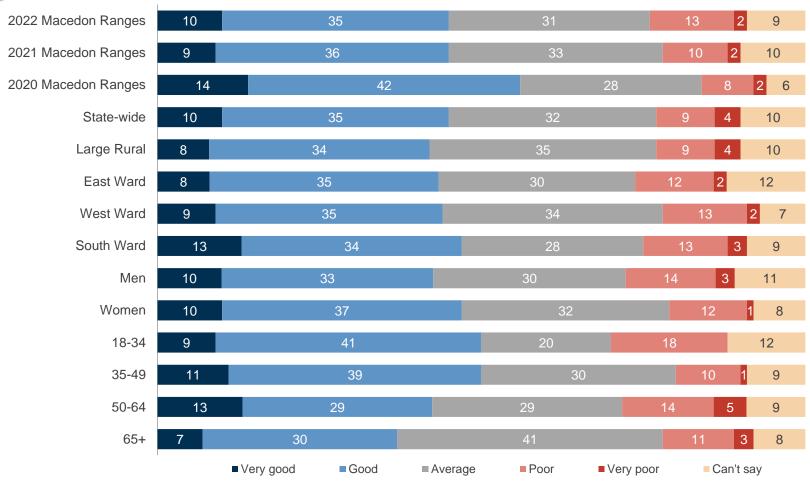


Environmental sustainability performance





2022 environmental sustainability performance (%)



Emergency and disaster management importance





2022 emergency and disaster management importance (index scores)

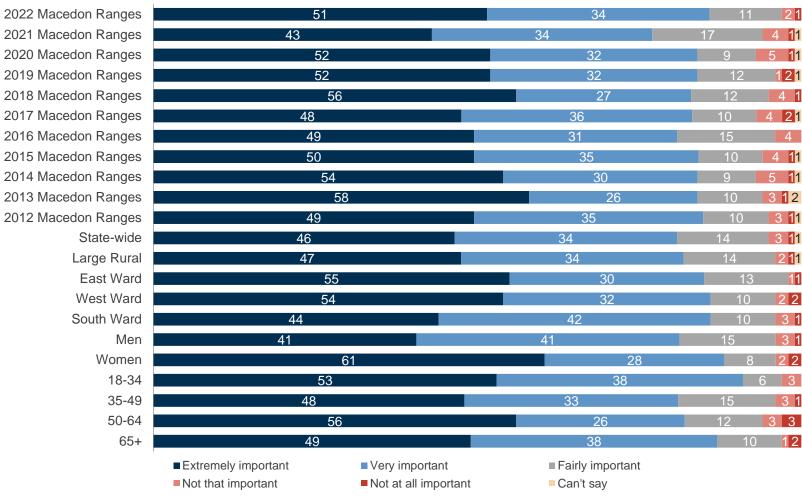


Emergency and disaster management importance





2022 emergency and disaster management importance (%)



Emergency and disaster management performance





2022 emergency and disaster management performance (index scores)

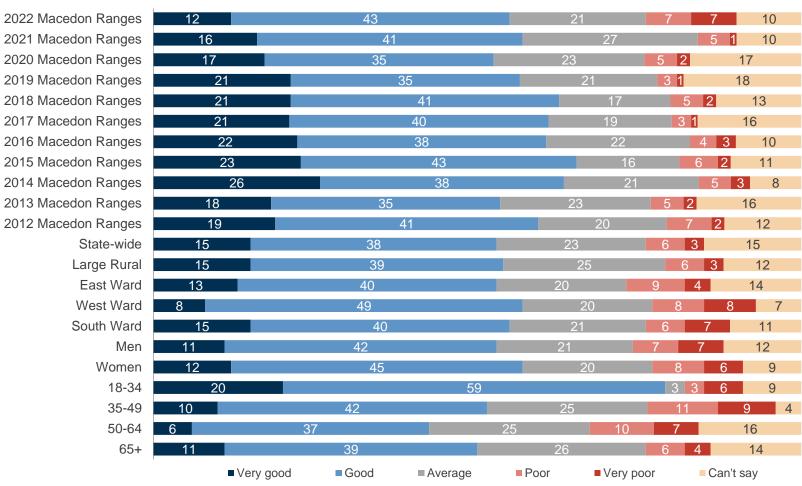


Emergency and disaster management performance





2022 emergency and disaster management performance (%)



Planning for population growth in the area importance





2022 population growth importance (index scores)

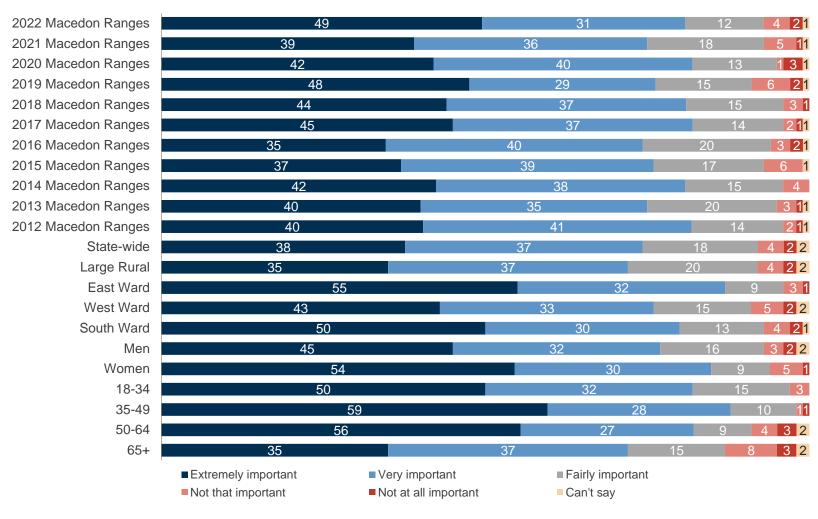


Planning for population growth in the area importance





2022 population growth importance (%)



Planning for population growth in the area performance





2022 population growth performance (index scores)

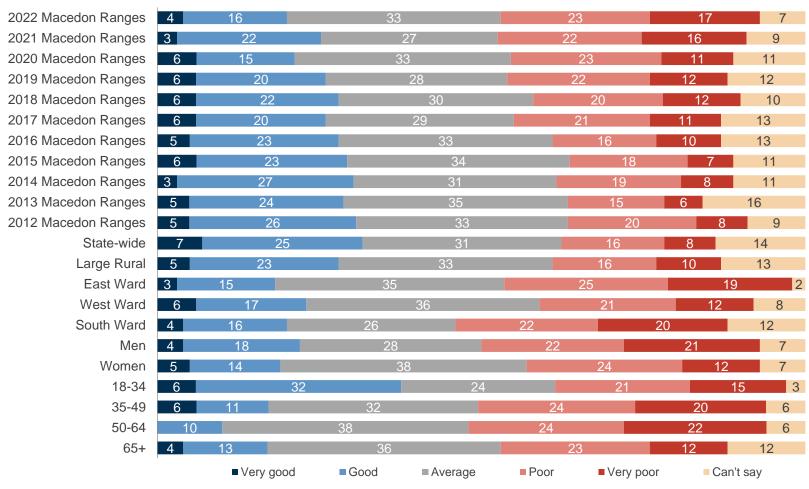
2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 State-wide 52^ Large Rural n/a n/a n/a 18-34 West Ward Women 65+ Macedon Ranges Men 35-49 South Ward East Ward 34▼ 50-64

Planning for population growth in the area performance





2022 population growth performance (%)



Roadside slashing and weed control importance





2022 roadside slashing and weed control importance (index scores)

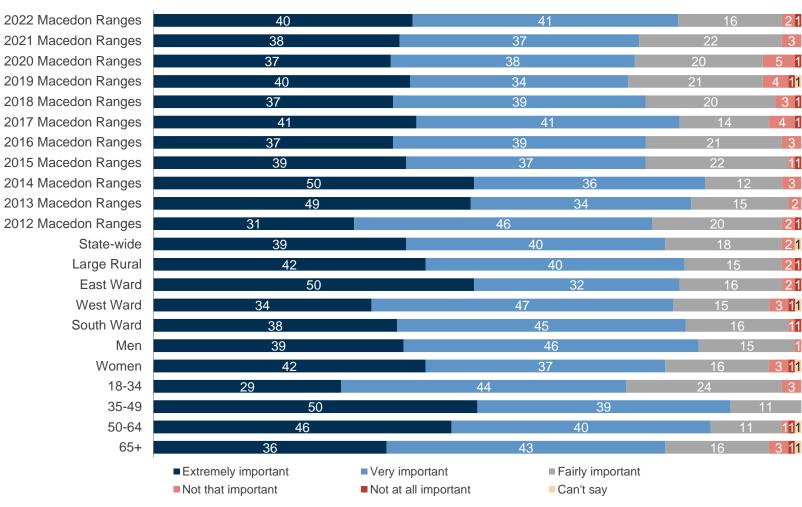


Roadside slashing and weed control importance





2022 roadside slashing and weed control importance (%)

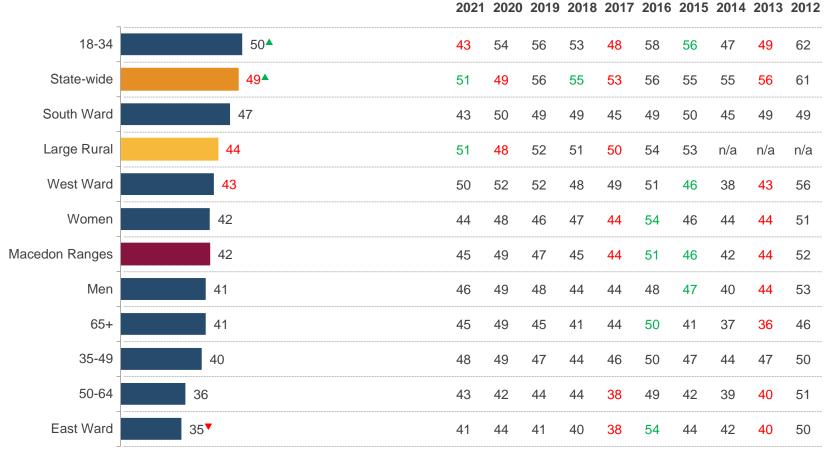


Roadside slashing and weed control performance





2022 roadside slashing and weed control performance (index scores)

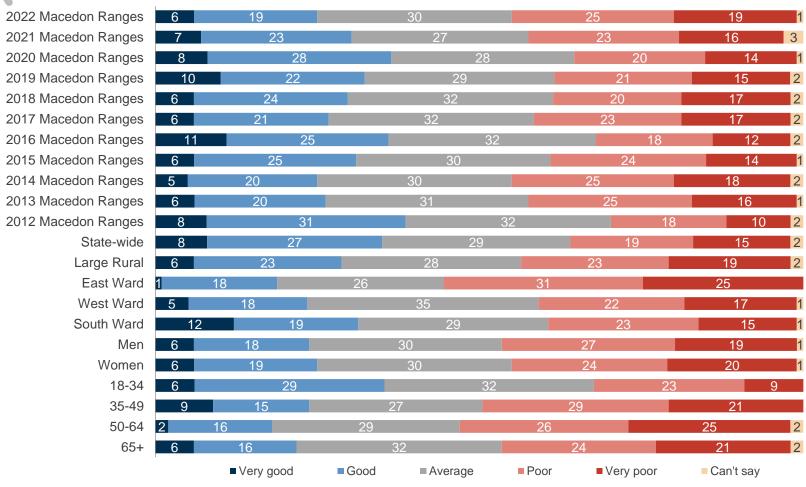


Roadside slashing and weed control performance





2022 roadside slashing and weed control performance (%)



Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area importance





2022 unsealed roads importance (index scores)

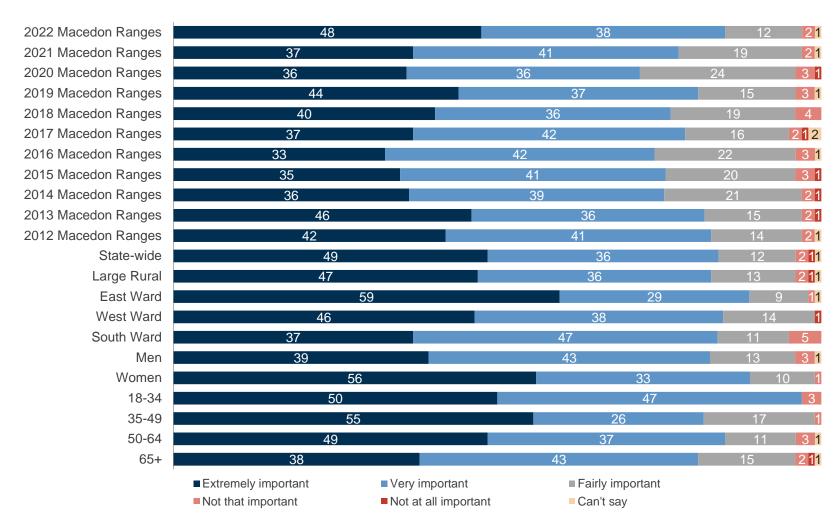


Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area importance





2022 unsealed roads importance (%)

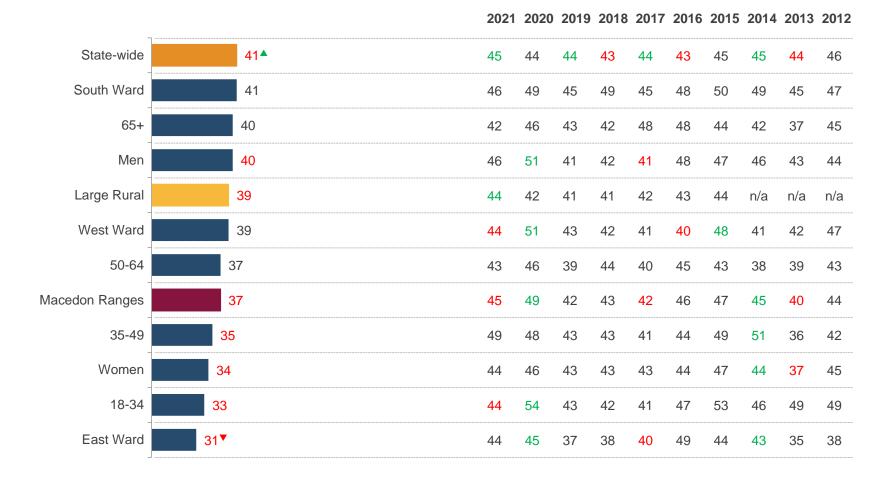


Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area performance





2022 unsealed roads performance (index scores)

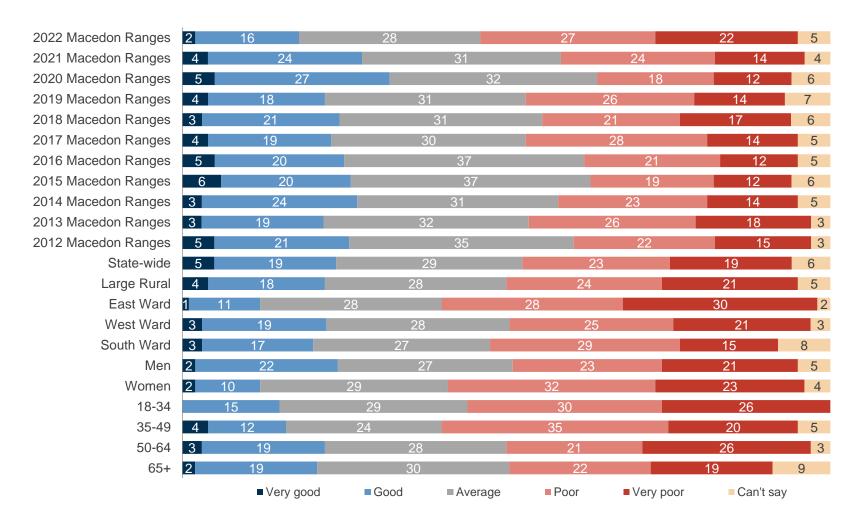


Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area performance





2022 unsealed roads performance (%)

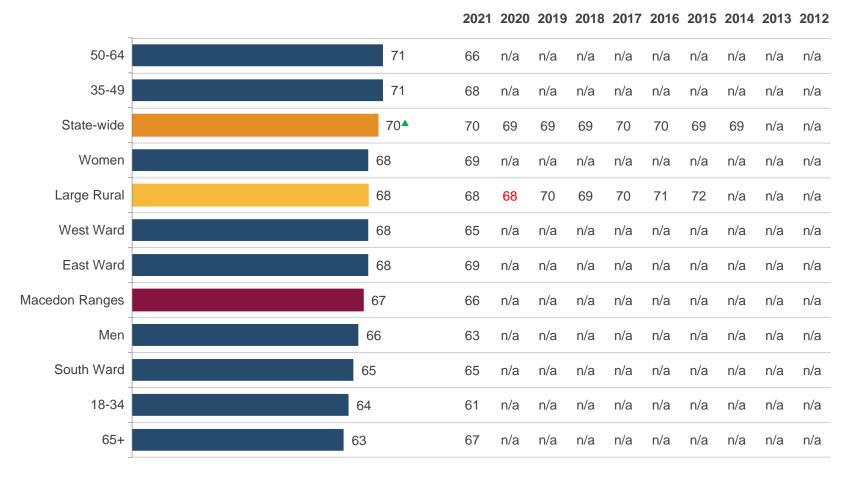


Business and community development importance





2022 business/community development importance (index scores)

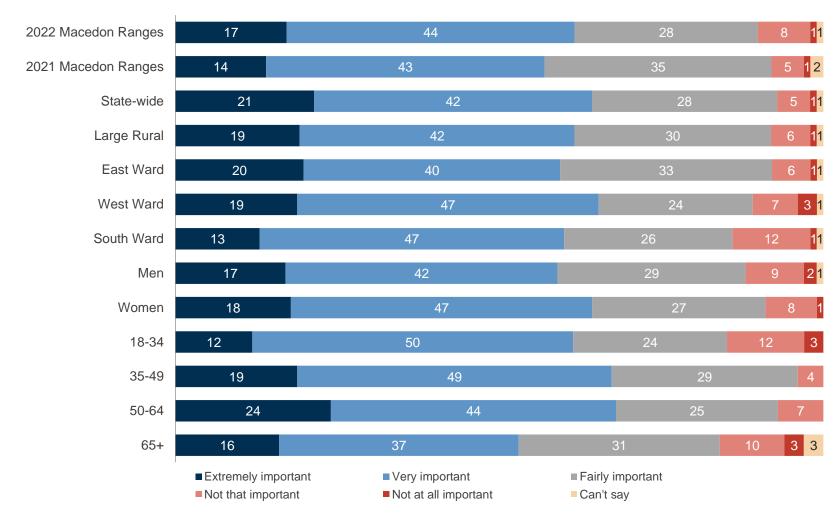


Business and community development importance





2022 business/community development importance (%)



Business and community development performance





2022 business/community development performance (index scores)

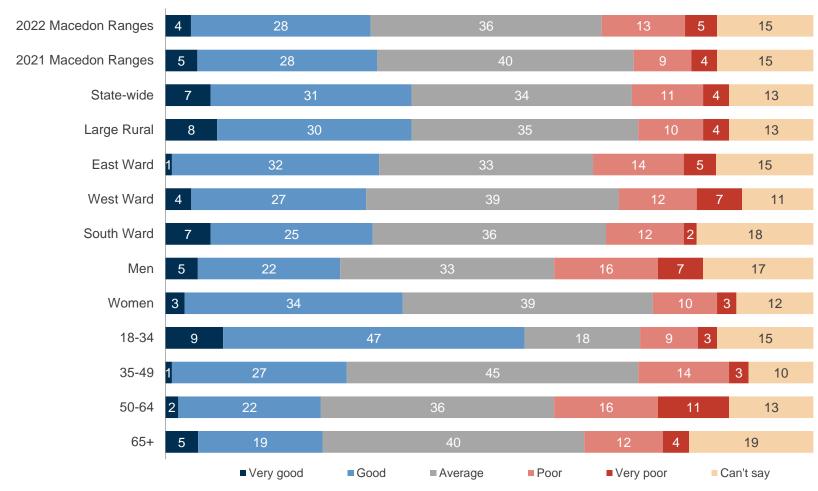
2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 18-34 65▲ 58 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Large Rural 58 60 59 58 59 58 60 60 n/a n/a n/a 58 State-wide 60 59 60 60 60 60 62 61 n/a n/a 57 Women n/a 55 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a South Ward 57 54 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Macedon Ranges 54 56 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a East Ward 53 56 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 35-49 n/a 53 56 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 65+ 53 54 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a West Ward 52 n/a 57 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Men 51 57 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 50-64 47▼ 57 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Business and community development performance





2022 business/community development performance (%)



Tourism development importance





2022 tourism development importance (index scores)

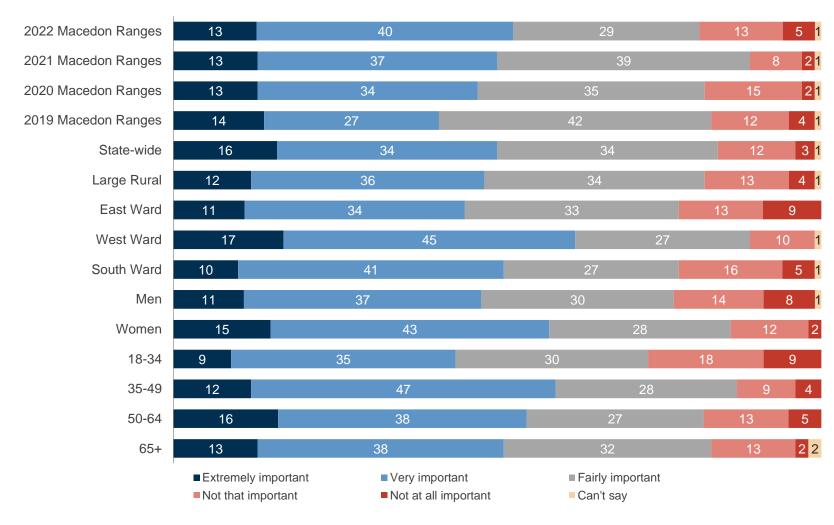


Tourism development importance





2022 tourism development importance (%)



Tourism development performance





2022 tourism development performance (index scores)

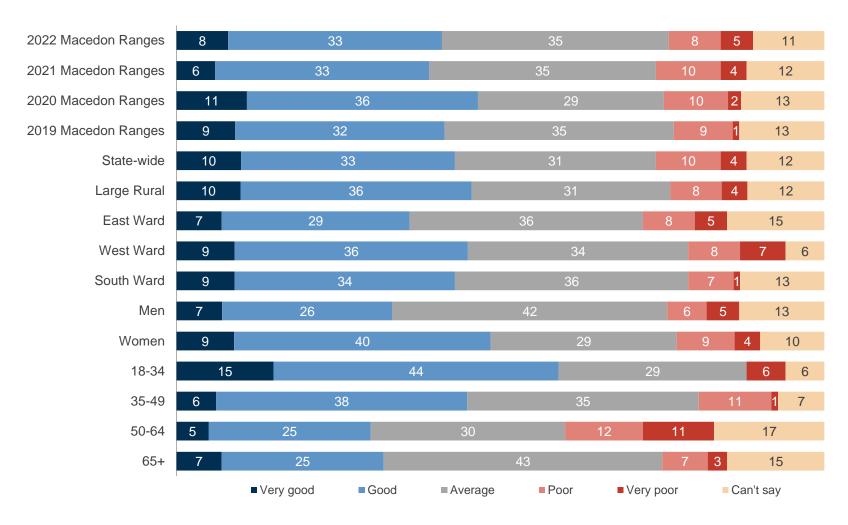
2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 18-34 66 56 69 61 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a South Ward 62 57 61 60 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 61 Women 59 65 62 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Large Rural 61 62 61 65 66 n/a 64 61 64 n/a n/a State-wide 60 62 62 63 63 63 63 63 64 n/a n/a 35-49 60 58 58 61 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Macedon Ranges 59 58 63 61 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a West Ward 66 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 58 60 64 n/a n/a 65+ 58 58 62 60 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a East Ward 57 60 60 n/a n/a n/a 55 n/a n/a n/a n/a Men 57 56 61 60 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 50-64 51⁷ 63 63 56 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Tourism development performance





2022 tourism development performance (%)



COVID-19 response importance





2022 COVID-19 response importance (index scores)

2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 State-wide 65^ 71 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 65 Women 69 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 65+ 63 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 71 n/a n/a n/a Large Rural 62 67 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 18-34 61 62 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a West Ward 60 64 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Macedon Ranges 59 64 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a South Ward 59 61 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 50-64 57 65 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a East Ward 57 67 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 35-49 53 57 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

58

n/a

n/a

n/a

n/a

n/a

Men

n/a

n/a

n/a

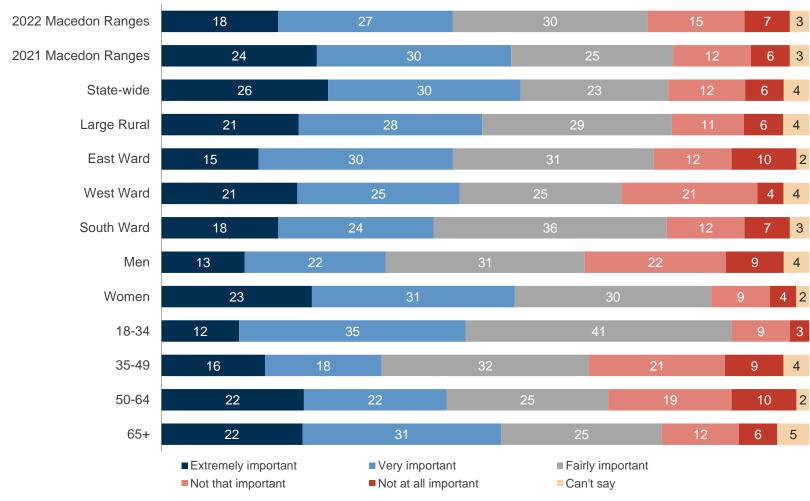
n/a

COVID-19 response importance





2022 COVID-19 response importance (%)



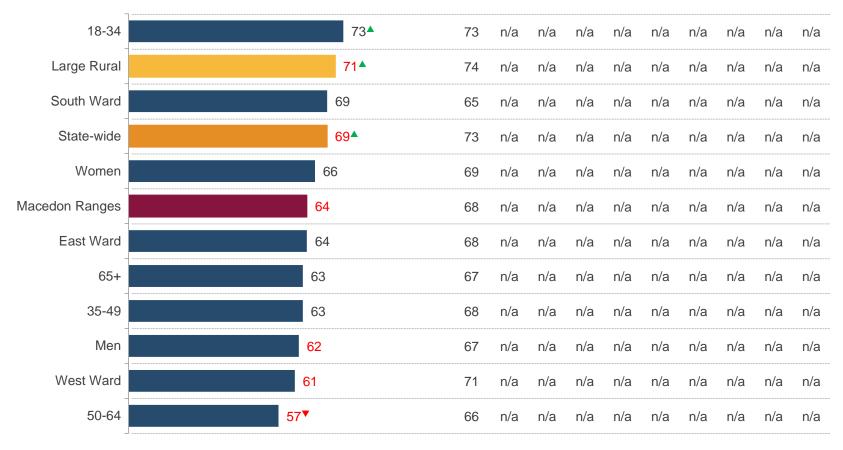
COVID-19 response performance





2022 COVID-19 response performance (index scores)

2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012

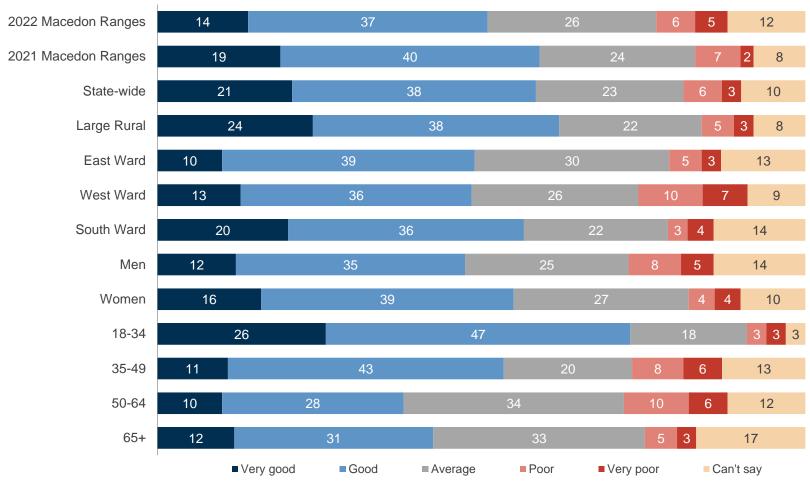


COVID-19 response performance





2022 COVID-19 response performance (%)

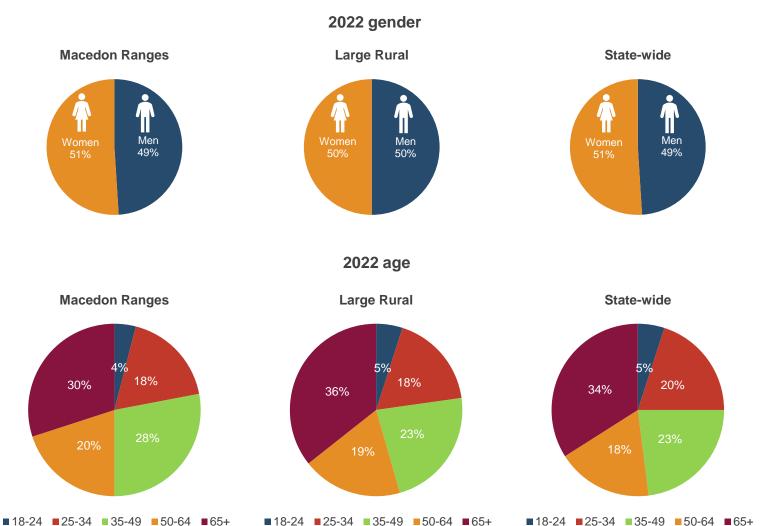


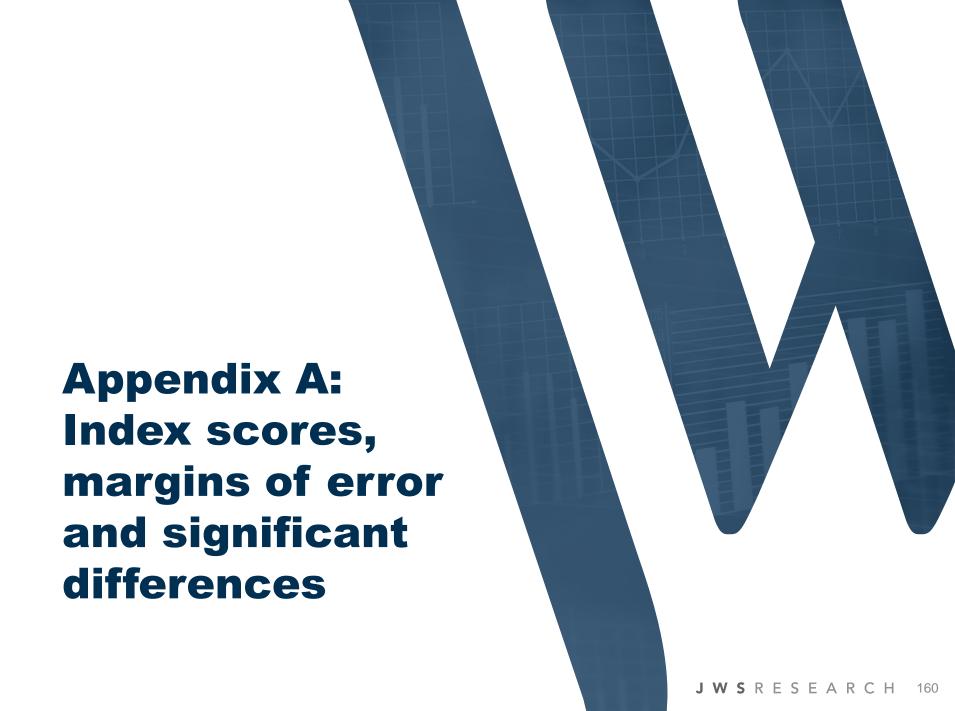


Detailed demographics

Gender and age profile







Appendix A: Index Scores



Index Scores

Many questions ask respondents to rate council performance on a five-point scale, for example, from 'very good' to 'very poor', with 'can't say' also a possible response category. To facilitate ease of reporting and comparison of results over time, starting from the 2012 survey and measured against the statewide result and the council group, an 'Index Score' has been calculated for such measures.

The Index Score is calculated and represented as a score out of 100 (on a 0 to 100 scale), with 'can't say' responses excluded from the analysis. The '% RESULT' for each scale category is multiplied by the 'INDEX FACTOR'. This produces an 'INDEX VALUE' for each category, which are then summed to produce the 'INDEX SCORE', equating to '60' in the following example.

Similarly, an Index Score has been calculated for the Core question 'Performance direction in the last 12 months', based on the following scale for each performance measure category, with 'Can't say' responses excluded from the calculation.

SCALE CATEGORIES	% RESULT	INDEX FACTOR	INDEX VALUE
Very good	9%	100	9
Good	40%	75	30
Average	37%	50	19
Poor	9%	25	2
Very poor	4%	0	0
Can't say	1%		INDEX SCORE 60

SCALE CATEGORIES	% RESULT	INDEX FACTOR	INDEX VALUE
Improved	36%	100	36
Stayed the same	40%	50	20
Deteriorated	23%	0	0
Can't say	1%		INDEX SCORE 56

Appendix A: Margins of error

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The sample size for the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey for Macedon Ranges Shire Council was n=400. Unless otherwise noted, this is the total sample base for all reported charts and tables.

The maximum margin of error on a sample of approximately n=400 interviews is +/-4.9% at the 95% confidence level for results around 50%. Margins of error will be larger for any sub-samples. As an example, a result of 50% can be read confidently as falling midway in the range 45.1% - 54.9%.

Maximum margins of error are listed in the table below, based on a population of 38,100 people aged 18 years or over for Macedon Ranges Shire Council, according to ABS estimates.

Demographic	Actual survey sample size	Weighted base	Maximum margin of error at 95% confidence interval
Macedon Ranges Shire Council	400	400	+/-4.9
Men	201	198	+/-6.9
Women	199	202	+/-6.9
East Ward	124	132	+/-8.8
West Ward	150	144	+/-8.0
South Ward	126	125	+/-8.8
18-34 years	34	87	+/-17.1
35-49 years	80	113	+/-11.0
50-64 years	112	78	+/-9.3
65+ years	174	121	+/-7.4

Appendix A: Significant difference reporting notation



Within tables and index score charts throughout this report, statistically significant differences at the 95% confidence level are represented by upward directing green () and downward directing red arrows ().

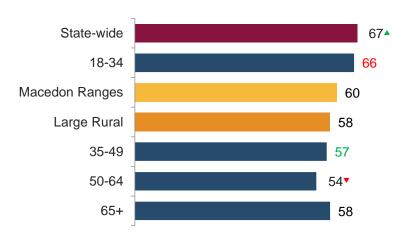
Significance when noted indicates a significantly higher or lower result for the analysis group in comparison to the 'Total' result for the council for that survey question for that year. Therefore in the example below:

- The state-wide result is significantly higher than the overall result for the council.
- The result among 50-64 year olds is significantly lower than for the overall result for the council.

Further, results shown in green and red indicate significantly higher or lower results than in 2021. Therefore in the example below:

- The result among 35-49 year olds in the council is significantly higher than the result achieved among this group in 2021.
- The result among 18-34 year olds in the council is significantly lower than the result achieved among this group in 2021.

2022 overall performance (index scores) (example extract only)



Appendix A: Index score significant difference calculation



The test applied to the Indexes was an Independent Mean Test, as follows:

Z Score =
$$(\$1 - \$2) / Sqrt ((\$5^2 / \$3) + (\$6^2 / \$4))$$

Where:

- \$1 = Index Score 1
- \$2 = Index Score 2
- \$3 = unweighted sample count 1
- \$4 = unweighted sample count 2
- \$5 = standard deviation 1
- \$6 = standard deviation 2

All figures can be sourced from the detailed cross tabulations.

The test was applied at the 95% confidence interval, so if the Z Score was greater than +/- 1.954 the scores are significantly different.

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Appendix B: Further project information

Appendix B: Further information



Further information about the report and explanations about the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey can be found in this section including:

- · Background and objectives
- · Analysis and reporting
- Glossary of terms

Detailed survey tabulations

Detailed survey tabulations are available in supplied Excel file.

Contacts

For further queries about the conduct and reporting of the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey, please contact JWS Research on

(03) 8685 8555 or via email: admin@jwsresearch.com

Appendix B: Survey methodology and sampling



The 2022 results are compared with previous years, as detailed below:

- 2021, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 28th January – 18th March.
- 2020, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 30th January – 22nd March.
- 2019, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2018, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2017, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2016, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2015, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February 30th March.
- 2014, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 31st January – 11th March.
- 2013, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 24th March.
- 2012, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 18th May – 30th June.

Minimum quotas of gender within age groups were applied during the fieldwork phase. Post-survey weighting was then conducted to ensure accurate representation of the age and gender profile of the Macedon Ranges Shire Council area.

Any variation of +/-1% between individual results and net scores in this report or the detailed survey tabulations is due to rounding. In reporting, '—' denotes not mentioned and '0%' denotes mentioned by less than 1% of respondents. 'Net' scores refer to two or more response categories being combined into one category for simplicity of reporting.

This survey was conducted by Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) as a representative random probability survey of residents aged 18+ years in Macedon Ranges Shire Council.

Survey sample matched to the demographic profile of Macedon Ranges Shire Council as determined by the most recent ABS population estimates was purchased from an accredited supplier of publicly available phone records, including up to 60% mobile phone numbers to cater to the diversity of residents within Macedon Ranges Shire Council, particularly younger people.

A total of n=400 completed interviews were achieved in Macedon Ranges Shire Council. Survey fieldwork was conducted in the period of 27th January – 24th March, 2022.

Appendix B: Analysis and reporting

All participating councils are listed in the State-wide report published on the DELWP website. In 2022, 67 of the 79 Councils throughout Victoria participated in this survey. For consistency of analysis and reporting across all projects, Local Government Victoria has aligned its presentation of data to use standard council groupings. Accordingly, the council reports for the community satisfaction survey provide analysis using these standard council groupings. Please note that councils participating across 2012-2022 vary slightly.

Council Groups

Macedon Ranges Shire Council is classified as a Large Rural council according to the following classification list:

 Metropolitan, Interface, Regional Centres, Large Rural & Small Rural.

Councils participating in the Large Rural group are:

 Bass Coast, Baw Baw, Campaspe, Colac Otway, Corangamite, Glenelg, Golden Plains, Macedon Ranges, Mitchell, Moira, Moorabool, Mount Alexander, Moyne, South Gippsland, Southern Grampians, Surf Coast, Swan Hill and Wellington. Wherever appropriate, results for Macedon Ranges Shire Council for this 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey have been compared against other participating councils in the Large Rural group and on a state-wide basis. Please note that council groupings changed for 2015, and as such comparisons to council group results before that time can not be made within the reported charts.

Appendix B: 2012 survey revision

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The survey was revised in 2012. As a result:

- The survey is now conducted as a representative random probability survey of residents aged 18 years or over in local councils, whereas previously it was conducted as a 'head of household' survey.
- As part of the change to a representative resident survey, results are now weighted post survey to the known population distribution of Macedon Ranges Shire Council according to the most recently available Australian Bureau of Statistics population estimates, whereas the results were previously not weighted.
- The service responsibility area performance measures have changed significantly and the rating scale used to assess performance has also changed.

As such, the results of the 2012 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey should be considered as a benchmark. Please note that comparisons should not be made with the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey results from 2011 and prior due to the methodological and sampling changes. Comparisons in the period 2012-2022 have been made throughout this report as appropriate.

Appendix B: Core, optional and tailored questions



Core, optional and tailored questions

Over and above necessary geographic and demographic questions required to ensure sample representativeness, a base set of questions for the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey was designated as 'Core' and therefore compulsory inclusions for all participating Councils.

These core questions comprised:

- Overall performance last 12 months (Overall performance)
- Value for money in services and infrastructure (Value for money)
- Contact in last 12 months (Contact)
- Rating of contact (Customer service)
- Overall council direction last 12 months (Council direction)
- Community consultation and engagement (Consultation)
- Decisions made in the interest of the community (Making community decisions)
- Condition of sealed local roads (Sealed local roads)
- Waste management

Reporting of results for these core questions can always be compared against other participating councils in the council group and against all participating councils state-wide. Alternatively, some questions in the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey were optional. Councils also had the ability to ask tailored questions specific only to their council.

Appendix B: Analysis and reporting

Reporting

Every council that participated in the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey receives a customised report. In addition, the State government is supplied with this State-wide summary report of the aggregate results of 'Core' and 'Optional' questions asked across all council areas surveyed, which is available at:

https://www.localgovernment.vic.gov.au/our-programs/council-community-satisfaction-survey

Tailored questions commissioned by individual councils are reported only to the commissioning council and not otherwise shared unless by express written approval of the commissioning council.

Appendix B: Glossary of terms

Core questions: Compulsory inclusion questions for all councils participating in the CSS.

CSS: 2022 Victorian Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey.

Council group: One of five classified groups, comprising: metropolitan, interface, regional centres, large rural and small rural.

Council group average: The average result for all participating councils in the council group.

Highest / lowest: The result described is the highest or lowest result across a particular demographic subgroup e.g. men, for the specific question being reported. Reference to the result for a demographic sub-group being the highest or lowest does not imply that it is significantly higher or lower, unless this is specifically mentioned.

Index score: A score calculated and represented as a score out of 100 (on a 0 to 100 scale). This score is sometimes reported as a figure in brackets next to the category being described, e.g. men 50+ (60).

Optional questions: Questions which councils had an option to include or not.

Percentages: Also referred to as 'detailed results', meaning the proportion of responses, expressed as a percentage.

Sample: The number of completed interviews, e.g. for a council or within a demographic sub-group.

Significantly higher / lower: The result described is significantly higher or lower than the comparison result based on a statistical significance test at the 95% confidence limit. If the result referenced is statistically higher or lower then this will be specifically mentioned, however not all significantly higher or lower results are referenced in summary reporting.

State-wide average: The average result for all participating councils in the State.

Tailored guestions: Individual guestions tailored by and only reported to the commissioning council.

Weighting: Weighting factors are applied to the sample for each council based on available age and gender proportions from ABS census information to ensure reported results are proportionate to the actual population of the council, rather than the achieved survey sample.

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